No. 29,697

PARIS, THURSDAY, AUGUST 3, 1978

Established 1887

## Japan Is Building Economic Empire In American West

By Joel Korkin

SAN FRANCISCO. Aug. 2 | WP) — From the high-rise office lowers of this West Coat financial capital to the rich wilderness lands of Alaska, Japan is building a new economic empire in the

Japanese interests, enriched by a huge trading surplus with the United States and the skyrocketing value of the yen, are quietly buying hillions of dollars worth of Western land, timber, fish, agricultural products and industrial facilities.

Close to half of Japan's almost \$29 billinn trade with the United States last year went through Western ports, where thousands of Japanese cars, televisinn sets and other manufactured goods were exchanged for minerals, timber and farm products. Over the last decade in each of the five Pacific states - Alaska,

Hawaii, Oregon, Washington and California - Japan has emerged as both prime international trading partner and investor, establishing an economic sphere of influence unprecedented in recent times in the often xenophobic West.

#### **Encouraged by Many**

Many business and government leaders in Western states are seeking in encourage this interdependence as a way to expand the already prospering economies of their states. "We don't want to rely any more on the establishment of the Eastern states. They're Europe-oriented, and our future is with Japan and the Pacific rim," said Richard King, director of the newly estabished California Office of International Trade.

"The Japanese see California as part of their 'Pacific co-prosperity sphere,' and we'd better be responsive to that," be said,

While sharing his sentiments, many Japanese businessmen shy away from the "co-prosperity sphere" label out of fear that some Americans might recall how that precise term was used by World War II Japanese militarists to justify their then far-flung Pacific

empire.
"But, of course, we do see it that way," said a Japanese banker here, "We see California already as part of Japan, Oh, yes. California nia Prefecture.

But others here fear that a quasi-colonial relationship is developing between the Western states and Japan. They claim the West, to the classic fashion of a colooy, is surrendering its vital natural resources in exchange for much more costly manufactured products — a pattern that last year caused the Western states to run up a deficit of more than \$3.6 billion with Japan, twice the level of 1976.

Kazutoshi Satta, manager of the San Francisco office of the mammoth Mitsui Trading Co. and director of the Northern California Japanese Chamber of Commerce, said he expects the present



trading pattern between Japan and the Western states to continue in the coming years.

With the exception of airplanes and maybe some canned foods, Mr. Satta said he believes Western industries will have little chance of selling finished products in Japan,

"Our processing industries are simply better than in the United States," he said. "If the United States wants to sell us finished consumer products, they doo't have a chance."

The semiconductor industry, which makes the component parts for computers and ntber advanced electronic products, is one of a number of Western industries, including lumber milling, fish processing, steel and autos, that are reeling from strong Japanese competition. (Almost one-quarter of California's cars come from Japan, twice the oational average.]

While U.S. manufacturers still control 60 percent of the world's semicooductor market, some Japanese semiconductor companies are moving into places like Santa Clara's "silicone valley," perhaps the world's single most important coocentration of high-technology

#### (Continued nn Page 2, Col. 4)

## U.S., Russia Converge on Arms-Sale Curbs

Later Talks to Consider 'Concrete' Steps

By Don Oberdorfer

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (WP) — The United States and the Soviet Union have made unexpected progres toward common guidelines to control sale of conventional arms to other countries, and may achieve "concrete results" in a decisive acgotianing session late this year, the State Department reported.

Spokesman Hodding Carter 3d said yesterday that 10 days of U.S. Soviet meetings in Helsinki last month produced "good progress" loward agreement between the superpowers, which are the two largest suppliers of weapons to the rest of the world.

He expressed hope that the next round of talks, expected in December, would bring an agreed framewrok for controlling arms sales and perhaps even some agreement on implementation of

: State Department sources commented that U.S.-Soviet agree-ments which could be expanded to bring in arms supplier nations in Western Europe and elsewhere. were essential to the success of President Carter's policies of conyendonal arms restraint.

Some sources have suggested that the policy of unilateral U.S. restraint would have to be ahandoned perhaps as early as next spring unless other nations can be persuaded to join in.

#### Serious Attitude

One of the central arguments of

any such move would be self- control of conventional arms, aldefeating unless the Soviet Union though still far from assured, is no vanced weapons systems solely for a Soviet Union though still far from assured, is no vanced weapons systems solely for a Soviet Union though still far from assured. agreed to participate. In fact, according to U.S. officials, the Russians have been more positive to their attitude toward control of arms sales than the Europeans.

Soviet willingness even to discuss the matter was in doubt before a first round of talks last December. and the serious attitude of the Russians in subsequent meetings was a greater surprise.

talks, U.S.-Soviet agreement on

weapons systems into a region.

low closely some of the unilateral restrictions on U.S. sales imposed by President Carter, which include:

 Refusal to be the first supplier Officials said that after the latest to introduce newly developed

longer regarded as virtually impos-

The officials would give no de-

tails of the types of control the su-perpowers might adopt. But they

suggested that restraints might fol-

## U.S. to Seek Extradition

## Ex-Head of Chilean DINA **Indicted in Letelier Case**

By Timorhy S. Robinson

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (WP) — After a 22-month investigation, a federal grand jury here indicted the former head of the Chilean secret police and seven others yesterday for the 1976 bomb murder of influential Chilean exile Orlando Letelier on Washington's Embassy Row.

The indictment of Juan Manuel Contreras Sepulveda, a retired army general who was long a close associate of Chilean President Au-gusto Pinochet, was believed to be the first ever returned in the United

#### States against a high official of a European arms suppliers, who have been unenthusiastic about controlling their weapons exports, is that former agent, Capt. Armando Fernandez Larios. In a statement issued by Interior New Summons in Moscow

mined that a new Salisbury govern-ment had not been installed by free, universal suffrage.

ate and House versions will have to be reconciled by a conference com-

date on which the sanctions would be lifted unless the administration can show that free elections with the participation of all parties had not been held.

The Senate amendment authorizes President Carter to lift the sanctions against Rhodesia only after a freely elected government is

cording to the Senate version, would also depend on the Rhodesian government making a legitimate effort to set up an interna-tionally supervised all-party confer-ence that would include externally based nationalist groups such as the Patriotic front.

Propper said yesterday that the U.S. government would ask for the

through Mr. Letelier's car also killed an aide, Ronni Mossitt, and

lice ngency which was disbanded in August of last year. They are the former DINA operations director, Lt. Col. Pedro Espinoza Bravo, and

Minister Sergio Fernandez, Chile said that all three had been placed under military detention at an

undisclosed location. [In Sanuago, President Pinochet said the the arrest of the three Chi-

[But now proofs must be pre-sented. U.S. justice bas two months in which to do this. If there are no proofs of guilt after that period the men will go free and the problem

Gen. Contreras, the two DINA operatives in Chile and five Cuban exiles living in the United States were charged by the grand jury with plotting carrying out and cov-ering up the murder of Mr. Letel-ter, who was a strong critic of the post-1973 Chilean government and a former amhassador to the United

The indictment accuses Lt. Col. Espinoza of ordering the assassination during a meeting in Chile. and United States to spy on Mr. Letelier so that the assassins would know when to strike. The Cubans, members of the New Jersey-based Cuban Nationalist Movement, a

ucte judged libelous. Mr. Whitney. 34, said the legal

advice he has received indicated it was not necessary to show up for

that the summons was the preliminary step to a \$75 fine for failing to comply with a court order, he said.

of the Baltimore Sun, were convicted July 18 of slander for writing articles in which friends of dissidents were quoted as saying the televised confession of a Georgian dissident may have been fabricated. The civil suit was brought by the Soviet Television Committee.

The two reporters were ordered

The deadline for the retractions York Times reporter Craig Whit-ney today received a summons to refused to comply.

> and Mr. Piper is scheduled to return in about two weeks.

> court fined him "we will pay uoder protest." He said it was not necessary in such cases to appear in court. "I am not defying it." Mr. Whitney said. "If you don't go they simply come to a decision without

#### Summons Was Surprise

somewhat of a surprise. ist and hoped they would quash the

in a letter, the reporters challenged the court's jursidiction over material distributed outside the Soviet Union. They also said the charge was finwed because it listed them as defendants and not their editors and publishers, who make the final decision on story selec-



It was not clear what action, if any, the Soviet authorities might take against them. Meanwhile, husinessman Francis

Crawford, 38, another American caught up in East-West tensions. underwent a second round of questioning on currency violation charges which he has repeatedly denied.

He was questioned for five hours Monday and told to return today. He was arrested last month and released on the condition that he stay in Moscow pending an iovestiga-

# violent dispute between et-Fatah and the traqi government. The clasbes took place between guerrillas attached to el-Fatah and others affiliated with the Palestinian Liberation Frant. a pro-Iraq "rejection Minister Abdel Moneim el-

One Dead in Pakistan Attack

Iraqis Raided in Karachi;

French Oust 3 in Shootout



The three guards were put in flak jackets and driven from police headquarters to Orly Airport under heavy guard, then flown nut of

PARIS, Aug. 2 (1HT) — In the third attack on Iraqi officials and offices in less than a week, two Arab youths opened fire today on

France.

In Karachi, police said the two men who attacked the Iraqi consulate-general were Southern Yemenis who had come there only three days earlier from Jidda, Saudi Arabia. They ideotified the dead assailant as Taha Mahmood, 20. killed by a police bayonet, and the survivnr as Abdullah Ahmad, 21, who was slightly injured when over-powered by pnlice. He was ques-tioned at the consulate.

Both carried guns, police said. Main Gate

Karachi police said the two men arrived at the main gate of the Iraqi mission and fired at Consul-General Amer Naji Zaio al-Dio as he en-tered the building. He was oot hurt. Another coosular afficial, Mohammad Ghaib, drove up soon after and was wounded seriously, the police said.

meo. One policeman was wouoded seriously in the exchange of lire. In other developments affecting Iraq:

Britain today charged two Arabs in the attempted assassination nf the Iraqi ambassador in London

Police guards opened fire oo the

guerrilla a refugee camp near Tripoli in Leb-anon. The fighting crupted against the background of an increasingly

Maj. Saad Haddad, commander of Christian militias.

## **UN Stops New Shelling** Of Lebanese Army Unit

BEIRUT, Aug. 2 (UPI)— The Commander of Israeli-backed tered the south after the Israeli in-Christian militias in southeast Leb-anon today asked UN troops to pull back so that be could resume shelling the first Lebanese Army unit to move south since the civil war, a UN statement said.

Amid reports that Israeli gunners had joined the firing, Lebanon's ambassador to the United Nations, Ghassan Tueni, went to New York for urgent talks with UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim.

vernment sources said were killed and about 50 injured in fighting between refugee groups at emergency session of the UN Security Council. But Mr. Tueni told reporters that "we have nothing to tell the council at this time."

The 6,000-man UN force that envasioo in March said that, after more than two hours of artillery fire this morning. Maj. Saad Had-dad, commander of the Christian militia, "requested the UN to withdraw its forces" from alongside the army "to permit his forces in shell the area.

"The UN force replied negative-ly and warned Maj. Haddad of the serious consequences of his firing on UN forces, the statement said. There were no immediate reports of further shelling, the statement said. adding that Maj. Haddad also called on the army to leave.
Maj. Haddad's militla forces

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

'Bitterness' Among Greek Cypriots

## Turkey Reacts Coolly to U.S. Arms Vote

ANKARA, Aug. 2 (AP) — Pre-mier Bulent Ecevit reacted cautiously today to a coogressional vote to lift the U.S. arms embargo against his country, saying that he saw both "positive" and "unrealis-uc" sides of the development. The U.S. House of Representa-

tives voted 208-205 yesterday to repeal the 1975 ban, on condition that President Carter assure Con-gress in writing of the good faith of Turkish moves to withdraw troops from Cyprus and resume peace

Talks on the withdrawal of troops broke down in April. The Senate, voting a week ago, also made the repeal conditional on sol-id progress toward a Cyprus settle-

Differences, between the House and Senate versions of the measure are to be reconciled in a conference committee. Mr. Ecevit said that he

hopes the conference will dispel his doubts. In Nicosia. Cypriot President Spyros Kyprianou said that the House decision brought "bitterness, resentment and deep disappointment" to Greek Cypriots. He said that lifting the embargo "is tantamount to indirect legalization

key committed and continues to perpetrate against Cyprus with U.S. weapons." Turkish Cypriot teader Rauf Denktash said that the end of the embargo "will not affect our attitude at the negotiating table. The imposition of the embargo was a

mistake from the beginning. This has now been rectified.

In a brief and cautiously worded statement, Mr. Ecevit said that the decisions of the Senate and the House had "positive aspects." But there were "also elements in these

solution to the Cyprus question and stable improvement of Turk-ish-American relations." Turkish officials have been maintaining that as long as the Cyprus question is linked with Turkisb-U.S. defense relations, the Greek Cypriots would balk at returning to of the invasion and the crime Tur-

the conference table to seek n settlement. The embargo was imposed by Congress in February, 1975, in reaction to Turkish use of U.S.-supplied arms in its invasion of Cyprus the year before.

Mr. Carter sought the repeal, ar-guing that the embargo had heen counterproductive and bad threat-ened the U.S. defense relationship with Turkey.

Mr. Ecevit lauded "the positive attitudes of President Carter, his administration and many members of the Congress," which he said tes-tified "to the existence of a suitable atmosphere for cooperation between Turkey and the United States to the advantage of both countries and to strengthen world

He made no mention of U.S. military installations in Turkey, which were closed in 1975 in retaliation for the arms han. He had said previously that the bases could be reactivated only after negotiations with the United States on a new defense agreement. A Turkish source today reiterated that the bases could not be reopened before nego-

A 1969 defense cooperation agreement between the two couniries was nbrogated after imposition of the embargo. A new agree-ment signed in 1976 was not raiified, and the Carter administration has shelved it.

Opposition leaders were quick to criticize the House decision. Suleyman Demirel, former premier and leader of the Justice Party, charged that the attitude of the U.S. Congress had not changed. "It is sad that the Congress has not placed sufficient value on Turkey's friend-ship," he said.

Kamran Inan, an influential memher of the Justice Party and one of the leading foreign policy experts in the Senate, said that "the recent decisions have made the situation more intricate and diffi-

Sawi lashed out at radical Arab who are conducting a show trial of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat in publicize condemnation of Mr. Sadat's Middle East peace moves, opened yesierday in the Iraqi capi-tal. Mr. Sadat was not present. The trial was adjourned until Nov. 19. the first anniversary of Mr. Sadat's

visit to Jerusalem. The expulsion of the three Iraqis from France today over police pro-tests eased a crisis that threatened the strong diplomatic and commer-

cial ties between the two countries. France bought 6.8 hillion francs [\$1.5 billion) worth of oil from Iraq last year and sold Iraq 2.1 billion francs (\$460 million) worth of goods, including 36 Mirage jet fighters.

#### Close Ties

During the past 10 years, France. which produces nearly no oil, has maintained close ties with most Arab states while keeping its dis-tance from Israel, although a slight but perceptible improvement in French-Israeli relations has developed in recent months. In January of last year the French released Ahu Danud, suspected of heading. the massacre at the Munich Olympics of 1972, to Arab cheers and a general cry of outrage from other

parts of the world. France said that the three Iraqi guards it expelled today should "be arraigned by Iraqi justice." But Pierre Wattrelos, head of the police plainclothesmen's union, said, "The way things are done in Iraq, I don't personally think there will be a trial,"

Mr. Wattrelos called on his un-ion members to answer nothing but emergency calls during the 90-minute funeral tomorrow of Inspector Jacques Cappela, 30, who was slain in the shootout.

The fusillade began after the surrender of a still-unidentified man. believed to be a Palestinian, who had shot his way into the Iraqi Embassy eight hours before, wounding one embassy employee. He had held nine persons hostage in the embassy for more than eight hours. demanding freedom for a woman

#### arrested for the London attack.

Two Theories Police say that the armed embassy guards, apparently enraged that gunman was leaving safe and sound, opened fire on him and his police escorts. The Iraqi amhassador claimed that confederates of the gunman opened fire, but French officials have not taken that

claim seriously.

After conferring with Iraqi Am-assador Mundhir Tawfik al-Wandawi, the government agreed that the three Iraqis were entitled to diplomatic immunity. Although potice identified them as embassy security guards. French Foreign Min-istry officials said they were two secretaries and an attache who were on the Iraqi diplomatic register.

A communique from the office of French Prime Minister Ray-mond Barre said that France is asking the Iraqi government to try the three men when they return to Baghdad, but that diplomatic immunity prevents their being tried in In London, n British news agen-

cy. Press Association, said that a Lebanese woman and an Algerian man were charged with conspiracy to murder Iraqi Ambassador Taha Ahmed al-Dawood, who since has left London on a new assignment. The woman, Khouloud Mohrabi, 19, a student, also was charged with

causing an explosion at the embas-

sy. Neither she nor Abou-Naama Mahmoud. 30, made a plea or

The rash of attacks on Iraqi foreign missions is hlamed on the split among Palestinian guerrillas be-tween radicals championed by traq's radical socialist government and more moderate factions led by Yasser Arafat.

### Air Traffic Is Improving Over Europe

French air traffic cootrollers have suspended their slowdown and airport officials expect normal air travel conditions over

Western Europe today. However, thousands of U.S. travelers are stranded at London's Gatwick Airport by the lack of low-price seats on planes bound for the United States. Story on Page 2.

### House Approves Lifting Rhodesia Sanctions If. . . Aug. 2 31, unless President Carter detertReaters) — The House loday voted to lift United Nations trade sactions against Rhodesia at the

end of this year if a freely elected government is installed in Salisbury by then. Last week, the Senate voted to maintain trade sanctions against the former British colony until black majority rule is installed

through free elections. The House voted 229 to 180 in layor of an amendment attached to a pending foreign aid hill, proposed hy Rep. Richard Ichord, D. Mo., a

The lehord amendment stated

#### 7 Million in London

LONDON, Aug. 1 (Reuters) -London, once the world's higgest city, now has a population of less than 7 million, compared with 8.5 million just before World War II. an official estimate said today.

that the trade sapctions against Rhodesia could be lifted after Dec.

Conference Committee The differences between the Sen-

The House amendment sets a

installed in Salishury.
Removal of the sanctions, ac-

arrest and jailing for extradition of Gen. Contreras and two others named in the indictment. The explosion that ripped

injured her hasband. Last night the Chilean government announced the arrest of Gen. Contreras and two other former members of DINA, the secret po-

leans "was asked for and was comwith because we jealously comply with international treaties. Reuters reported.

Capt. Fernandez of coming to the

(Cuntinued on Page 2, Col. 4)

# **N.Y. Times Reporter Gets**

MOSCOW, Aug. 2 (UPI) -- New appear in court tomorrow for failing to comply with a Soviet court order to print a retraction of an ar-

Gen. Juan Manuel Contreras

Tighter control over the re-

transfer of weapons by the buying

These regulations do not apply to purchases by major U.S. allies such as NATO countries and

Japan. State Department officials

said yesterday that the U.S.-Soviet

discussions center on sales to devel-

oping countries rather than to ma-

nation to a third country.

"I don't plan to go to court." he said.
The legal advice also indicated

Mr. Whimey and Hal Piper, 37,

to pay more than \$3,000 in court costs and print retractions in a Soviet or U.S. newspaper. Their newspapers said that they would pay the

Mr. Whiney and Mr. Piper were in the United States and did not participate in the trial. Mr. Whitreturned to Moscow last week Mr. Whitney said that if the

He said the summons came as "t of course like to be an opum-



## Political Rituals in U.K. **Veil Wage Policy Shifts**

**News Analysis** 

By Bernard D. Nossiter

LONDON, Aug. 2 (WP) — Prime Minister James Callaghan and Conservative Party leader Margaret Thateher have begun the ritual ducling that signals an approaching

election here. But beneath the political fun and games and the parliamentary cut and thrust, something quite serious

may also have taken place. locomes policy — limiting wage increases to help control inflation - has been given grudging but implicit support by its most strenuous opponents here — the leaders of Britain's unions and Mrs. Thatcher

This development went almost uncoticed in the political byplay. Mr. Callaghan started it a week ago with a 15-minute personal assault on the Conservative leader, at the end of a speech on the economy.

He accused Mrs. Thatcher of arousing "prejudice . . . division and nf making "ill-prepared indefensible . . frequently

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contradictory" speeches. Instead of advocating a foreign policy, he said, she appealed to "prejudice and dislike." Above all, "the Right Honorable lady is insulting the intelligence of the British people with her one-sentence solutions to deepseated problems.

It was rip-snorting stuff, and Labor's back-beachers roared with

Mr. Callaghan usually likes to appear as the healer, the man above the hattle. But he knows that his best issue cannot be his government's economic performance. It just might be the personality of Mrs. Thatcher, who often comes across as shrill and abrasive.

Mrs. Thatcher did oot reply in kind. She has a new political adviser, Saatchi and Saatchi Ltd., an advertising agency, and it has ohviously told her to play up the stateswoman and play down the

So Mrs. Thateher took the higher road, pounding at her best issue, the government's economic record. Under 13 years of Tory rule to 1964, she recalled, growth averaged 3 percent, inflation 4 percent and unemployment 2 percent.

#### Records Compared

Under Labor, incomes bave fallen for three years, inflation has soared and unemployment bas

climbed above 6 percent.

Sintistics dn not get ebeers, and her back-benchers were silent. She was not addressing them, bowever, but voters at large. So the speeches, broadcast live from the House of Commons, probably

belped both contenders.

Mr. Callaghan does not intend to choose an election date until the end of his vacation this month. But almost everyone here, including his own entourage, now assumes he will call elections in October.

olds eligible to cast their first bal-lot. Labor strategists believe that palace. they do better among the young than the old, and the February list could he worth five parliamentary

Mr. Callaghan heads a minority government that hangs on only by finding allies from third parties on key votes. So far it has been suc-

it picked up eoough votes from Scottish Nationalists to pass a bill curhing increases in dividends. This measure, more symbol than substance, was thought oecessary to persuade unions that incomes policy, restraining wages, is fair. Whether Mr. Callaghan can con-

tinue to collect allies will help determine the election date. So will his calculation of when his party is likely to make its strongest appeal.

But whoever wins the next election is oow likely to use iocomes Expenses, Staffs economic circle - to restrain infla-

#### Different Live

Until now Mrs. Thatcher has appeared as a resolute, free-enterprise opponent of the technique, insisting on what she calls "free col-lective hargaining." Last week, however, she apparently began to see herself in 10 Downing St. and

took a different line. On the surface sbe attacked the government's incomes policy. She said that the announced target keeping wage increases to 5 percent

- was too rigid. It did not encourage productivity, she added.
The important point, however,

vas what she did not say. She did not attack the concept of a government-set limit, nor did she repeat the old calls for free-wheeling bargains. She seems to recog-nize, at least implicitly, the virtue nf guided restraint in an economy where unions and corporations ex-

ercise economie power Those other great foes of the technique, the union ehiefs, also presented a blander face. They have already swallowed three years of incomes policy and are now re-conciling themselves to it as a continuing feature of the landscape. In private, one of the most important union leaders, a man who daily must balance between right and left, said that most of his colleagues

#### **Public Ambiguity**

In public, the words are deliberately ambiguous. In a joint statement with Labor Party leaders, the union leaders agreed "that there musi be each year a thorough discussion [between the government and] the trade union movement" on



A passenger examines notices posted at London's Gatwick Airport by stranded travelers.

### **Delays Continue for Cut-Rate Travelers**

By Roy Reed

Gatwick Airport were startled by a menacing sound.

It began as a cackling laugh, then siurred into a maniacal, high-pitched shout that lasted half a minute. Sleepers lifted their heads from the concrete flour. Card players stopped dealing and readers put down their books. The sound was quickly identi-fied it came from a teen-age boy

letting off steam, relieving his bore-dom. There must bave been many more in the huge waiting room who
fett like doing the same thing.
All over Europe, travelers this
week are being slowed up by two

serious problems and Gatwick is one of the few airports whose pas-sengers are hit by both of them.

[Air traffic in Europe bad al-

# There is, however, a slim chance that Mr. Callaghan will try to postpone a vote until the spring. Recovery has been under way bere since the start of the year. The greater the distance Mr. Callaghan can put he way the property of slump. Paris Paper Says Giscard Taps Phones of Ministers

between the three years of slump and an election, the better Labor's chances.

In February, moreover, the government will publish a fresh voting list that will make 800,000 18-year-olds eligible to cast their first ballot. Labor strategists believe that the Elysee presidential palace.

PARIS, Aug. 2 (Reuters) — The paper said that the network had grown.

It published a map of the Paris area sbowing six wiretapping centers. Three of them come under the direct responsibility of the Cahinet, palace.

The weekly, which has waged an intensive four-year campaign against hugging hy the government, said that the telephones of opposioon leaders were also tapped with the president's knowledge. Telephones of former ministers

and extreme leftist groups were monitored as well as the telephone One day last week, for example, at the president's private residence, The weekly said that the hugging

> of cooversations were circulated to Mr. Giscard d'Estaing has de-clared that government wiretapping had ceased in France, but the news-

was directed by a secret service de-

partment and that tape recordings

## **Britain to Cut** economic circle — to restrain milation without increasing unemploy-

LONDON, Aug. 2 (UPI) — The government said today that Brit-ain's diplomats are having their cocktail party expenses cut and that British diplomatie staffs

abroad are being slashed. One way of saving money, it said, could be establishment of so-called "mini-missions" in some smaller countries, staffed by only one or two diplomats. It said that it already plans to close six "subordinate" consular posts and is considering closing five others. They were not identified

But it said that it is spending an additional £20 million (\$38 million) during the next five years on tech-nical equipment so that British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) Overseas Service news broadcasts can he heard better.

#### Separatists Claim Puerto Rico Bomb

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, Aug. 2 (UPI) — A leftist guerrilla group fighting for Puerto Rican independence took responsibility yesterday for a bomb blast at San Juan's Federal Building, and said it was meant to kill FBI agents.

No one was injured in the explo-sion Monday of what police called a small bomb planted under a U.S. government car in the parking lot of the building, which houses FBI

A enmmunique from the People's Revolutionary Commandos said that the bomb was rigged to explode in the hands of any FBI agent who tried to disarm it. The FBI found the bomb and called local police. who exploded it safely.

9. Homesick. (Another good reason to call home.) An international call is the next best thing to being there.

CRAWLEY, England, Aug. 2 trips have been delayed by the (NYT) — About 2,000 or 3,000 slowdown of French air traffic conweary travelers killing time at trollers.

#### Not Enough Seats

Others are Americans who bought cheap fare seats to Europe and now, at the end of their vacations, find that the airlines do not bave enough low-cost seats to get

[UPI reported that French air controllers today suspended their slowdown and agreed to meet gov-ernment negotiators next Tuesday to discuss their grievances, airport The controllers of the Paris

region, Bordeaux, Aix-en-Provence and Brest voted to resume oormal

#### U.S. Indicts Chileans (Continued from Page 1)

small anti-Castro group, are accused of belping to carry out the

The 15-page indictment cootains details obtained by U.S. authorities from U.S.-boro DINA agent Michael Townley, who has agreed to plead guilty to planting the bomb. The iodictment outlines with

precision the alleged plot that resulted in the 9:30 a.m. blast on Sept. 21, 1976, rocking the placid Sheridan Circle area of embassies, chanceries and diplomats' homes.

of his car ripped up through the drove around the circle. He was on his way to work at the Institute for Policy Studies, where he had become internationally known for his outspoken criticism of the Chilean military regime.

Mr. Letelier's co-workers imme-Mr. Leteller's co-workers immediately accused DINA — short for National Intelligence Directorate — which was already the object of worldwide charges of buman rights violations including torture of political prisoners. They said that DINA was concerned about the continuing attention that Mr. Letelier was able to focus on the Letelier was able to focus on the Pinochet regime, and had silenced him for that reason.

Some are among the hundreds of ready eased today with lighter thousands of Europeans whose midweek air traffic and night trips have been delayed by the flights. An estimated 500,000 travelers had lined up, slept, eaten, waited and often become angry and frustrated in European airports as flights going over France were de-layed up to 16 hours.

[Spanish air traffic controllers today said that they were in no way responsible for aggravating the ef-fects of the French controllers' slowdown that snarled European air traffie for the last five days.

[In a note distributed by the Transport Ministry, the Spanish controllers said that they did not strike "because conscious of what these disturbances mean for the Spanish economy, we are postponing and will postpone the corp's in-terests in the face of the higher in-terests of the nation."

The Spanish airport and air travel situation was quickly return-ing to normal today with suspen-sion of the strike in France.]

British airports, especially Gatwick, are crowded with several thousand stranded Americans. Some have been waiting in and around airport terminals as long as a week. New arrivals are being told to expect the same kind of wait.

About 1,500 persons are queued on the sidewalk outside London's Vietoria Station, another cheap-fare center, to huy £59 (\$112) Laker Skytrain tickets to New York, With only two Laker flights a day, those at the end of the line face a five-day wait. They are sleeping on the con-crete under makeshift plasse tents. It has rained steadily most of the last three days.

#### Holiday Spots

Most of the Europeans in the Gatwick waiting room are waiting for charter flights to other places in Europe such as the holiday spots of the Mediterranean. U.S.-bound charter flights have been much less mooths ago. affected by the French dispute, although even those flights are sometimes delayed by a few hours.

Gatwick has become a slum since the delays began to get se-rious last week. Passengers sprawl on the floor oo hlankets and sleep-Mr. Letelier was killed instantly when the bomb atop the A-frame of his car right and the A-frame and Morney find and Morney f and women, tired and gray, slump in straight-backed chairs and prop themselves against walls. Through it all is an endless mill-

iog. People walk to the toilet, where they stand in line 20 minutes. They go to the snack bar, where it takes 30 minutes to get a cup of tea. Free enterprisers from London, 40 miles oorth, drift through the crowd selling air mattresses and beer at inflated prices.

Money is sbort, especially among the young Americans with back-packs. They were able to come to Europe this summer only because of the cheap fares of Laker Airways and the oew low stand-by fares that several other airlines introduced to meet Laker's competition.

## Economic Power of Japan Has Impact on U.S. West

Mr. Hess also said that the rejuvenated U.S. Southern timber industry and Quebec now supply most of the East's lumber needs, leaving Northwestern companies to seek foreign, mostly Japanese,

There is also growing concern in the Northwest about reported attempts by Japanese interests to buy out or control many U.S. fishing companies. Ed Furia, co-chairman of the North Pacific Ocean Protein Coalition, a U.S. fishing lobby group, said he fears

that Japanese-owned companies in the Northwest are giving for-

eigners control of a key natural resource. "I don't see anything

wrong with majority investment in areas like televisinn and cars.' he said, "but I don't think that we should allow majority foreign in-

A high-ranking executive of a fishing firm that is Japanese majnr-

A mign-ranking executive of a lishing firm that is Japanese majnrity-owned, bowever, disagreed with this, claiming that Japanese investors have proven a godsend for many foundering Northwestern fishing companies. "The fishing business in this country has not been all that good," said the executive. "Most of the companies which bave sold out — or rather sold to — Japanese investors did so because they couldn't keep their beads above water, financially. Prices are up simply because the Japanese are willing to pay more for the fish."

Other rumblings about the Japanese power in the West are coming from Alaska, where several native villages have had ruo-ins with

Japanese firms seeking to purchase their ahundant timber and fisb

Despite these growing concerns about Japan's economic influence over the West, most states, including Alaska, seem anxious to

strengthen their links with Japan. Dick Eakins. Alaska's director of

industrial development, said be helieves the need for the Japanese

Some leading Western businessmen, like Robert Noyce, chairman of lotel, a leading California semiconductor manufacturer, say that nothing substantial can be accomplished about the trade defi-

cit until U.S. governmental agencies and workers learn how to

The problem is the American worker and the consumer, too. We're

all screwed-up, the whole fahric of our society," Mr. Noyce said,

"If you're shipping out dollars, if you can't pay your bills, you have

to sell your house to the Japanese so that you can drive your Toyota. Maybe if we sell it all, we cao nationalize them. That's what

We husinessmen are sick of heing the scapegoats of everything.

match the discipline and tough marketing policies of the Japanese.

market far outweighs other considerations.

everyone else does when it goes too far "

(Continued from Page 1)

industry, buying out small firms, hiring skilled engineers and, in the process, says one U.S. businessman, "picking for themselves the fruit of our technology."

At the same time, U.S. semiconductor executives complain that

their products are being restricted on the Japanese market by tough import regulations and alleged government-business collusion in Tokyo. Japanese businessmen claim that their intrusion into the previously U.S.-dominated semiconductor and computer industries is necessitated by the rapid rise in the value of the yen, which has made numerous Japanese products -- including sboes, textiles and radios - less competitive with those of such Asian countries as Taiwan and Korea

"We bave in keep exporting our manufactured goods to survive, but we are finding our neighbors in Asia are making the goods we used in make, so we have to go into high technology in a big way," said Mr. Satta. "I know these days computers are delicate commodities, but our technology level must keep improving so someday there's a ebance we will be able to ship lots of computers here. The Americans are good at inventing new machines, but, in the ability to apply those inventions, well, maybe the Japanese have more

Opposition to the growing power of Japanese investment — estimated by top Japanese business sources at \$25 billion last year, more than a third of it in the Western states — is also developing in the Pacific Northwest, where highly active Japanese-owned firms are buying logs and fish in buge quantities and shipping them to Japan for processing.

George Cassidy, president of the Portland-hased Lumber Production Industrial Workers, claims Japanese reluctance to buy finished U.S. lumber instead of logs bas forced the closure of more than 100 sawmills throughout the Northwest over the past decade.

#### 'Exporting Jobs'

"The exporting of the raw materials from which our jobs spring," Mr. Cassidy insists, "is the exporting of our jobs."

George Hess, a spokesman for Weyerhaeuser, a major log exportcr to Japan, says the Japanese prefer to buy logs rather than finished timber because "they are artisans. They cut their wood differently than we do." He added that congressional legislation has forced U.S. lumber companies to ship in U.S. vessels, and he elaimed that makes it far too expensive for northwestern lumbermen to trade with their traditional East Coast markets.

## Sinai Meeting

that he would remain in Israel until Israeli leaders today on his talks in Egypt, but officials said that there seemed to be little chance of quick success for U.S. efforts to renew di-Minister Menachem Begin and top-ranking Cabinet ministers this Speaking with reporters on his arrival from what were said to be stormy talks with Egyptian leaders, Mr. Atherton said, "As I've said many times before, I remain con-

The United States is seeking a meeting of the Israeli and Egyptian foreign and defense ministers at a U.S. electronics station in the Sinai as the next step in the process that

Atherton Confers With Israelis sage from Cairo to Jerusalem and . to Jerusalem in November.

But the influential oewspaper the arrival of Secretary of State
Cyrus Vance, expected Saturday.

Mr. Atherton met with Prime

Ha'aretz said that it appears that such a meeting will not take place.

Ha'aretz said that Mr. Sadasuch a meeting will not take place.
Ha aretz said that Mr. Sadaseemed to be standing by his refusal to renew the talks unless Israe. commits itself to withdraw froo

occupied lenitory. Israeli officials have said repeatedly that they will not agree to pri-or conditions in order to resum. willing to discuss anything once the

# Russia Reported to Want Spies for Shcharansky VIENNA, Aug. 2 (Reuters) — The Soviet Union wants at least three Communist spies who are detained in the West in return for Soviet dissident Anatoli Shcharansky and nther jailed activists, sources harmaining for a swap said today. The sources, who have been directly involved in negotiations to win Mr. Shcharansky's release, deally clined to name the spies, saying that details of the timing and place of the swap were still being worked.

to withdraw from occupied lands "I am convinced the peace process will continue," Mr. Atherton said at Ben-Gurion Airport on his arrival from Egypt, where he failed to persuade the Egyptians to join Moscow of spying for Washington, to be exchanged for an American in a U.S. jail and two East Germans sources added. another round of talks with Israeli

## **UN Stops New Shelling** Of Lebanese Army Unit

(Continued from Page 1)

JERUSALEM, Aug. 2 (UPI) — U.S. envoy Alfred Atherton briefed

rect Israeli-Egyptian negotiations.

vinced that the peace process can

and must go forward."
He said that his conversations with President Anwar Sadat and Foreign Minister Ibrahim Kamel were "very thorough, very detailed." But U.S. diplomats said

that they were less optimistic than before about bringing the two sides

Chances Worsening

Foreign Ministry officials expressed similar doubts, saying that

Israel is willing to oegotiate with Egypt, but that the chances are

worsening in the light of Cairo's de-mands for an Israeli commitment

together again.

before talks begin.

near the southeast frontier have shelled near Lebanese Army and Nepalese UN positions in Kaouka-ba since Monday, when nearly 500 Lebanese troops entered the area.

The Lebanese Army said that a soldier was wounded today. Two were wounded earlier, but the postcivil-war army, at a disadvantage in

#### **Ireland Prelate** Decries Ulster Jail Conditions

guns, has not fired back.

BELFAST, Aug. 2 (AP) — The head of the Roman Catholie church in Ireland said yesterday that conditions at Maze Prison - where bundreds of Irish Republican Army terrorists are incarcerated are not good enough for animals, let alone human beings.

More than 300 convicted IRA
men at Maze want to be declared

political prisoners and refuse to wear prison clothes or use toilets. The Most, Rev. Tomas O'Fiaich, archbishop of Armagh, said that he was shocked by conditions he saw during a Sunday tour of Maze. The mooths ago.

"One would hardly allow an animal to remain in such conditions, let alone a human being," the arch-bishop said, adding that he would send a report to the Vatican.

The British government's Northern Ireland Office rejected the suggestion that the prisoners were being forced to live in inhuman conditions. It also turned down a plea to give them political-p status.

#### 260 Killed by Floods In India Monsoons

NEW DELHI, Aug. 2 (UPI) — Monsoon floods in northern India have killed 260 persons and caused nearly \$40 million worth of damage, the government said today.

Bhanu Pratap Singh, junior min-ister for agriculture and irrigation, told Parliament that the monsoon rains have affected more than 7 million persons, primarily in the states of Assam, Rajasthan, Bihar and Uttar Pradesh.

vestment in strategie resources."

for the fish.

The UN statement said that six militia artillery shells fell near Nepalese UN positions, but it listed no casualnes Meanwhile, Lebanese reporters on the scene said for the first time

that Israelis aross the border were taking part in the shelling. The army has said this all along but other reports had said that the initial barrages were from inside Leb-

The UN statement reported mili-tia firing today but made no mention of the Israelis. The southern Lebanon flare-up coincided with heightened tension in Beirut between Arab peacekeep-

ing forces and the militias, which have been battling off and on for the last month. Former President Camille Chamoun - head of the Lebanese front that is grouping the main Christian rightist factions — blamed Syria for Lebanon's fester-

ing violence. In a tough radio message verging on a call to alert, he urged militiamen in Beirut and in the central and corthern hills to "continue the struggle, because you are not cowards. He did not mention militiamen in the south.

In Beirut, Syrian-Christian duels with heavy wepaons resumed Mooday and yesterday. Eight shells spilled into a Moslem residential area, reportedly killing olne passershy and wounding about 50. The Lebanese Army commander in the south, Col. Adib Saad, returned today from consultations in Beirut and said that his troops— pinned 25 miles short of a planned headquarters oear the Israeli border - would move foward within

48 hours. He had made a similar

prediction Monday.

and nther jailed activists, sources hargaining for a swap said today.

Negotiations were at an advanced stage for Mr. Shcharansky.

Western negotiators have been detained or expression of that five or six Soviers. In addition to Mr. Shcharansky, 1985 Jews who have been detained or er

#### 13-Year Sentence

Mr. Shcharansky, a prominen member of the "Helsinki Group" set up in the Soviet Union to mon. tor Moscow's fulfillment of it. buman-rights pledges, was ser tenced on July 14 to 13 years in ja o and a labor camp for treason an anti-Soviet agitadon after a trial that sparked widespread publicit in the West.

The sources that said negotiator, is in East Germany, the United State, for and Israel were hopeful that b 30 sooo would be flown from Moscor... to Israel, probably via Wester Europe.
Dissident sources in Mosco.

said that the mother and brother (

Mr. Sbcharansky had been give a permission to visit him today i Vladimir prison, 120 miles east c Moscow, fueling speculation the he would soon be allowed to leave. In addition to the Soviet an U.S. negotiators, the exchange being worked out hy East Germa lawyer Wolfgang Vogel an wealthy Israeli parliamentaria Samnel Flatto-Sharon, who were involved in a trade last April the was to have included Mi

an interview for West German television that Moscow had signaled in which willingness to swap Mr. Sbcharai sky for spies in West Germany ao straightful United States, but he decline straightful the states of 

Mr. Flatto-Sharon confirmed i

Shcharansky as a follow-up to the April trade when rumors of his in \_\_\_\_\_. pending trial created indignation i

At one stage before the trial, M. Sbcharansky was to have been swapped for Guenter and Christ Guillaume, the East German spir who had been closely linked to the entourage of former West Germanding Chancellor Willy Brandt

But the sources said that the death was blocked by Chancellor Helmin No. Schmidt, and that "lesser agents | were oow under consideration.

## Russia Breaks U.S. Mark For Time Spent in Space design

MOSCOW, Aog. 2 (UPI) — The Soviet Unioo today surpassed the United States as the naoon to have logged the most man-days in space.

As Soyuz-29 cosmonauts Vladibegan.

The United States had consistent in-orbit record since 1965, when the time of the construction of t mir Kovalenok and Alexander Ivanchenkov circled Earth in the Salyut-6 space lab, the Russians broke the U.S. record of 937 mandays in space at midnight last

But a U.S. hiatus, while awaitir  $\frac{2d-n}{n}$ development of the next generation  $(a_{10}, a_{10})$  development of the next generation  $(a_{10}, a_{10})$  of spacecraft, the reusable space  $(a_{10}, a_{10})$  shuttle, has allowed an increasing  $(a_{10}, a_{10})$  of spacecraft  $(a_{10}, a_{10})$  of spacecraft

active and ambitious Soviet spat-inch. active and amornous soviet spacetiffe in program to catch up.

Earlier this year a pair of Soviet spacetiffe in the common cosmonauts, Georgy Grechko and spacetiffe in the U.S. manned-spaceflight enducated in the U.S. manned-spaceflight enducated in the country of 84 days and went of his high in the country of 64 days in space.

to spend 96 days in space.
The U.S. manned-spaceflight program will remain at a standstituen until the first flight of the space of shuttle, scheduled for late new land.

The sbuttle technologicall bearing on the strips anything found of the strips anything found of the strips anything board—but Paper the time it goes into space, the School viet Union will have milked every a land drop of potential from its space.

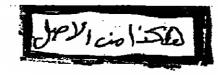
A series of spectacular firs chalked up in the 10 months sind the Salyut-6 space lab with launched has moved the Russiar closer to the dream of a permanently ly manned orbiting laboratory. ly manned orhiting laboratory. Since the Sept. 29 launch of the hand Salyut. 10 Soviet cosmonauts have tived and worked aboard the lab. The Russians have carried or

the first double-docking, the firdocking of an unmanned carg. capsule, the first refueling of space lab, the longest manned o hital mission and the first space flights by someone other than Russian or an American.

#### Policemen Disarmed By Leftists in Italy

BOLOGNA, Aug. 2 (AP) — ... gang of leftist extremists raided police station here today, fined th policemen against the wall and dis armed them, police reported. The group painted slogans on th

walls hailing the Armed Proletaria.
Groups and calling the attack a action for disarming enemies of th





## CLA Said to Have Approved

## Plot Against Onassis Recounted

By Charles R. Babcock

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (WP) — private investigator Robert Maheu was paid by a competitor of Aristotle Onassis in 1954 to carry out a campaign of wiretaps and dirty tricks against the Greek shipping tycoon — with the knowledge and approval of the CIA and then Vice President Richard Nixon, according to a Playboy magazine article.

Mr. Maheu, a former FBI agent who later became a top aide to mil-lionaire Howard Hughes, was hired hy Stavros Niarchos to undermine a Incrauve contract which Mr. Onassis had signed with the Saudi Arabian government to transport

Mr. Maheu confirmed the basic elements of the story yesterday in a tory stories about Mr. Onassis were Vegas, hut he denied Mr. Hougan's

[from Mr. Niarchos] until I cleared it with the outfit." Mr. Maheu said . The "outfit" was the CIA, he add-

tivities regularly to the CIA. Mr. Maheu said, including the use of the illegal and "unproductive"

# Cleanup Order in N.Y.

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (NYT) — New Yorkers were their customary obliging, law-abiding, imaginative, evasive, rebellious and somewhat violent selves yesterday as they began dealing creatively with the oew ordinance requiring dog owners to clean up after their pets.

Most people seemed to be obeying the so-called Canioe Waste Law, preferring to pick up after their pets with expensive, often elaborate, scoops and shovels, plastic bags and gloves and with sheets of newspaper rather than risk fines of \$25 to \$100, but others found ways not to obey the new city regu-

In such dog runs as Central Park, Gramercy Park, Isham Park, in the Inwood section, and in Stuyvesant Park, there were far fewer dogs than usual, as some people simply did not take their dogs out. On Riverside Drive, dog walkers carried pieces of cardboard folded into scoops, but, seeing no policemen around, did not use them.

A young woman in Greenwich Village was challenged by a passing van driver who threatened her with a citizen's arrest for curbing her dog hut not cleaning up after it. She treated the driver to a string of expletives and walked away muttering that she intended to "read Thoreau to my cocker spaniel and teach her civil disobedience."

#### Dogs on Roofs

At Park Terrace East and 218th Street in northern Manhattan, people reportedly were taking their dogs to the roofs of apartment houses rather than down the stairs and elevators for walks. And another Manhattan woman said flatly that she did not intend to obey the law. Kelly Gavin said she owned

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (WP) -

Almost every U.S. taxpayer faces a

higher federal tax bill next year de-spite the \$16 billion cut approved by the House Ways and Means

Committee last week, according to

Inbles compiled by the Joint

Means Committee measure would not offset the impact of inflation

After those two factors are taken

into account, the tax hurden for middle-income" tax payers — those in the \$20,000-to-\$30,000-a-

year hracket — would rise by be-ween \$83 and \$261 a year.

And the total federal tax bite on those in the \$10,000-a-year-and-un-

der income brackets - just above

text year's expected poverty line -

would rise by between \$29 and \$40

The only group that would enjoy overall tax relief from the Ways

and Means bill would be those in

the \$15,000 bracket. By a fluke,

Inflationary Impact

The increases in overall federal

tax burdens stem from the impact

of inflation, which pushes taxpay-

boost in 1979 payroll taxes that

Congress approved last December.

they would pay \$2 to \$3 less.

Committee on Taxation show that the tax reductions in the Ways and

congressional figures.

and higher Social Security taxes for

Vegas, but he denied Mr. Hougan's

Mr. Maheu also acknowledged
allegation that his acunus were part
briefing Mr. Nixnn about the camof an international conspiracy. "I wouldn't take the assignment

ed. He was on a \$500-a-month retainer from the agency at the time,

He reported his anti-Onassis ac-

# Most Dog Owners Obey

would not abide by the law because "If I had to do that I'd oeed a forklift." she said. And in State Supreme Court in Manhattan yesterday afternooo Maximillian Schnapp of the Pet

Owners Protective Association filed an injunction calling for a hearing on the legality of the oew law, which is Section 1310 of the State Public Health Law. Mr. Schnapp contends that the law "denies due ocess, violates municipal home rule, is unreasonable, arbitrary and capricious and creates hardship and iojustice for dog owners," of which be is one.

He declared that "dog dirt on the streets is good but the law is bad" and that "dogs' feces are no more harmful than chipmunks'." He said he foresaw a new "vigilaoteeism" in which "casibbe "vigilaoteeism" in which "neighbor would be against neighbor and non-pet-owner would be against pet owner." The injunc-tion petition will be beard Aug. 20.

#### Pictures of Carey

In Brooklyn's Bay Ridge section. an angry man, saying that Gov. Hugh Carey was to blame for the new law, made a point of showing anyone who would look that be was scooping up after his dog with large campaign posters containing pic-tures of Mr. Carey, Enforcement of the law is diffi-

cult, because the city must cover its five boroughs and an estimated 300.000 dogs with about 6.470 men from the Police Department, Housing Authority Police, Health Department, Air Resources Department and Sanitation Police.

In most parts of Queens, people walked their dogs without looking over their shoulders, and compliance with the law seemed to be a three dogs — a German shepherd, a case of individual decision.

Most in U.S. to Face Boost in Tax Bill

for all but a minority of taxpayers who earn \$40,000 a year or more.

with the cuts skewed mainly to tax-

payers carning less than \$15,000. The committee's bill primarily would benefit those in the \$20,000-

The rate of inflation this year is

expected to be at least 7 percent.

baum, whose only previous cam-paign was for a local school board

seat, profited from the Landon

name and a successful grass-roots campaign to win the U.S. Senate

nomination in the Kansas Republi-

can primary.

Mrs. Kassebaum, a daughter of

the former Kansas governor, Alf Landon, the GOP's 1936 presiden-

tal nominee who was swamped by

Franklin Roosevelt, steadily pulled

away from eight other candidates

yesterday and won the primary by

about 6 percentage points.

te-\$50,000 brackets.

But Mr. Carter's proposal was

for a \$24.5 billion tax reduction, \$22,900 in earnings, effective Jan.

with wage increases running even brackets. As a result most of the higher. The income boost is expected to result in about \$8 billion in oarly pay the most taxes — those

Landon's Daughter Wins

Senate Primary in Kansas

KANSAS CITY, Kan., Aug. 2 win the tight battle for the chance (UPI) — Nancy Landon Kasse to oppose former Rep. Bill Roy in

\$18,900.

oil, writer Jim Hougan says in the September issue of the magazine. wiretap on Mr. Onassis' New York office. The CIA also helped his operatives in Rome, where deroga-

telephone interview from Las peddled to a newspaper, he added. paign to subvert the Onassis contract, but said that it came after his extensive "research" for Mr. Niarcbos. Mr. Hougan's story alleges that Mr. Nixon gave Mr. Maheu and an associate, John Gerrity, the original "Mission Impossible"

The Playboy story quotes Mr. Gerrity as saying that then Assistant Attorney General Warren Burger — now chief justice of the United States — was also kept in-formed of the anti-Onassis campaign by U.S. intelligence agencies.

As bend of the Justice Depart-ment's Civil Division at the time. Mr. Burger approved a suit against Mr. Onassis that year, which alleged that he illegally bought some surplus U.S. ships. Mr. Onassis also faced a criminal indictment in the case, but it was dropped later as part of cast least poodle and a mixed hreed — and part of a settlement.

Justice Burger said yesterday through a spokesman that he received no such intelligence reports. The spokesman added that the Justice Department also the median and the lightness of the proof of the spokesman added that the spokesman added that the spokesman added that the spokesman added the spokesman added the spokesman and the spokesman are spokesman and the spokesman are spokesman and the spokesman and the spokesman and the spokesman and the spokesman added the spokesman and the spokesman added the spokesman and the spokesman added the spokesma charged Mr. Niarchos, the wouldbe benefactor in the plot, in 1954 for the same activities.

Mr. Nixon could not be reached for comment oo the Playboy story.

The CIA refused to comment.

Mr. Maheu's involvement in the campaign against Mr. Onassis was alluded to, without oaming the two shippers, in a footnote in a November, 1975. Senate intelligence committee report on CIA assassination

That report detailed Mr. Maheu's role as a middleman be-tween the CIA and the Mafia in a plan to kill Cuban President Fidel

The CIA used Mr. Maheu in several sensitive covert actions where it "didn't want to have an agency person of a government person get caught," the report said.
Mr. Maheu denied Mr. Hougan's

contention that Mr. Niarchos was frooting for the major oil companies who feared that their own monopoly in Saudi Arabia would be threatened by the Onassis deal.

A State Department official arranged the briefing for Mr. Nixon. Mr. Maheu said, to bring him up to date on the seriousness of the Onassis contract. A few days later in June, he added, the State Department issued its first public proiest about the arrangement.

In the meantime, Mr. Gerrity went to Europe to spread derogatory stories about Mr. Onassis by bribing reporters, the Playboy arti-cle said. Mr. Gerrity, a former Washington Post reporter and now a local financial correspondent, could not be reached for comment.

Security taxes will raise payroll taxes to 6.13 percent of the first

The income-tax reductions in the

committee's bill were proportional-

ly about the same for most income

brackets. As a result, most of the

oarily pay the most taxes — those in the \$20,000-to-\$50,000 group.

With slightly more than 95 per-

cent of the state's 2,887 precincts

cent compared to 52,919 votes or

Wayne Angell

25 percent for college professor

Mr. Landon, 90, who kept abreast of the election from his

Topeka home, did oot retire for the

night until she was declared the

heated battle to Sen. Robert Dole, R-Kan., in 1974, breezed to the

Democratic Party comination over three opponents. He polled 76 per-cent of the vote in his attempt to

succeed Sen. James Pearson, who is

Incumbent Republican Gov.

retiring after 16 years in the Senate.

Robert Bennett easily defeated two

opponents to win renomination to

a second four-year term. He will be opposed in the November guberna-

In the state's two contested con-

gressional primaries, Atchison busi-

nessman Jim Jeffries upset state

Sen. Ron Hein to win the right to

oppose Rep. Martha Keys, D-Kan.,

in the 2d District, and state Sen.

Don Allegrucci won a six-way Democratic primary in the 5th Dis-trict. Sen. Allegrucci will oppose

former state Rep. Robert Whittak-

er in the general election to succeed

Mr. Roy, who narrowly lost a

to fulfilling them are different. 'My own approach bas been largely one of advocacy. I have sought to advise you on the con-

that I should have simply carried out your policies and not voiced my own opinions and ideas openly. But that was not my style, my experi-1. Without the increases, the rate ence or my interpretation of bow I would have been 6.05 percent of could best serve you and your constituents.

Miss Costanza, a former vice mayor of Rocbester, N.Y., joined Mr. Carter's presidential campaign in its early stages. She was rewarded with a highly visible job as "public liaison" for the president. responsible for White House relations with numerous consultuent

down the hall from the president's.
After her symbolic fall from grace

to oppose former Rep. Bill Roy in the November general election. reporting early today, Mrs. Kasse-baum polled 65,361 votes or 31 per-

ment.
She said that during this period she often was asked "bow long I would take" such treatment. As late as last week she said she had no intention of resigning and that her "treatment was not half as im-portant as the goals. I have a job to do here and I intend to do it. I work for the president of the United States and until and unless the president is not pleased with my performance. I will stay."

## Seventh Game Ends in Draw

torial election by House Speaker John Carlin, the leader of the first Democratic-controlled Kansas

less position. The champion from the Soviet other. Union offered a draw after Mr. It also Korchnoi's sealed 42d move was earn less.

It was the seventh straight draw of the match, in which one of the be paid less for comparable jobs. players must score six wins to obtain the world championship and \$350,000.



Midge Costanza in her White House office last year.

## Controversial Carter Aide Midge Costanza Resigns

By Fred Barbash

House aide. She was a bugger and a

dent were bolding firm during the

controversy surrounding former budget director Bert Lance, Miss

Costanza said publicly she thought

Some White House insiders privately had come to refer to her as

**House Demands** 

**Tighter Rein on** 

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 tUPI)

— The House voted yesterday for stricter funding and time restraints on withdrawal of U.S. ground

forces from South Korea, and told

President Carter to consult with Congress on each step of the pul-

The 279-117 vote came on an

amendment to the \$2.5 billion For-

eign Security Assistance Act. The

amendment was proposed by Rep. Samuel Stratton, D-N.Y., who said Mr. Carter should not be given "a blank check on the whole Korean

roop withdrawal matter."

Rep. Stratton, one of those in Congress who opposes withdrawal of all 32,000 U.S. ground troops as dangerous to U.S. and Asian secur-

ity, said: "If we're going to be run-

ought to have some say in the ac-

milder Senate action oo a compara-

ble bill last week which allows the

withdrawal of an initial 6,000

troops from Korea this year, but

asks for stricter consultation be-

tween the executive and legislative

branches starting Jan. 1, 1979.

Is Not Far Away

Pope Says His Death

MARINO, Italy, Aug. 2 (UPI) — Pope Paul, 80, making a surprise

visit to Marino to visit the tomb of

an old friend, said yesterday that his own death "cannot be far

The pope left his summer residence at Castel Gandolfo to visit

Marino, a tiny wine town, and the tomb of Cardinal Giuseppe Pizzar-

93. The cardinal built the eburch

where his tomb lies, and the pope told a small group of faithful in an impromptu speech, "I hope to meet him after death, which cannot be

who died in 1970 at the age of

The House amendment follows

tions our government is taking

ng any risk of getting into anoth-

**Korea Pullout** 

he should resign,

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (WP) — House aide. She was a bugger and a Midge Costanza, the presidential kisser, and would have her picture adviser whose colorful comments taken squeezing White House and brash outspokenness became an increasing irritant to top White House officals, bas resigned.

Miss Costanza informed Presi
Controversy surrounding former controversy surrounding former controversy surrounding former controversy surrounding former controversy surrounding former

dent Carter of ber decisioo Mon-day, a week after her scheduled appearance on ABC-TV was abruptly canceled by Mr. Carter's media advisers, who had grown weary of

her attention-getting performances.

Miss Costanza's office said last
night that she had left town for a
vacation and could not be reached

In an interview with Helen Thomas of UPI, however, she said that she was "not sad, I'm not angry with anyone. No one asked me to go. In fact, the president asked me to stay. I bave such confidence that what I bave done is right. I sull respect and love Jimmy Carter."

Requested to Remain

Presidential spokesman Rex Granum said Mr. Carter accepted the resignation "with regret" and asked Miss Costanza to stay on for an undetermined time to allow for a smooth transition. Mr. Granum said the resignation was "a completely voluntary act" on Miss Costanza's part.

In a letter to Mr. Carter, con-firmed by Mr. Granum, Miss Cos-tanza wrote: "Although we share common goals and concerns, it has become clear that our approaches

cerns assigned to me and to present those interests and needs to you. There are those who sugges

For a time, ber office was night in May, she was moved into the

At that time the bulk of her job as giveo to Anne Wexler, a liberal Democratic Party activist. Miss Costanza was assigned to handle women's issues, particularly pas-sage of the Equal Rights Amend-

Miss Costanza hardly had the cooventional image of a White

# At Chess Match

BAGUIO CITY, Philippines. Aug. 2 (AP) — The seventh game of the world chess championship between champioo Anatoly Karpov and Viktor Korchnoi ended in a draw today after an unofficial member of Mr. Korchnoi's delegation found a series of moves that if played, would have extricated Mr. outs on the one hand, or "educaorchnoi from a seemingly bope-

opened.

#### WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (WP) — Trapped in hot, fetid air and the traffic fumes that smothered even the most illustrious block on Pennsylvania Avenue on July 20, the first day of Washington's bus and subway strike. Tony Lake was not The head of the State Department's policy-planning staff had fought his way through the car-clogged streets in the White Hnuse to brief Sennie staffers on Rhode-

By Jim Hoagland

The guards finally resolved the conditions that authorize the presi-dent to lift it in the future — also paints toward a growing entanglement of foreign-policy votes with perceptions that President Carter can be beaten in 1980. the heart of the pro-Rhodesian-

trade campaign.
It was then that Tony Lake's day really began to go bad.

For an hour he was a target rntber than a briefer, ducking a barrage of verbal rockets and "questions" accusing the administration of supporting terrorists, of turning its back on Rhodesian Afri-cans who share "Western values," and of not favori.:g fair elections. key themes for 1980. Moynihan Assistant

A staff assistant to Sen. Daniel Moynihan. D-N.Y., sounding very much like his combative and ambi-tious boss, pushed Mr. Lake into the swamp of explaining wby the State Department described the Rhodesian guerrillas as "liberation That briefing set off alarm bells and removed all lingering doubts in istration position.

the administration over a message that friendly staffers oo Capitol Hill had been sending for several weeks. The message: The administration's policies in southern Africa, the area in which President Carter has exerted the most force for a special leadership in features. conservative who has attracted \$4.6 million from 234,000 contributors for his current re-election campaign. Aides suggest that Sen. Helms is seriously considering en-tering Republican presidential pri-maries in 1980, to swing the debate ful and original leadership in foreign affairs, was now in serious oward the right, if not to win.

trouble at home.

"They just didn't believe Lake," said a Senate staffer who supports the substance of the administra-When Sen. Helms began talking several months ago of overturning the March, 1977, vote of 66 to 26

cation aspects of policy. They weren't told convincingly that the administration's policy in southern Africa is really an anti-Soviet poli-But after Mr. Lake's July 20 briefing and a head count that turned up no more than 51 hard votes committed against Sen. Helms, the White House and the State Department swung into high gear. Vice President Mondale was on the phone to key senators, and the president pressed congressional Senate — to retain a ban on trading with Rhodesia, but to attach new

Rhodesia Debate Illustrates Mood

Carter Africa Policy Gains Foes

"The fight over trading with Rhodesia and showing clearly we don't support the guerrillas just happens to ride the crest of the three most important political sen-timents of the day," said another Senate staffer, who feels that Sen. Moynihao and conservative Republicans separately used the Rhodesia debate to souod out potential

Those sentiments are antiadministration, anti-terrorism and anti-Sovietism. Most of the Senate was not ready to go with a right-wing effort that could be confused with racism," the staffer said, "but they were happy when that compromise gave them a way to disas-sociate themselves from the admin-

Catalyst for the new debate over the Rhodesia embargo was Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C., a "new right"

tbat reimposed the embargo on Rhodesian chrome and other trade, the administration paid little atten-

## **Justice Grants Reprieve** To N.Y. Times, Reporter

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (UPI) - The New York Times and one of its reporters, who is threatened with imprisonment for withholding his investigative files of a New Jersey murder case, won a temporary repn eve today from Supreme Court Justice Thurgood Marshall.

tion's policies without reservation,

"All the questions were aimed at

the style, perception and communi-

But the problem clearly goes deeper than Mr. Lake's presenta-

A vote last Wednesday in the

cy, which it ultimately is."

Justice Marshall said that Myron Farber may stay free until noon Finday, and be postponed a \$5,000-a-day fine against the newspaper. The prison sentence and fine were to take effect today.

The Times and Mr. Farber want the delny until the Supreme Court or the New Jersey appellate courts can consider their contention that the files can be withheld from a state judge under free-press protec-tions of the U.S. Constitution. Eugene Scheiman, representing

The Times, won the delay from Jus-tice Marshall after Justice Byron White turned him down yesterday, Persons seeking a temporary stay of lower court judgments may turn to a second Supreme Court justice if they are unsuccessful with the first. the delay only gives the high

despite statutes declaring it illegal,

continues to operate against wom-

tive action" programs to correct discrimination had had limited suc-

cess so far. Even so, the legal bases

of these programs have come under

increasing attack in the courts and

The report said that although

more women and minority mem-

bers are attending college today

than in 1960, they are still much less likely than white males to have

And for those who do graduate, according to the report, "the finan-

cial payoffs vary by ethnicity and sex." Minority males, for example, earn approximately 15 percent less

than comparably educated white males. Females of all races earn 30

obtained a college degree.

The report implied that "affirma-

en aod minorines.

the political arena.

#### court time to consider whether to review the case - something that requires four votes from the ninemember court. Justice White said that he did not believe four votes could be mustered for review at the present stage. The Times and Mr. Farber have

been ordered by New Jersey Superior Court Judge William Arnold to produce the papers at the murder trial of Dr. Mario Jascalevich in Hackensack, N.J., or face the civil penalties, which include a \$1,000 fine against Mr. Farber, whose investigative reporting was instru-mental in the indictment of the

Justice White said: "There is no present authority in this court ei-ther that newsmen are constitutionally privileged to withhold duly subpoensed documents material to the prosecution or defense of a criminal case or that a defendant seeking the subpoena must show extraordinary circumstances before enforcement against newsmen will

#### Found in Contempt

The civil penalties were imposed by Superior Court Judge Theodore Trautwein after The Times and Mr. Farber were found in contempt of Judge Arnold's order enforcing a subpoena by the defense.

Dr. Jascalevich, 51, was charged

with the murder of five patients at Riverdell Hospital in Oradell, N.J., through use of a muscle relaxan drug called curare in 1965 and 1966, when he was chief of surgery Judge Arnold today acquitted

him of two counts but rejected a defense monon to dismiss all five murder charges. The judge ruled that there was insufficient evidence to show that Dr. Jascalevich had murdered Margaret Henderson, 26, and Emma Arzi, 70. Witnesses for the state said that they could not say with certainty that curare was present in the bodies of the victims.

The defense bas said that it oeeds Mr. Farber's notes and other documents to help in the questioning of witnesses. The prosecution fready has rested its case.

hy last week that the White House seriously considered endorsing publicly a compromise written by Sen. Clifford Case, R-N.J., Sen. Jacob Javits, R-N.Y., and Sen. Moynihan rather than face a winner-take-all showdown with Sen. Helms. The State Department, arguing in effect that the administation's diplomatic position would be badly damaged, "turned the en-dorsement argument off," said an

"Anyway, that would have been the kiss of death," said a Senate staffer who worked on the compro-mise, "Moynihan would have gone out of the window," the staffer Jackson "had played around with co-sponsoring it at one point, but it wasn't far enough away from Carter." he continued.

John Carhaugh, the Helms staffer who generated much of the media exposure and the notice by the foreign-policy establishment, said, "For our supporters, Africa is symbolic of the Carter administration's mishandling of foreign policy in general, in its disarray and the fact that it is run by a small

#### Muzorewa Invited

Mr. Carhaugh invited Bishop Abel Muzorewa, one of three Afn-can nationalist leaders who joined Rhodesian Prime Minister lan Smith on a transitional ruling councit last March, to visit Sen. Helms in Washington during the debate and to lobby for repeal of the

embargo.

The energetic Mr. Carbaugh arranged a luncheon invitation for Mr. Muzorewa at The Washington Post, then told the State Depart-ment that to refuse a visa for Mr. Muzurewa would interfere with freedom of the press.

More importantly, Mr. Carbaugh worked through personal contacts on the staff of former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger to get Mr. Muzorewa in to see Mr. Kissinger and then invited reporters to ap-pear on Mr. Kissinger's doorstep at the end of the meeting in hopes of eliciting an endorsement for the transitional government.

In a statement that a Rissinger friend thinks may be a tentative step toward re-entry into partisan debate, Mr. Kissinger did urge the Carter administration to give the transitional government "a fair chance."

#### Smith Telephoned

Sen. Helms and Mr. Cerhaugh spoke several times by telephone to Mr. Smith in Salisbury during the week of the debate. Hours before the crucial vote, Mr. Smith announced an election date, and Sen. Helms promptly reported it on the

Senate floor.
Similar tactics also were used by the lobby that opposed the Helms amendment. When no serious lobhassies materialized to counter the effective corridor work done by the Rhodesian Information Service here, Randall Robinson, executive director of a new black U.S. lobbying group called Transafrica, got on the phone to the representative of the Organizatin of African Unity in New York.

A telex message streaked to Khartoum, the Sudan, where the OAU summit was in progress, and, 72 hours before the vote, telex accounts of a serious OAU warning to the United States not to lift the sanctions chattered back into U.S.

newsrooms.
Mr. Muzorewa, who set up sbop at the Senate, was rated as an effecuve advocate of the Rhodesian case senators and staffers who met

with him.
"He came on like a black Anwar
Sadat," said one staff member,
"and there was a definite Middle

Referring to the eventual adoption of the Case-Javits compromise, he said, "The compromise picked up votes from people who are increasingly equating the African guerrillas of the Patriotic Front with the Palestine Liberation Organization. Javits. Case and Moynihan are the top of the list of Israel's supporters, and Carter's insistence on a Palestinian solution is seen as not unlike his insistence on including the guerrillas in Rhodesia. The two things are beginning to

#### **U.S. EXPATRIATE** TAXATION This new monthly publication

fuse io a simplistic way for some

covers tax matters affecting Americans abroad, it will tell voi what must be done each month, covar naw developments Explain complex issues, give tax planning idaas plus nther feetures. Send 960 tax deductible) for a year's issues or

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Further information: Servicios Musicales, Radio Nacional de Espana. Prado del Rey, Madrid-24 (Espana).

#### Man Who Beat General Motors Says He's Unaffected by Victory CHICAGO, Aug. 2 (AP) — Tell Joe Siwek he won. He takes

The tax cuts proposed by President Carter in January would have offset inflation and payroll taxes

Mr. Siwek was the first person to protest when he discovered in the fall of 1976 that his 1977 Oldsmohile had a Chevrolet engine. "I went and bought the car and it wasn't what I paid for. I didn't want trouble. All I wanted was for them [GM] to tell the people what they're doing so people can get what they pay for," Mr. Siwek

said vesterday. His protests caused the Illinois attorney general to sue GM. More than 40 state attorneys general joined the suit against the automaker after nearly 67,000 other customers found their expen-

sive autos had engines of a cheaper make.

Last month, Judge Frank McGarr of U.S. District Court in Chicago approved a settlement between GM and 46 attorneys general. The automaker agreed to pay \$34 million or \$200 to each person who unknowingly bought an Oldsmohile with a Chevrolet engine.
"I ain't got nothing." Mr. Siwck said. "No \$200, no notice, no

Will \$200 make up for the cheaper engine?

"It's still not what I paid for," he said. John McPhee, assistant Illinois attorney general, said that Mr. Siwek can sue for a better settlement. "I can't afford it." said Mr. Siwek. "I got no lawyers. I ain't got nothing. They got everything. They do anything they want. I'm tired of trouble.

#### retiring Rep. Joe Skubitz, R-Kan. Blackout in Paris

House in 60 years.

PARIS, Aug 2 (Reuters) - Large areas of Paris suffered a blackout for more than an hour yesterday as a result of a technical mishap, the state-owned Electricite de France

Yasha Murey, who emigrated to ucational attainment and joh de-Israel from the Soviet Union in scriptions are the same, according 1976, came up with the series of to the report, women and minonmoves that turned expected disas- ties have relatively lower earnings. ter for Mr. Korchnoi into an ac-

### U.S. Panel Says Women, **Minorities Still Trailing** By Grayson Mitchell

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 - White nomic disparities it cited, but previous government studies bave attrib-uted these to discrimination which,

males continue to "reap dispropor-tionate benefits" and to enjoy greater opportunities than white women and minorities in the fields of education, income and employment, the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights reports. Some progress was made in the 17 years ending in 1976, the period under study, the commission said

in a report yesterday. But it added that its study of federal statistics showed considerable disparity despite efforts by government and private industry to promote sexual and racial equality.
In education, it said, minorities and women are more likely than white men to be high school drop-

tionally overqualified" for the jobs they are forced to take, on the It also said that they are likely to

percent less than white men. In employment, they are far more likely to be unemployed or to The report found that most minority and female-headed bouseholds bave half or less of the inthe report said. And their annual come available to households headraises are smaller. ed by white men. "Equally disturbing," the report said, "is that Even in instances where age, ed-

The report did not try to analyze the causes for the social and eco-

no noticeable relative improvement has occurred for most minority and female-headed households over the past 16 years."

Thursday, August 3, 1978

## Trouble for Foreign Aid

a vote in the House of Representatives and it could hardly have come at a worse time. The House leadership, perceiving the danger, has pulled the bill back several times. But with the end of the session drawing near. warning signals.

A passion to cut taxes has seized the Congress. Since most of the congressmen are also getting highly sensitive about the federal deficit, they are looking for spending bills to cut as well. Most of the possibilities are not inviting. But there's always the foreign aid bill.

True, it's been already cut sharply in the Appropriations Committee. Also true, this country is already in arrears in its promises to the international aid funds. But voting to cut the bill again is a quick and easy gesture against federal spending. Unfortunately, it's a gesture that threatens real harm to a lot of people around the world. Some of them are in the United States — people whose jobs depend on the exports that economic aid and World Bank loans finance. Most of the beneficiaries are, of course, in other countries — countries a good deal less fortunate than this

The politics of foreign aid has become im-mensely more complicated, over the past year, because of President Carter's goodhearted but unfocused buman rights campaign. A number of congressmen are now trying to enact buman rights amendments in ways that threaten severe damage to foreign

One-third of the money in this bill would go to international lending operations — the World Bank and the regional funds for Latin America, Africa and Asia. They raise money from the rich countries and lend it to the poor ones to support economic development

This year's foreign aid bill is now coming to there. Those agencies are run by boards representing both the donor governments and the borrowers. The idea is to give poor countries access to capital without forcing them to become political clients of the industrial nations' governments. But the House is going the calendar forces it to go ahead despite the to take up a series of amendments designed, in one way or another, to impose U.S. political standards on the World Bank's loans.

It is bad enough to require, by law, that U.S. directors vote against loans to certain unpopular countries that, in the congressional view, violate their citizens' rights. It is bad because it sets a precedent for trying to use the World Bank as a lever to further one nation's political attitudes. That becomes an invitation to other nations to try the same thing. But some of the proposed amendments would take a drastic further step: prohibiting any part of the U.S. contribution to the World Bank from being used, directly or indirectly, to help certain named countries like Vietnam. Other versions are explicitly protectionist, forbidding any aid to development projects that might compete with U.S. products, like tropical palm oil that might be substituted for U.S. soybean oil.

These amendments would attempt to transform the World Bank from a genuinely international and cooperative agency into an instrument of U.S. policy. If any of the prohibitions is enacted in the final bill, the World Bank will refuse the entire contribution. If there is no U.S. contribution, it is unlikely that other nations will continue to contribute.

The World Bank bas been built, largely through U.S. leadership, over many years and many Congresses. It would be a sorry commentary on the present Congress if it now jeopardized that valuable structure in a self-defeating campaign to attach political conditions to economic aid.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## A Balancing Act on Secrecy

"The many abuses of the security system can no longer be tolerated," said the president, "Fundamental to our way of life is the belief that when information which properly belongs to the public is systematically withheld by those in power, the people soon become ignorant of their own affairs, distrustful of those who manage them and - eventually — incapable of determining their own destinies.

It could hardly have been said better. The president, "in keeping with my pledge to create an open administration," was issuing a new executive order on classified information "designed to lift the veil of secrecy which now enshrouds altogether too many papers written by employees of the federal establishment - and to do so without jeopardizing any of our legitimate defense or foreign policy interests."

The president was Richard Nixon, The time was March, 1972, three months before the start of the cover-up that destroyed his administration. Clearly, executive orders about how to handle the nation's secrets do not an open administration make.

So it will be, also, with President Carter, who recently tried his hand at a new, improved executive order aimed at the same abuses. His administration, too, will be judged by many measures, including the cases of Frank Snepp and the prosecution of two agents for Vietnam. In the Snepp affair. the government thoroughly confused its dual obligation to protect secrets while also protecting free speech by suing for money damages from a former CIA official because he broke a promise to clear his book through

the authorities. In the spy trial the government was not content to prosecute espionage but also charged the theft of information, under a law customarily applied to protect tangible property. The idea that government owns information, as under a copyright, was discredited when the Nixon administration tried to use it against Daniel Ellsberg in the case of the Pentagon Papers; it gains no dignity just because the information bas been transmitted to a foreign power. The Carter administration's pledges of openness are not enhanced by such possessive claims.

Still, the White House deserves some credit for its new approach to secret files. It continues a trend toward tighter definition of what can be stamped secret, reduces the number of officials empowered to wield the stamps and bastens the "declassification" of documents when the reason for secrecy bas disappeared. A significant advance in declassification may be the so-called "balancing test" in which a document still usefully secre may be released in deference to the public interest in baving the information disclosed.

The new executive order is the first to be drawn with the advice of public critics of information policy and not only of interested parties in the Pentagon and the intelligence agencies. It is a good piece of work. But the daily temptation of bureaucrats is to withhold information, as a matter of convenience as well as safety. So the spirit of this executive order needs to be spread throughout the federal government; too often, such liberal documents have merely become cloaks for

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### International Opinion

#### Moscow and the Olympics

Many people feel it would be wrong to hold the Olympic Games in Moscow if the Soviet regime continues to suppress human rights as harshly as it is doing as present. Many strongly disagree. If sporting events involving countries such as South Africa, Chile and Argentina arouse strong feelings, the decision to hold the Olympics Games in Moscow is bound to arouse still stronger feelings. The moral issues may be the same, but the political stakes are much higher.

Those who want the games removed from Moscow, for reasons conditional on changes in Soviet behavior, argue that playing host to the Games is an bonor implying a certain virtue as well as organizing ability. Besides this, there is a simple pragmatic argument

that the West needs levers with which to influence Soviet behavior and the Olympics come in handy for this purpose.

On the other side it is argued that that the Olympics should not be politicized more than they are already, or, alternatively, that convened in Moscow they could have a positive effect by belping to relieve the Soviet Union's traditional isolation.

It is no longer realistic to pretend that sport and politics can be wholly separated, especially where the Olympics are concerned. It is also legitimate that the world sbould show special interest in the internal affairs of the Soviet Union. For the moment, the best thing to do is let the debate, which is itself a form of pressure, continue. Decisions now would be premature.

- From the Times (London).

#### In the International Edition

#### Seventy-Five Years Ago August 3, 1903

NEW YORK - Two prominent anthropologists were accused yesterday in Oklahoma of inciting a reservation Indian to torture himself in return for money, in ceremonies connected with the Cheyenne and Arapahoe sun-dance customs. James Mooney and George Dorsey face charges of offering an Indian \$15 to be photographed in the act of dragging a heavy buffalo head with topes attached to stocks inserted in the skin of the Indian's back.

#### Fifty Years Ago August 3, 1928

NEW YORK - Zoologists take note: Mosquitos bred in an alcobolic environment appear to be more vicious and voracious than their brethren raised in a more conventional home environment. This momentous discovery was made last week in New Brighton, N.Y., following complaints from the townspeople of unusually fierce mosquito raids. Apparently the mosquitos thrived on several thousand gallons of beer recently dumped in the town sewers by prohibition



## East Germans Keep Squeezing

By Leopold Unger

BRUSSELS - Until August of last year, Rudolf Bahro, 42, was considered one of the most brilliant young officials and one of the most distinguished economists of East Germany and its Communist Party, a party he had joined when be was 18.

His arrest created an uproar. First denied, then confirmed, the Bahro affair was concluded recently in East Berlin, when following a closed-door trial held without de-fense witnesses, Mr. Bahro was sentenced to eight years in prison for "intelligence activities."

According to the only official source of information available, the East German news agency ADN, Mr. Bahro was found guilty of baving "systematically gathered infor-mation destined to hostile elements operating in the German Demo-

Furthermore, ADN reported, Mr. Bahro maintained relations with a West German correspondent of the weekly Der Spiegel, and for these "subversive activities" Mr. Bahro was paid, according to 200,000 Delische m satisfy his thirst for money.

The news agency failed to explain how a Communist Party member, who bad reached so high a rank in the hierarchy was able for so many years to dissimulate "his avidity and subversive activities" in a country which never has been suspected of laxity in police and investigatory matters.

The turning point in the life of Mr. Bahro came last year when he published a book in West Germany called "The Alternative." The book is an unforgiving analysis of the East German economy and its management. It also offers a program of reforms and calls for the right to set up a "legal Communist opposition" in East Germany so that the nation may be cured of its present sclerosis and gain the sup-port and confidence of the masses.

But East Germany is not kind toward its critics, particularly if they happen to be Communists. It also took this opportunity to issue a warning to various "traitors to East Germany" just as the trend toward emigration — "the supreme anti-patriotic activity" — begins to grow at a troubling rate. About 200,000 East Germany. Pyotr Ahrasimov, who vigorously criticized West Germany, the result, week.

#### Street Battles

Last May, a series of street battles broke out in Erfurt between groups of youths and the police. These riots are noteworthy only be-cause they can be linked to the outbreaks of violence between angry Communist youths in East Berlin and the Volkspolize last October. The unrest was followed by a wave of repression, with sentences of up to 10 years in prison meted

out to Westerners, who tried to

smuggle East Germans out of the

The International Herald Tribune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of heing published. All letters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. The Herald Tribune cannot acknowledge letters sent

for a number fo observers, is the threat of a new Berlin crisis. country. The Bahro verdict is merely part of East Germany's ideologi-The Bonn spokesman said that cal campaign to stop the hemor-rhage which is sapping the life of the Bahro verdict "is a blow to all

the country.

And by imprisoning Mr. Bahro. East Germany also is sending out a message in the purely political opposition, since the economist was also accused of having participated in the preparation of the "East Berlin Eurocommunist Manifesto." The first document of this type produced in East Germany, the manifesto was distributed last year, Its publication in the West German magazine Der Spiegel led to a series of arrests and the closure of the

Der Spiegel bureau in East Berlin. The situation in East Germany must be considered highly sensitive at this point, if — contrary to what was done with other Communist cratic Republic and to have invented and disseminated false informawho was simply expelled — the au-thorities decided to send Mr. Bahro to jail for many years.

#### Strain

The Bahro affair also has its role in the general increasing strain in relations between East and West. Only a short while ago, the authorities of East Germany were showing signs of favoring a renewal of ties with Bonn. There was talk that this new open policy was linked to the recent visit to West Germany of Leonid Brezhnev and to East Germany's fear that it would be kept out of decisions reached at that time. Eric Honecker, the East German chief of state and bead of Communist Party conferred with West German representative Gunther Gauss and did not hide his eagerness for a meeting with West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt.

But the jailing of Mr. Bahro can result only in putting an end to these hopes. Bonn's reaction was unamhiguous. Mr. Schmidt's spokesman, Klaus Bolling, declared that such acts "did not contribute to the improvement of relations be-tween the two German states."

It is also cenain that East Germany did not undertake to prose-cute Mr. Bahro without the approv-al of Moscow. When added to the

## Letters-

#### Carter's 'Realism'

I wish to take issue with William Pfaff's assessment (IHT, July 17) of President Carter's "realism" in dealing with the Soviet Union. Carter is faulted for failing to rec-ognize the "seriousness" of the beliefs of the Soviet leadership. What about the Helsinki agreeements? Were the Soviets serious about then? Or is it just unrealistic naivete to imagine so?

Perhaps Carter underestimates the intransigence of the Kremlin: perhaps not. In any case, his insis-tence upon the honoring of international agreements in entirely correct. If anyone has "provoked a crisis" it is those in the Soviet Union who treat the Helsinki accords as a worthless scrap of paper. Well, if that's the way they feel about Helsinki, then there is no realistic reason for the United States to honor related agreements about advanced technology and expanded trade. Intransigent or not, the Soviets ought to understand the costs of

cynical behavior Sametimes it is implied (IHT, Chavenay, France.

those who boped that East Germany had understood that it had to abandon certain old methods." Even before the affair, few were

those who believed that East Germany had understood. And now

Because of an error in transmis-sion, a semence in Mr. Unger's last column (IHT, July 26) should have read; "With its characteristic heavyhandedness, the Kremlin is placing itself in a siege mentality, eliminating any possible source of trouble be-fore the interregnum and any possi-ble doubt about how the succession will be decided and what type of re-

## Tracking Muzorewa In Rhodesian Maze

if he bad succeeded, what help

would it have been? It would have

convinced the Patriotic Front lead-

ers and the Front Line presidents

(of the African states closest to Rhodesia) that the "internal settlement" leadership was being dangerously successful in its counter-strategy of "legitimizing" South African average of their average.

nican support of their precarious regime. It would have isolated the

United States from its mediatory

role in southern Africa. The guerril-

la armies of the Patriotic Front

would have been spurred to seek out increased Soviet and Cuban support. How Bishop Muzorewa can think that kind of diplomacy

will provide a solid basis for the maintenance of his government is

None of this is to suggest that

Bishop Muzorewa is not a sincere

ry is one of the spectaculars of co-

Methods

sonally ordered the imprisonment of those who disagree with him. No one has ever been able to produce evidence for doubting his commit-

al for such a round table meeting, first suggested by President Carter in March, is still the only way that Bishop Muzorewa, and his allies in Salisbury, can reach an understand

ing with the Patriotic Front that will end a fratricidal war. Maybe, for a time, Bisbop Mu-

zorewa believed his own propagan-

da: that if an interim regime was in

position and seen to be increasingly

distributing power to the black side, if political prisoners were re-leased and the hangings stopped, if some of the guerrillas laid down their arms and came over to him, if

the plans for a fair election were

going full steam ahead, then the momentum would be such that the

Patriotic Front would have to sue

for peace on his terms. But that

scenario, unlikely as it ever was,

has not come to pass. Only on the question of political prisoners and hangings has there been tangible progress. (However, new evidence I

to be wondered at.

By Jonathan Power

ONDON - Bishop Muzarewa have received from inside Rhodesia London — Bishop Muzorewa has not belied his cause by his unsuccessful effort last week to persuade the U.S. Congress to lift sanctions against Rhodesia. Fiddling while Rome burns is about the best that can be said of it. Even suggests the hangings are continuing — but in secret.)

rican component.

For he rest it has been an inac quate performance, with Bishop Muzorewa increasingly forced to depend on white military power with a not unsubstantial South Af-

#### Frightened?

Wby should Bishop Muzorewa be frightened of what an all-parties conference would bring? He is not without cards to play. As de facto co-leader of white Rhodesia and leader of a good part of black Rhodesia, he does not have to capitu-late to all that the Patriotic Front demands. They presumably want to inherit a Rhodesia whose economic spine is still intact. They do not want to be foced into a situation where they bave to rely on the Russians and the Cubans to the point where they end up being to all in-tents and purposes occupied, as the Ethiopians are. And even if they are sometimes ambiguous about this, their Front-Line backers are determined to avoid such a development. They know it could in the all it end lead to their own demise. A card not to be underestimated is for Ian Smith and Bishop Muzorewa to threaten to surrender to the British.

nor an honorable man. He is both. No one can lightly dismiss the contribution to liberation he has already made. His single-minded campaign against the British attempt in 1972 to impose a settlement that would have perpetuated white rule till the end of the century is one of the speciagulars of coroom for maneuver.

Add to that, too, that the Patrintic Front is already on the record as favoring free elections, a UN pres-ence and n British resident commis-sioner with reserve executive pow-Moreover, his motives and meth-ods compare favorably with those of his Patriotic Front rivals, Robert Mugabe and Joshua Nkomo. No one has ever suggested be has perers on defense and law and order. and the dangers of a Patriotic Front coup d'etat are that much reduced. The stumbling block, all acknowledge, is the council that will together with the resident commissioner determine the direction of the interim regime and organize elections. Both sides are holding out for a majority of seats on the evidence for doubting his commit-ment to democracy.

The question remains, however, if Bishop Muzorewa really wants to serve his country well to avoid a long drawn out civil war that will reduce his country to economic chaos, why does he not agree to an all parties conference? The proposal for such a round table meeting. governing council.

All this gives Bishop Muzorewa

Bishop Muzorewa should pluck up his courage and settle for parity.
The Patriotic Front is known to favor parity, although their public posture is 75 percent.

#### Backbone

Likewise, he should concede that the guerrilla armies should form the backbone of the new Rhodesiar army. To dilute the impact of this whe should demand that a Namibiar at type compromise be adopted in the Rhodesia: A freezing of the activi ties of the armed forces and the presence of an effectively large UN and contingent. He should also ask that all agree beforehand that the UN stay on for two or three years after elections have taken place.

Above all, Bishop Muzorew, should accept in bis own mind that he may not be the new prime minis. ter of an independent Zimbabwe. So, far he has served his country, better than most. If he helps ac ; composh the transition in majority rule without full-scale civil war, he will have earned an honorable

## Biology's Terra Incognita: II

By George F. Will

WASHINGTON — In 6 billion nent scientist has most recently depossible possible to make decisions for elim ination early in a pregnancy. years, when we need to rek- clared impossible, indle the sun, we may be able to do so. But here one must use the pronoun "we" gingerly. It assumes a continuity of the human species that perhaps should not be assumed. Thanks to genetic engi-neering and other biomedical marvels, the day may come when our prefabricated successors as Homo sapiens will look back upon us as merely primitive sketches of what human beings were to become when re-drafted by biological tech-

As this is written, a British woman has delivered the first child conceived in a laboratory dish. One of her eggs having been fertilized by her husband's sperm, the resulting embryo was kept for a few days in a nutrient fluid, and then im-planted in her worth. Such scientific virtuosity can help people who could not otherwise conceive babies. But it is principally interesting, and ominous, as a step toward the point where mankind shall have the power to determine what kind

of bahies shall be made.

Arthur C. Clarke, author of science fiction and science commentary, is also author of Clarke's Law: The next great scientific advance will be the one which the most emi-

July 15-16) that President Carter's

remarks have in some way aggra-

vated the plight of dissidents. I

would like to point out that harsh

sentences were routinely imposed long before Carter took office, and

that the dissidents themselves regard Western outrage as their only

hope. Not one single Soviet dissi-dent has called for Carter to keep

To Moscow in '80

There has been a lot of discussion

about boycotting the Olympic Games 1980 in Moscow as a

reprisal for the recent dissident tri-

als. I believe the contrary will give a

much better effect — let us all meet in Moscow 1980! With thousands

and thousands of foreigners, an "invasion." visiting the Soviet Un-

ion we have a much better chance

to help the struggling human right

CHRISTER BOMAN.

activists in Iron Curtain countries.

Fayence. France.

WILLIAM J. TESKA.

the limits of flight had almost been reached, and probably precluded continent-to-continent flight across the Atlantic. In 1932, Albert Einstein was not optimistic about the possibility of nuclear fission, which he compared to shooting birds in the dark in a country where there are few birds. Today, scientists are more chary

of predictions about technical limits. And although laymen consider the birth in Britain exciting, they also regard it as an expectable "next step" in an endless progres-sion, rather than as a startling discontinuity in human experience. There is a distinctly modern sense of the "unfolding" of the buman race, of its present as well as itspast being prologue. And there is, perhaps, no reason

to believe that evolution bas come to a halt, or that evolution will continue independently of human premeditation. "Thoughtful men," writes Dr. Leon Kass of the University of Chicago, "have long known that the campaign for the technological conquest of nature, conducted under the banner of modern science, would someday train its guns against the command-ing officer, man himself." Communities have "managed"

their populations, even their "gene pools," in various ways. There exists an ancient letter, from an Egyptian worker to his wife, that says:
"If it is a boy, keep it. If it is a girl,
throw it away." Surplus or burdensome or unpromising infants (often
girls, or the deformed) were eliminated hy societies long before prenatal diagnostic techniques made it

surred by physics, that scientificadvancement may threaten rathe than enhance mankind's self. esteem. Physics, with its power of annihilation, poses only a physica threat. Biology, with its threat to all "improve" the species, jeopardize

mankind's sense of dignity.

Still, many scientists and laymet. feel the exhibaration that one scien-

tist expressed this way:
"For the first time in all time; living creature understands its ori gins and can undertake to design its future. Even in the ancien myths man was constrained by hi essence. He could not rise above hi nature to chart his destiny. Toda we can envision that chance - an its dark companion of awesome choice and responsibility. We care be the agent of transition to a whol ly new path of evolution. This is taking .

#### cosmic event." Neutral Word

It is no less. As Kass says, wid, embryo transfers (which are jus-the beginning of new manipula-tions of life), "the natural proces. of generating becomes the artificial process of making." And "to lat one's hands on human generation is to take a major step toward making man himself simply another one of the man-made things."

New knowledge — "techniques"

might be a more appropriately neu intral word — may take manking where it ought 10 go. But there is no certainty that the word "ought" will be important in the discussion.

This is the second of two column

## Chairman Co-Chairmen

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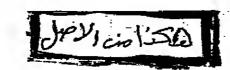
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181. avenue Charles de Goulle, 92300 Neuillo sur Seine. Tel. 747-12 e6
Telex: 612718 Herald. Paris Cables: Herald. Paris.
Le Directeur de la publication; Walter N. Thayer
Dails except Sundar
In U.S.A.—Subscription price \$235 seath.

1 class possage paid at Long Island City. N. Y. 11101 1978 International
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BABY'S SHOT — Mother dolphin watches at a zoo in Duisburg, West Germany, as an attendant with pipe aims vaccination serum-dart and her new offspring heads the other way.

## Consumerism Signals Changes in China

By Linda Mathews

CANTON, China - The aisles of the department store were jammed with Sunday shoppers jostling each other for the mid-summer special," a \$15 battery-operated

At a nearby appliance shop two-middle-aged matrons gossiped about the bonuses banded out by their factory and whether there

might be more.

These and other scenes of unabashed consumerism make it elear that major economic and social changes are under way in formerly

In what can be described only as a revolution of rising expectations, the people of China have begun to clamor for higher wages, more ma-terial comforts and an easier life. seemingly eager to overthrow the austerity imposed by the late Chairman Mao Tse-tung.

Everyday conversations are filled with talk of money and endless schemes to secure the consumer goods that are still in sbort supply. I know exactly which shortwave radio I want, but it will take me at least another year to save enough for it." a young Canton tour guide confided to a friend. "Do you sup-pose I could pick it up for less in another city?

#### Wall-Poster Demands

Wall posters, often a reliable barometer of popular mood, indicate a mounting impatience with the shortages and the constant sacrifices expected of most Chinese. Not long ago, a wall poster on a busy Canton thoroughfare demanded, in the name of "the workers," an immediate improvement in the standard of living and a consumer goods.

More strident still was the poster spotted by foreigners on Shanghai's waterfront, complaining of the government's supposed indiffer-ence to the chronic shortages of pork and cooking oil in many prov-inces, "How long will 800 million people be kept waiting?" the poster demanded.

The answer would seem to be: at least a little while longer. The kind of across-the-board improvement many Chinese yearn for still appears beyond reach.

"China is still a very poor tountry," said Chao Cheng-yu, the manager of the department-store appliance department, as he toted up the day's sales. "We are making progress, but we still do not pro-

China's new leadership does seem more atluned, however, to the

material aspirations of its citizens. Since Mao's death, his successors have tentatively begun to fashion a society less obsessed with revolutionary slogans and more con-cerned with the quality of people's ives. Insofar as the budget permits, the government of Premier Hua Kuo-feng and his deputy, Teng Hsiao-ping, has leavened Mao's prescribed austerity with small lux-

China has purchased large amounts quantities of sugar and cooking oil from overseas, to make dollar a month for housing. those tightly rationed commodities more widely available. Pork rations, which sometimes can dip below a pound a month, have doubled at holiday time. And pay envelopes are slightly fuller now than they were under Mao, the result of a modest pay increase last October that boosted average factory wages to slightly above \$30 a month.

Mr. Hua, in particular, has encouraged the people's rising expectations with a series of well-publigrowth. As he said in a recent in developing our socialist economy

ehines a month, but I could easily sell 500 if we had them."

provement of the people's material well-being."

well-being."

That single speech struck such a popular chord that it is widely quoted as evidence that Mr. Hua has the workers' interests at heart.

"Chairman Hua promised to im-prove our standard of living, stepby-step, and he bas already begun, said Shen Jen-chiang, director of suburban Canton pottery works Our wages are going up, and our living costs are going down. Last month, with state permission, we reduced all the rents in factory-sub-sidized housing by 50 percent." Now, according to Mr. Shen, no one in the plant pays more than a

The tantalizing prospect of easier times ahead may have won a measure of popular support for Mr. Hua, a political unknown until his rise to power in late 1976. But the people's rising expectations also pose a serious dilemma for him and the other pragmatic, production-oriented leaders in Peking.

Given China's labor-intensive economy and the importance of worker morale, the country's economic planners cannot afford to let cized speecher emphasizing that his those expectations go unfulfilled first priority is launching China on a program of orderly economic amounts of China's limited revenues into consumer goods and speech. "Our fundamental purpose more substantial pay raises would mean stinting the country's basic and expanding production is to industries and jeopardizing long-provide for the step-by-step im-

> ists' B-52s were thus able to accurately bomb the areas where the

Vietnamese armed forces were

The broadcast further said that at the height of the war senior party

members allowed their wives to

steal "clothes, rice, salt, gasoline

and the army's refined petroleum and to plunder livestock and rice belonging to the people to sell in areas under enemy control."

In the opinion of some Indochi-

na watchers the broadcast sur-

passed by far other instances of in-

vective from Cambodia since the

By charging that the whole Vict-namese Communist Party was cor-rupt — and that this was true dur-ing the hallowed wartime days of

the late Ho Chi Minh — the Cam-bodians have attacked the holiest

natical premier, Pol Pot, is saying that his war is an ideological vendetta against the Communist lead-ership of Vietnam. He is attempt-

ership of Vietnam. He is attempting to incite rebellion against the first secretary of the Vietnamese Communist Party, Le Duan, and Vietnam's Premier Pham Van

In effect, this is exactly what the Vietnamese party leadership has also been almost openly saying about Pol Pot. The Vietnamese are about Pol Pot. The Vietnamese are

also attempting to incite rebellion

— and are known to be training

'Proxy Conflict'

These attitudes so boldly displayed make any hope for a negotiated settlement of the border war an almost impossible dream. The "proxy conflict" between China and the Soviet Union actually

grows more dangerous.

It is probably significant that the abusive broadcast was made at a time when Cambodian Defense Minister Son Sen was receiving an

welcoming committee included the

top brass of the Chinese Army, a

clear message that Cambodia is re-

The Cambodian broadcast im-

plied that the "true nature" of the Vietnamese Communist bas simply

been strengthened and expanded

since the North Vietnamese au-

thoriues of the Le Duan-Phan Van

Dong clique have gotten a good taste of the life in the South Viet-namese society which it inherited

"While the husbands hold the

power, the wives use the power to

control and own the state and people's property," the broadcast

Pol Pot appears to have elevated a border conflict into a holy war

between Iwo Communist visions

C Las Angeles Times

from the U.S. imperialists."

that cannot be reconciled.

ceiving enthusiastie military sup

effusive welcome in Peking.

Cambodian defectors to belp spec

Cambodia's mysterious and fa-

border war began last year.

dogma of Hanoi.

Dong.

## Cambodia Levels Abuse **At Vietnam Communists**

stationed."

BANGKOK, Thailand, Aug. 2— The Cambodian government has made the extraordinary charge that during the Indochina war U.S. B-52 bombers were guided to their tar-gets hy corrupt Vietnamese Communist Party members.

In a startlingly abusive broadcast. Cambodia reviled its former cast, Camoodia revied its former comrades on a host of charges including "rottenness," "corruption," "shamless begging," succumbing to "money, jewels and women" and being a puppet of the Seviet Union. The reference to B-52 bombers was somewhat stilted but the meaning was clear. The broadcast said:

ing was clear. The broadcast said:

"Army cadres and their wives have traded with and served as espionage agents for the enemy. This is why the enemy was able to duce enough consumer goods to go wipe out a large number of Vtet-around. I sell about 100 sewing ma-namese soldiers. The U.S. imperial-

#### **Obituaries**

## Rudolf Kolisch, Violinist, **Founded Touring Quartet**

WATERTOWN, Mass., Aug. 2 (AP) — Rudolf Kolisch, 82, Austri-an violinist and artist-in-residence at Boston's New England Conservatory of Music, died yesterday.

Born in Klamm. Austria. Mr.

Kolisch studied violin at the Music Academy in Vienna and graduated in 1913 from the University of Vienna. He began his musical ca-mer as a stage conductor and violin virtuoso before founding the Kol-isch Quartet in 1922.

The group loured Europe, Africa and South America extensively before disbanding in 1939, and was renowned for being the first to perform standard classics from memory and to feature contemporary

Mr. Kolisch was known as one of the world's best professional lefthanded violinists. The performer held the violin in his right hand be-cause a childhood accident caused him to lose a portion of one of his-

#### James 'Bob' Robertson

SAN RAFAEL Calif., Aug. 2 UPI) - James "Bob" Robertson, 15. longtime leader and a founder of the West Coast longshoremen's union, died yesterday.

Mr. Robertson served as chief organizer of the International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union for three decades. He retired in 1969 after serving as ILWU vice president.

#### Enoch Light

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP) -Enoch Light, 71, prominent band leader during the big hand era and agency said.

pioneer in stereo recording, died Monday. Two record companies founded by Mr. Light, Command Records and Project 3 Records, specialized in high fidelity and stereo recording.

#### Edward F. Flanagan

NEW HAVEN, Coan., Aug. 2
(AP) — Edward F. Flanagan, 70, track and field coach, died yesterday after a brief illness. Mr. Flanagan coached at Los Angeles Junior College, Philips Academy in Andover, Harvard University, Boston University, Dartmouth College, Brown University and Yale.

#### Cambodia Aides Watch Chinese Fleet Exercises

HONG KONG, Aug. 2 (UPI) — Cambodia's Defense Minister Son Sen and his top military aides flew to Chinese Navy headquarters yes-terday to watch fleet exercises, the New China News Agency reported.

The visitors also attended a banquet in the evening held by the North China Sea Fleet to mark the People's Liberation Army's 51st

birthday. The trip to Chinan naval base, 260 miles south of Peking, coincid-ed with the official disclosure by

ed with the official disclosure by
S Peking of a visit by Cambodian
Deputy Premier leng Sary.
China's deputy chief of staff
Wang Shung-jung escorted Mr. Son
Sen and his aides on their tour,
where they watched the fleet
manuvers from a warship, the

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (WP) — When Indochina fell in the spring of 1975, a wave of worry passed through the nearby states of Southcast Asia. This week, three years

By Don Oberdorfer

later, the victorious Communist regimes are warring and impoverished while the foreign ministers of the potential dominoes, still inde-pendent and thriving, are coming to Washington to forge a new relationship with the United States.

Unlike the Johnson-Nixon era meetings with Asian leaders, the conference starting lomorrow at the State Department will center on trade and other economic matters. rather than security concerns. With the participation of President Carter and five members of his Cabinet, the two days of meetings will provide a symbolic new start for the United States in the region of its greatest travail and most humiliating defeat.

The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) — Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand — was founded in 1967, but did not amount to much until the U.S. withdrawal in Indochina left these countries to their own devices and concentrated the minds of their leaders on cooperative arrange-

#### **Attitudes Change**

Until recently, the Communist powers in Asia eondemned ASEAN as a puerile tool of imperialism. The United States, on the advice of senior career diplomats, ignored it as a "nonevent." Now at-

tudes have shifted all around. China and the Soviet Union have

swallowed their opposition and are eventually might join ASEAN in beginning to court the Southeast
Asta group and its members. Vietnamese Vice Foreign Minister
Phan Hien said early last week duried out consu ing a swing through Southeast Asia,
"We are prepared to hold discus-

2 Exiled Italy Terrorists

sions with each of the ASEAN member countries and the organization as a whole." He did not rule out the possibility that Vietnam

# Disappear From Villages

In recent months ASEAN as a

regional group arranged and car-

ried out consultations, one after

another, with Japan, Canada, the

European Economic Community

and Australia-New Zealand. Build-

U.S. team last September in Manila, the Washington session

From Wire Dispatches

ROME, Aug. 2 — Two convicted members of the Red Brigades terrorist group, have disappeared from the villages to which they were exiled in June.

Nadia Mantovani, 28-year-old

girlfriend of the founder of the Red Brigades, Renato Curcio, and Vincenzo Guagliardo, 30, both were sentenced to five years imprisonment at the same trial where 13 other Red Brigades leaders were convicted of subversion.

The two were released after the trial for time already served in pre-ventive detention, but both signed documents obliging them to report to the police once a week.

Miss Mantovani was living in

Sustinente, a village of 3,000 near Mantova in northern Italy, Guagli-ardo was living with his wife at his mother-in-law's home in San Pietro allemina, outside Turin.

Italian authorities use this system to control the movements of convicted terrorists and suspected

ian mainland. Such persons are not permitted to leave the limits of the villages without police authoriza-

Investigators said they suspected that Miss Mantovani may have come to Rome, and the search for her centered here, but the police were alerted throughout the country, especially at exit points.

Both Curcio and Miss Manto-

vani had been in jail for years and their trial was under way in Turin when the Red Brigades kidnapped former Premier Aldo Moro in Rome March 16. The Red Brigades dumped his bullet-riddled body in a car 54 days later after the govern-ment turned down their offer to trade Mr. Moro for the freedom of Curcio and other imprisoned terrorists.

In an apparent indication that her prestige is fading, the Red Bri-gades did not include Miss Mantovani among those they wanted

Asia 'Dominoes' Forging New Links to U.S. ASEAN's international recogni-

> We want the Americans to see us collectively and to see the problems we all bave, and to appreciate that economic stability is fundamental to political stability." said an Asian diplomat here who has ing on a lower-level meeting with a been involved in preparations for the sessions. He said ASEAN leaders are prepared to ask for specific commitments from the United States on such matters as tariffs. investment and aid to the refugees from Indochina who have swarmed into several of the countries. Equal-ly important, he added, will be the establishment of a general frame-work for U.S. involvement with the

region and its group. U.S. officials are not ready to approve the special trade preferences that ASEAN has requested, but there are plans to announce missions to the area by officials in the investment-guarantee field. Also planned is discussion of cooperative arrangements on energy, food, science and technology and a small amount of aid to ASEAN as an

#### \*Post-Vietnam Trauma

"This will be the first time the U.S. government has tried to come to terms with Southeast Asia as a region since the fall of Saigon." d a senior U.S. diplomat involved in this week's sessions. "It's important that the participation is at an appropriately high level, and it's important for America to begin to see something in Southeast Asia as positive after 20 years of overcommitment in the area and three years of post-Vietnam trauma.

The combined population of the five ASEAN countries is 345 million, about the same as the United States and Canada combined. Their ruhber, tin and other resources, including oil and gas in the case of Indonesia, as well as their geographic position on the sea lanes between the Middle East and Japan, add up to a position of

As U.S. diplomats see it, economic progress and security in the ASEAN area can be a modest plus for Asia as a whote. Economic failure, political instability or the installation of hostile governments in the area could be a serious sethack.

ASEAN is not a military pact or security organization, and its sponsorship of a Southeast Asian "zone of peace, freedom and neutrality has given the organization a some-what neutralist image. The Philippines, however, is the site of major U.S. bases at Clark Field and Suhic Bay that Manila expects to retain under renegotiated arrangements with the United States, and most of the ASEAN countries have made clear their desire for a continued U.S. military commitment in the

Pacific.

We do have problems and we are a varied group of countries, which don't see everything the same way," said an ASEAN nation ambassador here. "But we'd like to look after ourselves, with some help from the big hrother we prefer, even if far away, rather than the big hrothers we don't want." He said this week's meetings will be a test of the preferred "hig brother" and his attitudes three years after the



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member.

By Linda Charlton

WASHINGTON (NYT) — Because this city deals

V only in one commodity — power — it has been until very recently a man's town. Now this is changing

gradually, and women in power are finding that their geoder does not dilute their authority significantly al-

Some of the ways in which being a woman affects a woman's professional life are superficial and laughable. "The president doesn't kiss the male Cabinet

members when he sees them." Patricia Roberts Harris, secretary of Housing and Urban Development, said in

"One funny thing is that people help me up and down the stairs — the hand at the elbow," said Anto-

nia Chayes, the assistant secretary of the Air Force for

manpower, reserve affairs and installations. She is a trim woman who is a backpacker and rock climber.

chuckle can get worn down by repetition. Anne Wexler, a special assistant to the president who is a

former deputy undersecretary of commerce, said that

at dinner parties the man seated oext to her was likely

to smile and ask, "And what does your husband do?"
As it happens, her husband is Joseph Duffey, chairman of the National Endowment for the Humanities.

**Bouquet of Roses** 

"The other day," recalled Sally Shelton, the deputy assistant secretary of state for Inter-American affairs,

"the wife of a president of one of the Latin American countries was arriving in Washington, and there was a delegation to go out to meet her. I went, and it was

suggested that I present her with a bouquet of roses," a ceremonial chore generally reserved for a small child

male of like rank would have been asked to present the houquet. "The guy said, 'No, you're right. I just didn't think."

Juanita Kreps, the secretary of commerce, recalled in an interview "an exchange I overheard between Pa-

tricia Harris and Zbigniew Brzezinski, which took place at the Gridiron dinner."
"It was about women," she said, "and Zbig de-

clared that they were different," citing the fact that Mrs. Harris had just touched up her lipstick.

the security of the nation was in the hands of a man

who makes such fine judgments. It did seem to be

kind of an odd way to carry on an argument."
On a more serious level, Mrs. Kreps said: "It would

be easier, probably, to do this particular joh as a man. It is dealing so largely with the business community,

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who wishes to build on his experience in Arabic

speaking countries and develop in an expanding

in oil field services. Turnover in the Eastern

"My comment to that was that it worried me that

Miss Shelton said, "I hit the ceiling" and asked if a

or for the wife of an official.

Other things may be funny the first time, but the

geoder does not can be though it does make a difference

Some of the ways in which being a woman affects a

laughable. 'The president doesn't kiss male Cabinet

members when he sees them,' said one female Cabinet

**Evolving Woman Power in Washington** 

tep a woman.

which in turn is made up almost entirely of men.

There is a kind of easy rapport among men. There have been times when, if I had been a man, I would

have carried more authority. It's kind of easy to sides-

Second-Class Job

A fellow Cahinet member, she said, once told her that Commerce was a "second-class joh," the implica-

tion being that "a woman could handle that job, but

"I think people probably react more negatively to my firmness than they would if I were male," Mrs. Harris said. "But I don't know. I am very firm. I don't

know what the reaction would be if those same per-

sonality characteristics were found in a man. I doubt

seriously they would be reacted to with some of the

For some women, there are other potential prob-lems—for Mrs. Chayes, that of being a civilian in the Pentgon; for Mrs. Harris, that of being black; for Miss Shelton, who is 32 years old, that of youth. And

they were all careful to say that some of the difficul-ties they had encountered might be attributable to those factors as much as to their being female. Even in the "male bastion" of the military, Mrs.

Chayes said, "once they see that you're a professional, really committed," the fact that one is a woman tends

to become unimportant. "But," she added with a grin, "when I get really tough and substantive, they say, "Yes, sir?"

The Extra Mile

Miss Shelton can remember only one occasion — which she did not want to discuss in detail — "in

which I'm certain that my gender was a problem." But

she added: "Sometimes, I get so tired of having to go the extra mile, to be supergood. Women just have to perform a little hit better than the average, they're

constantly being judged, constantly on stage, heing watched very closely for weakness, lack of toughness."

And Mrs. Chayes said: "You can't falter in the stereotyped ways. You're on display to a certain extent; any misstep is likely to be noticed. But in the

end, here, people do judge you by performance."

Mrs. Kreps summed up the situation by saying: "It will be a long time before women at all levels, high to

low - whatever that means - will be treated as full

participants in the jobs they're bolding. We should be able to lose our tempers without having it attributed to our gender, be as aggressive as men without being

Then she chuckled and said: "I'd like to get to the

point where I can be just as mediocre as a man."

INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE OPPOSITEMENTS

you'd never see a woman in State or Treasury.

woman's professional life are superficial and

## London's Personal Tours In Silver-Topped Cabs

By Gary Yerkey

L ONDON (IHT) — Like many other good ideas, it was born of discontent. "It gets awfully tiresome bearing the same thing over and over. Take me to the Victoria Station, " this complaint went. And so, several years ago, some London cabbies sitting around be-tween fares and crabbing about the monotony of their work came up with an idea that has since changed not only their workday lives but the lives of some visitors to London as

"We specialize in personal sightseeing tours," explained John Rothery, one of the founders and now public relations officer of Lon-don Taxi Guides Ltd., "which means that visitors to the city can design their own tours. We had three art teachers from the U.S. recently, for example, and all they wanted to see were the London museums. So we gave them an in-

depth tour."

That those London cabmen belonging to LTG — some 70 out of more than 11,000 taxi drivers in the city - could offer educational and entertaining tours on any aspect of Britain's capital is believable. LTG members are regular cabmen when not on an assignment for the organization and must know more about London and its environs than most anyone else including the highly respected Registered London Guides.

To become part of LTG, not only do the taxi drivers have to pass the rigorous examination given by the London Tourist Board to aspiring Registered London Guides, which is preceded by a sixmonth course on city and national history, architecture, theater and government, they must already be licensed and widely experienced London taxi drivers. And that is oot an honor easily gained. London cabbies are commonly recognized to be the most knowledgeable in the world. It takes at least two years of learning every building and street in the city to become

'Moreover," said Mr. Rothery,

"those visitors to London who use our service actually get to know at least one Londoner." He was, like his fellow LTG cabhies, born in London, and until six years ago he lived here. But now ("mainly because of my wife and two young daughters"), he commutes from the suburbs — in his cab. He has been a taxi driver for nine years. He works as a regular driver and interrupts his routine when the LTG central booking office calls him on

For customers without a special interest and who merely want to be "shown around," LTG offers its own wide range of planned tours of London or the surrounding countryside, or both, including a twohour "Easy Rider" trip around London (£15 for the standard fourseat taxi); a seven-hour tour of Windsor Castle, Eton and Hamp-too Court (£39); a full-day tour of London (£36), Brighton (£55), Stat-ford-upon-Avon (£60) and other

Last year, to set their cabs off from the rest of the all-black London fleet, the LTG drivers painted the tops of their cabs silver. "It was also a gesture to the queen's jubilee," Mr. Rothery said. Since then, business has boomed. Within the past year, the organization has had to double its force to keep pace with demand, partly brought on by exellent publicity, including feature articles in Gourmet Magazine and Saturday Review. But Mr. Rothery, patching reviews but her Rothery, watching another bus load of sightseers pass, thinks perhaps that it has had as much to do with an exellent idea whose time has come.
"Whatever the reason," be added,
"I don't complain about my joh as much anymore."

don booking office, 18 Blenheim Road, London SW 20 JF 9. Telephone 01-542-4355.)



## World of Opportunity for Women

Patricia Harris: 'I think people probably react more negatively to my firmness . . . .

By Elizabeth M. Fowler

TEW YORK (NYT) - Careers for women in international business have increased substan-

tially in recent years, and the future looks even brighter. That was the message carried hy speakers at a one-day seminar on Women in International Business sponsored recently by the Chase World Information Corp., a subsi-diary of the Chase Manhattan

"We just briefed a woman going to Paris for SmithKline Corp. as a marketing manager; her name is Meryl Maxwell," said Alison Lan-ier, president of Overseas Briefing Associates in an interview. In addition, she said, her company, which specializes in helping corporations select and train persons for over-seas jobs, a year or so ago briefed a woman who was going to help head accounting operations for Union

Carbide Corp. in Indonesia.

Many international areas, Miss Lanier said, are opening for women: in agricultural companies with international business, in hanks that are expanding international operations, in insurance companies that are doing more work abroad and in "numkey" operations.

In turnkey operations, compa-nies can supply entire bousing de-velopments to developing coun-

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logy industry is desirable. Multilingual capability

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may apply Must be willing to relocate to Rome and travel extensively

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As the professional consultants retained to assist management in filling this important post, we assure all respondents that their resumes will be promptly acknowledged. The credentials of a qualified executive will only be presented to our client offer an interview with a member of our professional control of a professional control of the prompt of an out-professional control of the professional control of the p

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experienced division director.

need large housing projects for their own people or for foreign nationals.

Last Curtain

"These involve prefabs down to the last curtain and to pictures on the wall," she said, and such ven-tures require women designers and interior decorators, relocation specialists and family affairs advisers. along with economists, statisticians, accountants and others.

Other turnkey projects involve hotels and hospitals, requiring a va-nety of skills — far different from the day when most of the women working abroad were teachers in American schools or those run hy the armed forces. "There are also good opportuni

ties for women in the nonprofit world," she said, such as the World Bank (the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development) and various United Nations organ-

Basically there are three types of joh areas for Americans in the international fields - those that require a period of residence and work in a foreign nation, jobs that require a person based in the United States to spend a large amount of time abroad and those that involve working on international asects from offices in the United

Bettye Baldwin, now director of corporate recruiting for Estee Lauder, the cosmetics company, described her experiences a year ago as a resident vice president for Citihank in Mexico City, where she went for a year to train someone to

in the company.

there for the 400-person Citibank

staff. At the time she was the only

woman manager on that level in the

bank's Mexico City operation, but

there were two young women offi-

'Glass Box'

selves twice as much as men," she said. "It's as if we are in a glass box

Both agree that knowledge of some languages can help women in international jobs, although Miss

Lanier can speak only some French and Mrs. Baldwin had only a quick

course in Spanish before her Mexi-

can assignment. French and Span-ish are probably the two best basic

languages for international jobs, but Arabic is be a big help in areas

of, the new housing developments in the Middle East.

Chase's world conferences, said that "technical or functional spe-cialization — and excellence — be-

come critical assets" for women

"Once some international experience has been gained, specialization in terms of region does not seem to be either desirable or necessary," she said.

Elizabeth Kelleber, deputy man-

ager of human resource develop-ment for Mohil Oil Corp.'s interna-

tional division, said that the "normal entry" for international jobs for women was oot through the in-

ternational division but through doing a good job in some specialty

aiming at an international career.

Alice Hammerli, who directs

Women have to prove them-

#### Wet Weather Ends the Dry August for Paris Bistros Chateau Reynon and Doisy-Daene,

By Jon Wintoth

DARIS, Aug. 1 (IHT) - The I French seem more and more to be spreading their annual vacation over various months instead of concentrating it all in August. Per-haps it is only because of the rotten weather this summer, but in conast to recent Years wine histros in Paris are remaining open part or all of August.

Le Pere Tranquille (30 Avenue du Maine, Paris 15) having closed most of July is open throughout August except Sundays and holi-days (as are the others listed here, unless otherwise indicated).

The wines to drink there in this season are the whites: Touraine Sauvignon and a very good Graves. There is also a cidre fermier and a fixed-menu lunch is served on reservation only (Telephone: 222.88.12).

You can make a lunch or supper of the cold plates (including smoked salmon and fole grus) at L'Ecluse (15 Quai des Grands-Augustins, Paris 6), also open all month. The wines served here are from Bordeaux, but the dry whites,

better known in its sweet version as deuxieme cru classe of Barsac, are the wines for summer drinking. The Bar des BOF, on the south side of the Square des Innocents in

the old Les Halles area, has only a cheese to offer, but what a cheese! The owner, Jean Cettour, washes it for several weeks with cognac and white Macon until the tastes have completely penetrated it. Served with a glass of his excellent Macon, it is a unique experience. The BOF closes Saturdays and Sundays.

The Tabac Henri IV (on the Pont Neuf opposite the statue of its namesake) remains open through Aug. 17, but is closed Saturday afternoons and Sundays. There is a hroad range of cool whites and roses to choose from, many from the Loire, that will nicely accompany the very good pates, ham, sau-sages and cheese available.

Another tabac, La Royale (80 Rue de l'Amiral Mochez, Paris 14), remains open through Aug. 10. White and rose wines from the Loire are the summer drinks here, too, especially an outstanding

gitimate questions, such as what in-

fluence would Kauzov, a former of-

ficial of the Soviet Union Marine

Trading Agency, exert on Onassis' decision-making, assuming she can maintain a role in the operation of

the \$500 million shipping, hanking and industrial empire founded by

Questions have also been raised

ed on the principle of state owner-

that question by disposing of her

property, either in a trust or hy

some other means, but she has not

Legal Status in Greece

answered, including the legal status of the couple in Greece after their

marriage in Moscow. The answer

was that Greek law does not recog-

nize civil marriages, so the couple

married when they are in Greece.

publicly addressed the question.

Onassis presumably could settle

her father, Aristotle Onassis.

up of everything.

Vouvray. A plat du jour is served at Chez Serge (7 Boulevard Jean-

Jaures in Saint-Ouen, just a couple of bundred meters from the Metro stop Mairie de Saint-Ouen) reopens on Aug. 21. The lunch-only meals are remarkable for the price (30 to 50 francs, including wine, coffee and service). The outstanding white is a dry Graves, but Macon and Pouilly Fume are also available, as is a Sancerre rose.

La Tartine (24 Rue de Rivoli, Paris 4) reopens Aug. 23. It has the broadest range of wines of any Paris wine bistro, including several roses from the Loire and Rhone, white Cheverny Sauvignon, Sancerre, Pouilly-Fume, Muscadet, Macon, a remarkable sweet Bonnezeaux, and a very cheap Cotes-du-Ventoux red that is deliciously light and fruity served cool. Although it comes from the sun-baked Rhone Valley, it is grown at an altitude of 700 meters, which ex-plains its lightness. La Tartine

closes Tuesdays hut is open Sun-

without the aid of chemical herbicides and insecucides, no trace of which may be present at analysis. No sugaring is allowed to raise the alcoholic content and no chemical preservatives such as sulfur dioxide .... may be used in these wines.

the Paris and Macon wine fairs. Among the best are a Bourgogno-Aligote, a Corbieres (Domaine de Saint-Crescent), a Muscadet de Sevre-et-Maine (Domanie des Dorices), a Cotes-de-Bergerac that is very popular and a very inexpen-sive, if rather earthy, red from Pro-vence sold in 5-liter demijohns.

'It Doesn't Matter if They Love'

#### Philosophical Greeks Shrug Off Onassis Marriage By William Claiborne

A THENS, Aug. 2 (WP) —
Greek bookmakers, who are no less cynical than professional gamhlers anywhere, were said to be offering handsome odds against a long marriage between Christina Onassis and her new Russian husband, Sergei Kauzov.

Most Athenias — seemingly more morantically inclined and less

more romantically inclined and less concerned about the politics of the union — greeted news of Miss Onassis' wedding more charitably.

"It's love, love. Who can argue with that?" said a grandfatherly of the can argue with that?" whose husiness is it?"

In an Omonia Square bar, a saucy cocktail waitress named Sophia, said, "I think she's crazy if she wants to live in Russia, but maybe she loves him."

Syntagma Square shrugged his shoulders and spread his palms upward, saying in halting English, "Half okay, half not okay. To Greek people, she's more American and not so Greek, but it doeso't matter if they love."

Media Blitz

For more than a month - ever since the London Daily Express trumpeted rumors of the marriage in a "world exclusive" — Greece has been blitzed with a running media account of the romance be-

#### tween the poor little rich girl and land of Skorpios could become a the Bolshevik. Some of it raised serious and le-

Greek barber. "If they are in love,

John Scaltas, a kiosk operator oo

Throughout all the speculation and media fretting, however, Athenians seem to have instinctively concluded that Miss Onassis' principal wish all along was to get away from the paparazzi and the hoopla of a public personal life and, as she said herself in Moscow

Monday, "to be somewhere where it's quiet." Greeks have followed the personand as yet not answered — about how Russian-born offspring of the couple could inherit the Onassis wealth in a country foundal tragedies that have beset Miss Onassis throughout her life includ-ing her father's unhappy in thages and her own divorces and the deaths of close relatives. As a result, the politics of the marriage to Kauzov seemed to have been eclipsed on her wedding day by hopes that — at age 27 — Christina Onassis at last would be happy.

"I doo't know if they will be happy, but let them try," said Scaltas.
"What does it matter to anyone?" Some thorny questions were

Couple Set Up Apartment

From Wire Dispatches

MOSCOW, Aug. 2 — Christina technically will out be considered and Sergei Kauzov spent their second day of marriage fixing up his Some questions that were raised strained credulity, like the reported mother's two-room apartment that suggestions by unidentified Greek will serve as their home in Moscow. security officials, who were said to Reached by telephone at the flat, Kauzov said that the couple would have worried that the Onassis isthey leave on their 17-day honeymoon for the mountainous holiday spot of Lake Baikal in Siberia. He would not confirm reports that they were to take the Trans-Siberian Express.

"We are looking forward to the trip to Lake Baikal to relax a hit," he said. But he added that Christina was worried about inclement weather and was thinking of heading to the Far East or even farther

Friends of the couple said that they had been loaned a cottage at Magadan. Magadan is off-limits to foreigners and Kauzov would have had to arrange for special permis-sion to take his bride there.

Kauzov called reports that he would take the name Onassis-"preposterous." "I don't know why reporters want to find oul something sensational about Christina and myself. We are two ordinary

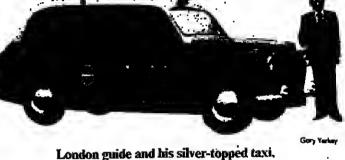
people," be said. Mrs. Kauzov planned to meet with reporters after the wedding Monday, but canceled the news conference at the last moment. "I

just don't have anything to say," she had said. Kauzov indicated that they

might be moving to a larger apartment sometime later in the year, as souo as it could be arranged, "We will have a meeting with the cooperative flat people in Moscow," he

his radio to take a guided tour. Wide Range

(London Taxi Guides, Ltd., Lon-



Organic wine is making progress in France and is available in August at a shop called Vignes et Verges at 7 Boulevard Victor, Paris 15 (closed Sundays and Mondays). Run hy Henri and Marcelle Mes- . 2 v.

grane in A: 10.50

serschmitt, who opened the store in ... just a year ago, it has been quite and we successful. Organic wines in France must be 150 th grown with organic fertilizer and

Sounds great, but are they, in fact, any good? Yes, they are, and some of them have won medals at

26 a const.

25000 10

St 3 ....

said, "sometime soon,"

## U.K. to Raise Tax on North Sea Oil Profits Canada Sets

By William Kucewicz

LONDON, Aug. 2 (AP-DJ) — Britain has decided to substantially increase its share of of oil companies' revenues generated by North Sea Oil, despite industry warnings that such a move could damage future exploration efforts.

Joel Barnett, chief secretary to the Treasury, announcing the proposals today, insisted that the measures would leave a "more than adequate return to the oil companies and a better return to the public." He said that he did not believe "for one moment" the plan would slow exploration or development of the North Sea.

But, the director general of the U.K. Offshore Operators Association George Williams described the proposals as "madness" and said it was "an alarming and adverse development."

Meanwhile, the Department of Energy announced a sixth round of

offshore exploration and production licensing, covering 46 blocks including for the first time areas in the southwestern approaches near French waters. The number of blocks on offer is significantly lower than in previous rounds and the areas are believed to be prospectively less attractive.

Regarding the government tax proposals, Mr. Barnett said that the overall government "take" from North Sea oil would be boosted to around 75 percent from just under 70 percent. Between now and the mid-1980s government revenues will be boosted by a total of £2 billion if the plans are implemented, he calculated. By the mid-1980s, government reve-oues from North Sea petroleum would total about £4.4 billion per year. up from a projected £4 billion under current arrangements, be noted.

The proposals, which require House of Commons approval, call for a boost in the petroleum revenue tax (PRT) on oil companies' profits from North Sea operations to 60 percent after Dec. 31 from its current level of 45 percent. Under the scheme, the first payments would be due in November 1979 and reveoue from PRT would be about £170 millioo in the fiscal year ending March 31, 1980.

PRT is aside from normal U.K. corporation tax and royalties on North Sea oil production equivalent to 12.5 percent. But, so far, oil companies

Colonial Agrees to Grand Union Bid

Colonial Stores Inc. bas given up its fight against a tender offer from Grand Union Co. by accepting a \$35-a-share bid — worth in all about \$133 million.

The merger will create the eighth largest U.S. super-

market chain and give Grand Union a presence in

most of the northeast and southeast. The board of

the Atlanta-based supermarket chain voted to approve the Grand Union offer after it added \$5 a

share to the original bid made June 29. Until now,

Colonial had vigorously opposed the takeover. The

Federal Trade Commission has said that the mar-

riage "is the type of merger that. . raises serious questions" but has not made any moves to block it. Grand Union is a unit of Cavenham, the European

supermarket and food-processing concern owned by Generale Occidentale, a French holding company owned by Sir James Goldsmith.

First-half turnover of AEG Telefunken stagnated

at year-earlier levels. The company reports a 3-per-cent increase in foreign turnover was offset by a 2-

AEG's Turnover Stagnates

i- Bistre

could fall through.

One banker calls the confronta- gram.

gan Guaranty, Citicorp and Chase or & percent.

Manhattan — which are leading Ministry off

FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

Taiwan, Bankers Dispute Loan Terms

have avoided paying any PRT because of a clause which allows them to deduct up to 175 percent of capital investment before PRT is due. This 75-percent "uplift" was designed to help companies meet the cost of interest on loans for capital environment used in North A 1 0 1 est on loans for capital equipment used in North Sea development. From oow on, bowever, the government proposes to reduce this "uplift" to 35

The government plans to reduce from next January the oil allowance free of PRT that each field gets. This would be cut to 0.5 million metric tons a year from 1 million loog tons. (A metric too equals 0.98421 long tons.) "The oil allowance at its new level," Mr. Barnett said, "will continue to be of particular value to small fields."

The new arrangements, he admitted, will mean that oewer North Sea fields will have a lower return on capital employed. These fields are also likely to be more costly and of more marginal interest than such major finds as the Forties field. Therefore, some industry sources complained, that "the government appears to be almost encouraging oil companies to

Nonetheless, Mr. Barnett said the government is satisfied that the changes will achieve a "better balance" between public and private interests in North Sea revennes. The proposals are expected to be included in oext year's finance bill, to be announced oext spring.

Energy Secretary Tooy Benn said that "the size of the [new licensing] round reflects the government's strategy that there will be more frequent rounds but with fewer blocks on offer in each." The current offer of 46 blocks compares with 71 blocks in the previous round.

Once again, British Nanooal Oil Corp. will hold at least a 51-percent interest in all oew licenses. The state-owned oil company will also be operator during exploration in six predesignated blocks. On the London Stock Exchange, shares fell following the tax announce-

ment. "Oils are taking a dive," said one broker.

British Petroleum was at 844 pence, compared with 856 earlier in the day, and Shell Transport was at 563, down from 576 earlier.

Reserves Up

For Britain

LONDON, Aug. 2 (AP-DJ) -

Britain's reserves rose \$193 million

in July to \$16.735 billion, the high-

est total since April, the Treasury

said today.
The underlying inflow of reserves, net of official borrowing

and repayments, was \$328 million

- the first monthly underlying in-

flow since February — compared with a \$49-million outflow in June

and a \$728-million outflow in May.

reserves reflects in part interven-tion on the foreign-exchange mar-ket by the Bank of England in sup-

port of the dollar in July. The

pound rose during the month to

\$1.9325 on July 31 from \$1.8605 on

June 30, while its trade-weighted

index against a basket of currencies

rose to 62.5 (end-1971 equals 100)

During July, the government re-paid \$31 million to the Internation-al Monetary Fund. Foreign-curren-

cy borrowing by the rest of the

public sector under the exchange cover scheme amounted to \$87 mil-

lion and repayments totaled \$191

The \$193-million boost in reserves compares with a fall of

\$119 million in June and marks the

when the nation's reserves peaked at \$20.868 billion.

**Marketing Woes** 

Linked to Drop

In Indonesia Oil

JAKARTA, Indonesia, Aug.2 (AP-DJ) — Indonesian oil production dipped abruptly in June, perhaps signaling the onset of marketing problems for the nation's crude.

Industry sources say unofficial figures put June output at about 1.6

million barrels a day, down from the 1.7-million average maintained

through the first five months of this year. They attributed the decline to marketing problems rather than constraints on production capacity.

Analysts have been anticipating marketing difficulties, largely be-cause of a world glut in oil and competition from Alaska crude and

other factors affecting Indonesian sales to the U.S. West Coast.

Sources say Pertamina is looking for "alternative" markets to augment its traditional customers in

The underlying increase in

### change bounded ahead today in the beaviest trading since early June, propelled by hopes that interest rates may plateau and inflation moderate over the rest of the year. **And Outlays**

#### Trudeau Announces Shift in Priorities

OTTAWA, Aug. 2 (AP-DJ) — Prime Minister Pierre Elliott Trudeau announced plans last night to cut taxes and government spending as part of a "major reordering of government priorities."

"We will be cutting \$Can.2 billion (\$1.77 billion) from current and planned expenditures." Much of this money, he said, will be switched to the government's new economic priorities.

He also announced that there will oot be an election at "this time." "I think most Canadians would agree that it is more important to work on the fundamental problems of the economy," he add-

Hours before his speech, the gov-ernment announced further price increases for natural gas that will add \$20 to \$30 annually to some fuel bills.

Explaining his economic strate-gy, Mr. Trudeau said that "we must reduce the size of government and use the resources to sustain growth." To achieve this goal, he said, the government will announce new initiatives in coming weeks. He "pledged" that the government will find the necessary resources and political will to stimulate the economy toward meeting the govern-ment's target of 5 percent real, or inflation-adjusted, growth this year. He also promised to increase

employment, stimulate new indus-trial investment and to provide further assistance for the elderly. "We will finance this new program by cutting from within, by using only saved resources to stimulate the economy," he said.

"We will achieve zero growth this year in the federal public serduction in the number of civil servants next year," he added. He also declared that the comment of the property of the propert declared that the government will be "very tough" in state sector wage negotiations. The public sector will not lead the private sector

in wages and benefits, he said.

Mr. Trudeau said his government will remove the intrusions of many government policies and reg-ulations from individuals and businesses. In some cases, be said, this will mean returning functions to the private sector.

14 to 4314.

market value index up 2.01 to corn off 4½ to 6; oats off 3½ to 4½ and sovheans off 7½ 4.07½

NEW YORK, Aug.2 (Reuters) — and Coca-Cola, which reported im-Prices on the New York Stock Ex- proved second-quarter net, added were irregularly lower and corn and oats substantially lower at the close today on the Board of Trade.
Wheat was off 14 to 54 cents:

## **Profit-Taking Lifts Dollar**

1 2.0

14.49

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1.760.0

1,800.0

tions caused by profit-taking.
In the bullion market, gold was

quoted late in the day at an average Company

Analysts said investors have chosen the more favorable interpreta-Reports non of the near-term trend of interest rates and inflation.

Per share .....

2rd Quar

Revenue.....

Profits .....

Per share .....

Revenue.....

Profits.....

Per share .....

Revenue.....

Profits .....

Per share ....

Revenue.....

Profits.....

Per share .....

Revenue.....

Profits .....

Per Share ....

Revenue.....

Profits.....

2nd Quar

6 months

Observers also said the market was assisted by some dollar firm-Profits..... 16.10

ing and an easing of gold prices. International Business Machines was a standout, jumping 12% to 2914 in heavy trading after hitting a new high Mooday. Yesterday, it settled its patent suits with Xerox. Profits..... Per share ....

The Dow Jones industrials sourced 22.78 points to 883.49, their

best level since Sept. 7, 1977, when it finished the session at 876.39.

Winners paced losers 1,266 to 331. Volume rose to 47.47 million shares from yesterday's 34.81 million and

was the beaviest since 51.97 million shares changed hands on June 6.

The Dow continued to rise sharp-

ly despite the late Commerce De-partment report that oew factory

orders fell \$447 million, or 0.3 per-

cent to a seasonally adjusted \$128.4

New orders had risen \$551 mil-

lion or 0.4 percent in May.

The department said shipmeous rose \$1.55 billion, or 1.3 percent, to

\$125.51 billion in June, after de-clining 0.6 percent in May.

Factory inveotories rose \$1.39 billion, or 0.7 percent, to \$189.08 billion in June, after a 1.1-percent

billion in June.

rise in May.

which added 2% today to 60. Among the oils, Exxon was active and rose 17 to 48%. Texaco. the most active issue, added % to25. ex-dividend. Issues were mostly higher but British Petroloum lost 1/4 to 161/4.

Retail issues gained. Sears climbed 1½ to 25¼, K Mart 1¼ to 28¼ and Associated Dry Goods ¼

Digital Equipment rose 3% to 53%, Polaroid 2% to 51, Kodak 4% to 65½, United Technologies, which is huying back \$150 million of its securities, 2% to 50. Du Pont 64 to 127, a new high for the year, and Teledyne 5% to 112%.

Active UAL gained 2% to 39%, TWA 14 to 27% and Braniff 1/2 to 17%, All reported higher July traf-

Colonial Stores added 21/2 to 33%

Dow Soars to Record '78 High

Prices on the American Stock Exchange also advanced with the

# Against Yen in Europe

LONDON. Aug. 2 (ap-dj) — The price of \$203.75 per ounce, down dollar set a new low against the yen 90 cents from yesterday, in Japan today but rose against the After opening in Europe a: yen in later European trading after around its intraday record low of declining to record lows against the Japanese currency for seveo cooper letters of credit showed anoth-

secutive business days.

However, the dollar declined against most other curreocies and ing the day to close at 186.10 year. some traders said they expect the up from 185.85 vesterday.
downtrend to continue in the oear

27.20

2.28

31.76

0.80

1,120.0

60.04

1.160.0

109.76

2,070.0

184.91

1,100.0

2,100.0

19.7

Greybound

1.50

0.89

1.50

**CNA Financial** 

Coca-Cola

Dealers attributed the reversal term, albeit with periodic interrup- mainly to profit-taking on the yen's 8.1-percent advance in the previous

seven days.
[In additioo, it is widely expected in Tokyo that the government will soon impose controls on short-term capital inflows. These inflows are said to have totaled about \$1 bil-lioo in the second half of July

alone, the New York Times report-Though the Bank of Japan purchased an estimated \$120 million in Tokyo, the dollar ended there at a record low in that market of 184.65

yen, down from 187.95, In European trading, the dollar fell to 1.7110 Swiss francs, a record end-of-day low and down from

1.7215 vesterday. Although the dollar was firm against the Deutsche mark for most of the day, late selling from New York brought the rate down at the close to 2.0385 DM from 2.0410

late yesterday. The dollar also eased against the French franc to 4.3595 from 4.3650 francs. Sterling rose to \$1.9282 from \$1.9255. While the dollar's movements in the foreign exchange market have oot been particularly sensitive to interest-rate developments, dealers said that a peaking out of U.S. in-terest rates at levels well below the underlying rate of U.S. inflation could add to the dollar's weakness.

Consequently, a decline in shortterm dollar interest rates today was cited as another cause for concern about the outlook. In the interbank money market market, three-month Eurodollar rates fell to 8.38 perceot offered from 8.63 percent yesterday while the six-month rate eased to 8.81 from 8.94 percent.

THIS ANNIDENCEMENT APPEARS AS A MATTER OF RECORD DIVLY

# FUERZAS ELECTRICAS DE CATALUÑA S.A.

FECSA

U.S. \$100,000,000 FLOATING RATE

¥18,500,000,000

U.S. \$10,000,000 FIXED BATE

MULTICURRENCY TERM FINANCING

CO-ORDINATED BY CHASE MANHATTAN LIMITED

U.S. \$100,000,000

CHASE MANHATTAN LIMITED

E LUXEMBOURGEDISE DE LA DRESONER BANK AG -DRESONER BANK INTERNATIONAL-GRINDLAY BRANDTS LIMITED

> MIDLAND BANK LIMITED NATIONAL WESTMINSTER BANK GROUN

TORONTO DOMINION BANK UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND

BANK PÜR GEMEINWIFTSCHAFT AKTIENGESBLISCHAFT INTERNATIONAL ENERGY BANK LIMITED

MELLON BANK, N.A. NEDEFLANCSCHE MICCENSTANDSBANK NV

THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK, N.A. SPRIOLAYS BANK UMITED

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THE YASUGA TRUST AND BANGING COMPANY, UNITED PROVINCIAL BANK OF CANADA (INTERNATIONAL) LIMITED, NASSA USAF BANK LINCTED CANADIAN COMMISSIONAL AND NOUSTRAL BANK

PUD BANK (SCHWEIZ) AG BANKING EXPORATION

SECURITY PACIFIC BANA. UNION BANK OF SYNTZEPLAND RIGHDEMBURG SA RAN OVERSEAS INVESTMENT BANK, LIMITED MOLAND AND INTERNATIONAL BANAS LANTED NEDERLANDSDIE MODENSTANDSBANK NV SORS LIMITED THE HOKKAIDD TAKLISHOKU BANK LAMTED BANK OF ECCTLAND THE TOYO THUS I AND BANKING BANQUE BELGE POUR

BANGUE BRUXELLES

NEDERLANDSE DREDIETBANK NV

MIDLAND BANK LIMITED

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AG M THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK, N.A. ¥18,500,000,000

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PROVINCES BY

CEMENANCE

THE LONG-TERM CREDIT BANK OF JAPAN, LIMITED

THE MITSUBISHI TRUST AND BANKING CORPORATION

THE NIPPON CREDIT BANK, LTD THE MITSUBISH TRUST AND BANKING CORPORATION

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HE TOYO TRUST AND MY, LIMITED DELITSCHE BANK & G (TOKYO BRANCH) THE CHUD TRUST AND BANKING COMPANY LIMITED BANKING CO . LTD

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THE NIPPON CREDIT BANK, LTD.

THE LONG-TERM CREDIT BANK OF JAPAN, LIMITED

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THE NIPPON CREDIT BANK, LTD.

PROVEDE THE NEPPON CREDIT BANK, 17D NEPPON CREDIT INTERNATIONAL (HE ) LTD THE LONG TERM CREDIT BANK OF JAPAN LIMITED

THE MITSUBSHITPLIST AND BANKING CORPORATION HENPPON TRUST AND BANKING CO LTD.

THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK, N.A.

## Sweden Said to Recover From Economic Decline

sum-Linder argues that a favorable payments balance meant that "recovery has begun, and begun more quickly than I would have expect-

Without doubt, some of the key Prosperity — increased 15 percent.
while imports fell 1 percent

Prime Minister Thorbjorn Falldin's government has also tamed inflation. The cost-of-living index went up only 0.1 percent in June— the smallest increase in five years. So far this year, prices have risen only 4.4 percent, in contrast to 8.3 percent in the comparable period

A wage settlement covering all

"If the big boys get their thing canceled" after signing up other banks, says one banker at a smaller institution, "they're not going to "Innance purchases in conjunction with U.S. Export-Import Bank credits. But the ministry is bothered by the \$200-million loan. With Taiwan holding a comfortable mar-By R.W. Apple Jr.

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 2 (NYT)—
Sweden's abrupt economic decline, which ended three decades of unbroken postwar prosperity, seems to have been halted. But politicians, economists and businessmen here disagree on two key questions: Is a real recovery under way? And will this heavily industrialized will this heavily industrialized will the heavily industrial wages jumped 50 when industria

market where its products have become uncompetitive against cheaper goods from Australia, Canada,
the Far East and Latin America.
Some wonder, however, whether
the problems are not deeper-seated.
Swedish shipbuilding, steel, iron
ore, machine tools and pulp and ore, machine tools and pulp and ore, machine tools and pulp and than they did a year, or even six months, ago. Most important, the trade balance has shifted dramatically from deficit to surplus. Be-tween January and May, exports— a vital element in past Swedish logical edge, said a government official, they may founder.

No one expects a repetitioo of last year's bleak industrial picture, when the total profits of companies when the total profits of companies listed on the Stockholm exchange fell 90 percent, the gross national product dropped 2.4 percent and industrial investment declined 17 percent. A cross section of business leaders expects profits to rebound (Continued on Page 11, Col. 5)

HONG KONG, Aug. 2 (AP-DJ) look so good." But the contest also gin of reserves, officials question represents a gamble for Taiwan—whether a general purpose borrowing energy over a \$300-million loan that would represent the nation's at the center of the dispute is a larger of the dispute is a largest commercial bank borrow- \$299.7-million credit that involves ing at a narrower interest rate martwo separate loans for the state-"We think the raies and terms Bankers were so eager for owned Taiwan Power Corp. One Taiwan's business that they lined up the credit last month—without receiving final approvals from the Ministry of Finance. Now, some ministry officials are trying to hold out for more favorable terms, and some bankers fear the transaction received full thereby. offered for the loan are a little too high," says Vice Finance Minister C.M. Wang.

percent decline in domestic turnover. The growth in

foreign sales was due more to AEG subsidiaries than

exports. Orders to foreign subsidiaries were op 7

percent, while exports from the parent increased only 1 percent — its smallest increase in exports since 1971 due to the "overvalued" Deutsche mark.

First-half order inflow stood approximately at its

1977 level of 6.3 billion DM. However, domestic or-

ders rose 8 percent, while foreign orders dropped 9

percent. AEG expects this year's order inflow to reach between 14.5 billion and 15 billion DM, com-

Allied Breweries Ltd. has sold its shareholding in

Trust Houses Forte, the U.K. hotels and restaurant group. Allied's total holding of 21.5 million shares was sold by agreement with the company and in conjunction with chairman Sir Charles Forte. Allied

realized £48.37 million, representing 225 pence a share. The proceeds will be used for the further de-

velopment of Allied's business, it says. The shares

have been placed through the market with institu-tional investors, Allied adds.

Allied Breweries Sells Forte Stake

pared to 15 billion DM last year.

Some bankers say Richard Chi, director of the ministry's monetary affairs department, is particularly adamant that Taiwan ought to be getting a more favorable deal in the current market. He has carned a reputation as a particularly stiff negotiator with foreign banks and Power's general development proone banker calls the controllation a "serious test." While foreign
bankers are desperately trying to
bankers are desperately trying to
bold the line against a further slide
in profit margins on big international bank loans. Taiwan feels it
could win more favorable terms.
However, the country is facing
some tactical difficulties arranging
financing at a time when many has been working to put Taiwan's

financings on an overall more favorable footing.

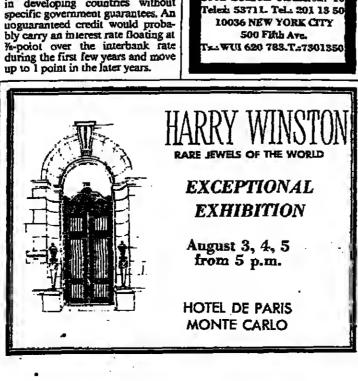
In bolding out for more favorable terms, bankers warn, Taiwan is taking something of a gamble. financing at a time when many terest on both credits floats at %-banks do not want to do business with the nation for fear of offendwith the nation for fear of offendoffered rate. Both run for about There are already signs that pres-sure could be building that would move the terms of international bank loans against borrowers. Loan demand in the U.S. domestic ing China.

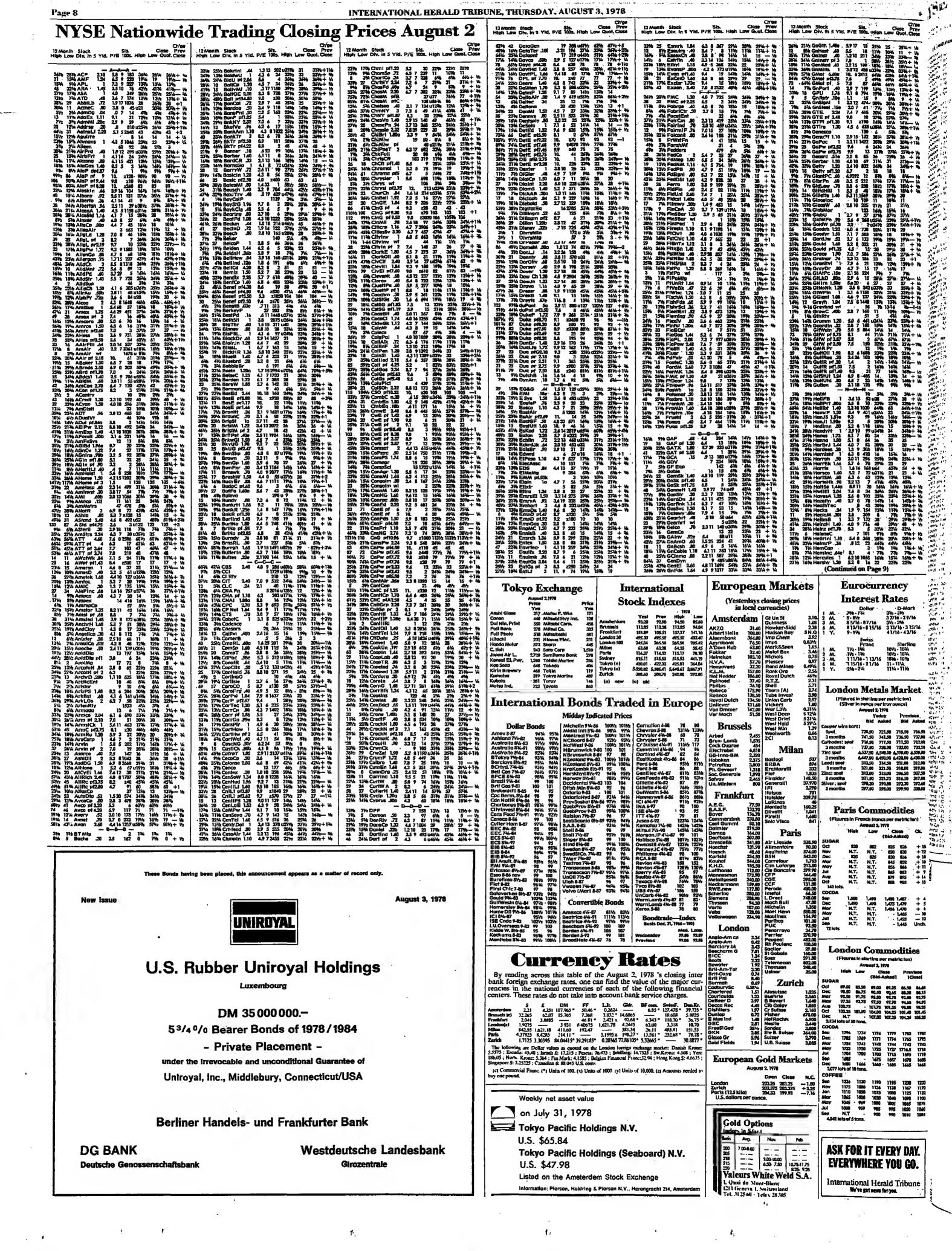
The coutest pits finance ministry officials against the most powerful is paying the managers a management fee understood to be about 1/2 percent. eight years and each carries a commarket is picking up and regional U.S. banks, which in recent years have shown strong support for Taiwan, are doing a robust busi-ness at bome and are not looking as Ministry officials are not so wor-Manhattan — which are leading the biggest portion of the credit ried about the \$99.7-million portion of the credit ried about the \$99.7-million portion of the credit ried about the \$99.7-million portion of the loan, intended to avidly as before for overseas businesses in conjunction ness. The big East Coast money finance purchases in conjunction ness. The big East Coast money finance purchases in conjunction ness. ceoter banks are not yet seeing as much of a surge in domestic loan demand, but some bankers say

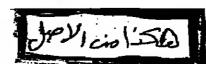
Taiwan runs the risk of angering Because many Europeans shy away from doing business with Taiwan for political reasons, the big U.S. money-center banks and one or two Canadian banks are the only major lenders likely to rush into Taiwan for major new business

in the current market.
One possibility is that the \$200-million loan would be offered for syndication without a government guarantee. This would be a feather in the cap of Taiwan Power as few major loans are made to borrowers in developing countries without

the United States and Japan. **TURKEY** THE WESTON GROUP specializes in all kinds of Turkish financing Enouiries to 02 ZURICH Stockerstr. 10









## NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices August 2

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This announcement appears as a matter of record only



ALAHLI BANK OF KUWAIT K.S.C.

Kuwaiti Dinars 5,000,000 65/16 Certificates of Deposit Due 19 June 1980.

The above Certificates of Deposit were placed by

Kuwait International Investment Co. s.a.k.

June, 1978



This announcement appears as a matter of record only



## Crédit Immobilier et Hôtelier

Kuwaiti Dinars 10,000,000 83/s per cent. Guaranteed Bonds due 1988

unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed by the

## **Kingdom of Morocco**

Kuwait International Investment Co. s.a.k. Abu Dhabi Investment Company American Express Middle East Development Company S.A.L. Arab African International Bank - Cairo Banque Marocaine du Commerce Extérieur (Paris branch) Citicorp International Bank Limited Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting & Investment Co. (S.A.K.) **Manufacturers Hanover Limited** Union de Banques Arabes et Francaises—U.B.A.F. **Wardley Middle East Limited** 

The National Bank of Kuwait S.A.K. The Gulf Bank K.S.C. Burgan Bank S.A.K. - Kuwait Bank of Bahrain and Kuwait B.S.C.

Arab European Financial Management Company K.S.C. Alahli Bank of Kowait (K.S.C.) Arab Investments for Asia (Kuwait) k.s.c. Arab Finance Corporation S.A.L. Arab Malaysian Development Bank Berhad

Bahraio Investment Company B.S.C. The Arab and Morgan Grenfell Finance Company Limited Byblos Arab Finance Bank (Belgium) S.A. European Arab Bank Ltd., Bahrain B.A.LI. (Middle East) Inc. Financial Group of Kuwait K.S.C. Gefioor Finance S.A., Geneva Kuwait Financial Centre S.A.K. Kuwait International Finance Co. S.A.K. "KIFCO" National Bank of Abu Dbabi

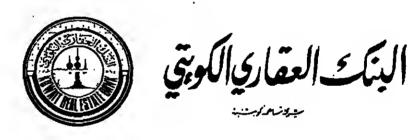
August, 1978





(Continued on Page 10)

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.



#### KUWAIT REAL ESTATE BANK K.S.C.

Kuwaiti Dinars 10,000,000 714 per cent. Bearer Bonds due 16th July, 1986

(redeemable at the option of the holders on 16th July, 1983)

Kuwait International Investment Co. s.a.k. Financial Group of Kuwait K.S.C.

Kuwait Foreign Trading Contracting & Investment Co. (S.A.K.)

Kuwait Financial Centre S.A.K.

Alahli Bank of Kuwait (K.S.C.) Arab Company for Trading Securities S.A.K. Arab European Financial Management Company K.S.C. Arab Financial Consultants Company S.A.K. Arab Investments for Asia (Kuwait) k.s.c. Arab Trust Company K.S.C. Bank of Bahrain and Kuwait B.S.C. The Bank of Kuwait and the Middle East K.S.C. Burgan Bank S.A.K. The Commercial Bank of Kuwait S.A.K. The Gulf Bank K.S.C. The Industrial Bank of Kuwait KSC Kuwait International Finance Co. S.A.K. "KIFCO" International Financial Advisors K.S.C. Kuwait Real Estate Bank K.S.C. The National Bank of Kuwait S.A.K. Kowait Investment Company S.A.K.

Arab African International Bank - Cairo Algemene Bank Nederland N.V., Bahrain Al Saudi Banque Arab Malaysian Development Bank Berhad The Arab and Morgan Grenfell Finance Company Limited B.A.J.I. (Middle East) Inc. Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Investissement (B.A.I.I.) National Bank of Abu Dhabi National Commercial Bank (Saudi Arabia) **Wood Gundy Limited** Riyad Bank Limited Nederlandse Credietbank nv



Assistant Vice President

**Central National Corporation** 

July 31, 1978

New York, N. Y.

	IM	M F	utu'	res	
			2, 1978		
	Open		Low	Close	Che
	0.5870				
Sept Dec	0.5977		0.5950		+0.0052
Mar	0.6090		0.4075 g		
June	0.6170	0.6200			+0.0043
Sept		0.6300 b			+0.0060
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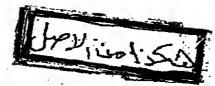
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The catering services are designed for a maximum of 4,700 people. The facilities comprise inter alia a first dass 750-seat restaurant, a 1,400-seat self-service cafeteria, 4 bars of various sizes and two 150-200-seat snack bars.

Qualified firms with sufficient experience to manage or take full commercial responsibility for the catering operation described above, are invited to request, in writing on their firm's letter-head, further details from the Chief, Purchase and Contracts Services Section, UNIDO, P.O. Box 707, A-1011 Vienna, Austria.

The closing date for the receipt of bids is September 18,

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#### INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, THURSDAY, AUGUST 3, 1978 **AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices August 2** 178 Recov 2414 Rosers 20 178 RencoT 314 Ressour 112 ReyPolm 112 ReyPolm 114 Rusco 378 RBW Cp 1614 Russell 48 1934 Russell 48 6% AAR 40b 4% AAV 32 812 APS 36 18 ASPRO 64 101/2 374/4 111/4 110/4 .20e 2.9 7 d .05e .710 .12e 1.2 5 - X-Y-Z -12% 5% Xonics 60 % 9% 9% 9% 1619 13% ZeroCo 40 26 9 19 15% 16% 15%+ 16% 6% Zimmer 24 15 7 38 15% 15% 15%+ 2200 SI Brodesi 25082 Sieleo A 235 Sieceo R 900 Taro 850 Teck Cor A 433 Teck Cor B 408 Teledyne 2752 Tee Con 9529 Thom N A 9838 Tor Dm Bk 1170 Torsior B 7600 Traders A 4080 Tros MI A 4090 Tron PL 14863 UGGS A 4090 Tron PL 14863 UGGS A 2500 Union Oil 2700 U Keno 6125 U Siscoe 30 Von Der 100 Vestoron 700 Vavoyer P 5440 Weldwod 1605 Wesi Mine 2325 Wesion 1760 Woodwd A 5050 Vk Bebr 4800 Vukoo C Toloi soles 4823.28 15%+ 1% 6 + 1% 6 + 1% 15%+ 1% 17%+ 1% **Toronto Stocks** Closing Prices August 2, 1978 44575 A bittibl 100 Ackleros 7250 Apoleo E 900 Agra Ind A 2025 Alto Gos A 100 Alla Nat 550 Algo Call 23350 Am Borus 1155 Andres W 100 Arbus C pr 2930 Alto A 550 Algo Call 23150 Am Borus 1155 Andres W 100 Arbus C pr 2930 Alto A 5400 Ber Can 9730 Banister C 14574 Bank N 5 4000 Berlor Res 5100 Brofor Res 5100 Brofor Res 5100 Brofor Res 5219 Bornedo 4800 Brondo M 1750 BCFP 5207 C Phone 9700 Brunswig 1535 CAE A 7014 Call Prov A 3800 C Pokrs C 10125 Can Provid 537 Con Trus A 5307 C Tung 1536 CCobiesy A 280 Can 1740 Burns Fds 1305 CAE P 7235 CI Br Com 1771 Con Trus A 5207 C Tung 1536 CCobiesy A 280 Can 1770 C Tung 150 38 38 — 10 675 675 — 15 390 435 + 15 270 275 — 5 430 435 616 7 + 32 11 11½ + 16 16 16 12 16 16 20 4 10 + 16 2 12000 Lecono 1200 LL Com 12200 LL Loc 1250 Lab Co A 1250 Mai Co 15950 Meion H A 1250 Meion H A 12775 Oshowa A 12775 Periour A 12775 Periour A 12775 Periour A 12775 Periour A 1270 Periolino 120 Perio 11/2+ 1/4 31/4+ 1/4 31/4+ 1/4 13/4+ Montreal Stocks 11½ 9 12¼ + ½ 8¼ + ½ 24¼ + ½ 23 —1 12¼ + ¼ 18% — ¼ Sples Slock 1100 AlgomoSi 5435 Bhs Moni 100 Can Cem 800 Conron 415 Con Both 100 Dom Brids 100 Dom Titla 7200 mFCA Int 370 315 370 + 18 517 164 17 + 1 360 360 360 - 5 52574 274 2874 + 14 363 360 360 - 5 52574 274 2874 + 14 318 18 10 1 5874 874 874 + 14 355 355 355 5164 16 1644 + 4 51914 1874 1914 14 350 360 360 + 5 544 676 676 476 - 4 370 365 365 - 5 100 Inuits 1240 Intend Gos 10300 Inter-City 2000 Int Mogul 17735 Int Pipe A 48 Inv Grp A 2250 Ivaca A 3900 Jannock A 3800 Jannock B 13743 Kulser R 930 Kelsey H 12394 Kerr A 46700 Luboff A 7.9 3 249 3.4 8 5 19 28 3.1 0 2 4.6 7 4 3.1 9 20 3.1 11 3.1 12 3.0 13 119 1.4 5 5 7.2 7 1 7200 mFCA Int 1500 Imusco 6700 Molson A 5700 Molson B 1705 Anst Trest 1121 Power Cp 3521 Price Co 5400 RollondB 200 RollondB 2119 Royol Bk 1300 RoyTr A 290 3378 1992 18 10 17 1436 13 6 3376 1870 33% - 1/2 1944 + 1/2 18 18 - 1/2 1746 + 3/2 15 + 1/4 734 + 1/2 6 + 1/4 5334 5194 518 518 5174 515 5 8 5 6 5334 519 Total Sales 487,176 shares. 2 \( \tau \) \( \tau \ Sweden Said to Recover From Decline in Economy 174 Burnsin 40 274 134 CK Pel 16 10 3 CD1 774 576 CHB 571 672 214 CMI Cp 959 174 224 CMI Cp 959 175 244 CMI Cp 959 176 274 Corden 40 176 274 Corden 40 176 274 Coll. 1 pf 92 276 277 276 277 276 277 276 277 276 277 276 277 276 277 276 277 276 277 276 27 1.0 33 16 16% 7 155 18 6.6 8 7 155 18 6.6 8 7 155 18 6.6 8 7 155 18 6.7 155 18 6.7 155 18 6.7 155 18 6.7 155 18 6.7 15 12 6.7 11 12 6.7 11 12 6.7 11 12 6.7 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 13 13 13 14 15 15 15 16 17 3 8% 11 8 622 0 7% 12 8 18 12 18 18 57% 12 18 57% 13 18 57% 14 18 57 18 15 18 57% 16 17 38 17 18 18 57% 18 18 57% 19 18 57% 19 18 57% 19 18 57% 19 18 57% 19 18 57% 19 18 57% 19 18 57% 19 18 57% 19 18 57% 10 18 57% 10 18 (Continued from Page 7) less liquor. There has also been an Skandineviska Enskilda Banken, watching color television, taking holidays, riding in good cars. We haven't developed markets in the predicts that investment will tum-ble an additional 15 percent." increase in tax dodging, but, over-all, the streets of Sweden still look 24 1.6 5 .80 6.7 4 .56 .40 1.9 18 this year, as manufacturers sell off the big inventories huilt up during Peter Wallenberg, whose im-mensely influential family has holdings in many of Sweden's most widely known enterprises said in an prosperous. One reason is the underpinning of the welfare state; another, in the words of a U.S. Third World, so where do we think a vain attempt by the Social Demo-crats during 1974 and 1975 to the demand is coming from? Five-car families? I don't know what "bridge" the international recession businessman who lives here, is that, after 30 years of high wages, "the Swedes already have everything." earthly purpose anyone can see in by pursuing an expansionary polimaking new investments." cy. The government estimates that GNP will increase 0.8 percent this interview that the country was "not Except for the jobless — still fewer than 3 perceot of the work force — most Swedes appear to have suffered relatively little from yet oo the way to a firm recovery" because "confidence is still lacking." He said that "the world, including Sweden, has been overm-dulgent. We've created too much Asked whether his members were in a rebellious mood, a Swedish trade union leader replied: To be year, but private economists doubt it, and there is no sign of an upturn honest, most of them are too busy in industrial production or in the the country's economic woes. Some right now enjoying their boats and capacity. The consumers in the Western world are eating well, rate of industrial investment. The have deferred purchasing new cars; others are drinking more beer and their summer houses to country's largest private bank, Selected Over-the-Counter 284. 184. CosFd 1.60 184. 124. CosFd 1.60 185. 124. Costro 185. 124. Costro 186. 124. Costro 186. 124. Costro 186. 126. Costs **Tripling your Money** NEW YORK JAP)-Piedavi Piercess Pinkrin Piani Hib Possis Prosrp PbsvNC Puri Ben Publica Gudinus Rosenor Rosenor Rosenor Rosenor Rosenor Roselon Rosel Cuffred Conivis Conivi 22 BP 20 20 PM 20 1576 1976 1576 1976 1576 1976 1576 1976 1576 1976 1576 1976 1576 1176 1576 1 Kailvor Karivor Karman Korman Korman Korman Korman Kariege Korysun Kaermyr Kearysun Keermyr Kererin Kererin Kererin Korper Korysun Kererin Korper Kererin Kere in a Credit Crunch Selected Stocks, Commodities 5 5% 844 + 12 844 + 14 13 13 13 14 15 16 11 16 17 16 1 and Money Instruments that 23 7 20 6 28 59 9 30 11 Can Now Stage Big Advances 3.7 mm 17 mm 18 mm In highly-leveraged U.S. commodity markets a speculator can carry \$1 million worth of TREASURY BILL futures for \$2,500. At the worst of million worth of TREASURY BILL Intures for \$2,500. At the worst of Wall Street's latest credit-crunch scare, CAPITAL GAINS RE-SEARCH recommended having depressed SEPTEMBER T-BILLS near \$92.50—projecting in its newest report that a recovery through \$93.10 will generate equity-tripling profits, Called for similar movements in terms of potential percentages of profit are selected future deliveries of LUMBER and PLYWOOD as traded in Chicago plus deliveries of LUMBER and PLYWOOD as traded in Chicago plus shares in a list of companies which produce and lease opecialized computer equipment and whose profits are expected to suffer when interest rates rise. CAPITAL GAINS researchers disagree with the bearish view and see a money-tripling advance coming for one issue to this group which has already climbed to three times the price at which it was first recommended last December. CALIFORNIA COMPUTER. ITEL, MOHAWK DATA and STORAGE TECHNOLOGY are among stocks covered. Mail the coupon for complimentary copies of this \* Peraite 15% 2 % 44% 2 2 % 4 4 2 2 % 2 6 % 2 15%++ 10 10 10%++ 10 10 10%++ 10 10 10%++ 10 10 10%++ 10 10 10%+++ 10 10%+++ 10 12% Conctum JO 8% Consider Con stocks corered. Mail the coupon for complimentary copies of this 15 13 K-K-K-K 5% Jociva A 8% Jacobs 5% Jensen 1 3% Jetero 1 1% Jetronic 4% JohnPd 2% JuniperP 570 1116 1 844 2 314 2 876 376 576 576 576 576 2 24 2 24 2 24 2 24 2 25 2 276 2 2 276 2 276 2 276 2 276 2 276 2 276 2 276 2 276 2 276 2 276 2 27 5% 10% 5% 5% 2% 5% 5% 5% 5% 6% 144 8% 5% 2% 8% TricoPd TriMOG TriMOG TriMOG USSUrg USSUrg USTrck UVaBsh UsPonP ValvGas VanDus VanCeSn ValCeSn WsMOG Weldtn WigtnMg WelligGa WriMod WriMog Wri WoodLof WWellen Wri WoodLof Wwellen 54 55\rightarrow 55\rightarrow 55\rightarrow 55\rightarrow 57\rightarrow 55\rightarrow 57\rightarrow 55\rightarrow 55\rightarrow

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WHO WAS JOE

DI MA6610?

NAB

ONE OF THE GREATEST

OUTFIELDERS WHO EVER

LIVED, THAT'S WHO!

I'M TAKING SOME MONEY

PAY THE REPAIRMAN

FOR FIXING

DAGWOOD

8-3

IT WON'T BE

WHITE LONG

DID HE HANG UP ON

THE TV SET

FROM YOUR WALLET TO

**ACROSS** "Down with!" in Paris

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COMPLAINED ABOUT PLAYING

OK, ... WE'LL TOSS

THE BAT AND CHOOSE UP SIDES.

AS LONG AS THE

TV SET'S NOT

WORKING, I

WELL TAKE

A NAP

ANY TRUTH TO THE

RUMOR THAT THE GENERAL'S NEPHEW IS IN THIS GROUP?

THERE'S A

IN THE

KITCHEN

YES

HEY! YOU! NEVER MIND WORK, STAY YOME - I NEED

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YOUR

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#### INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

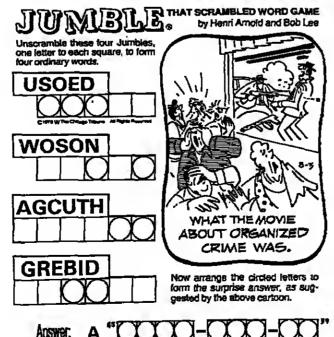
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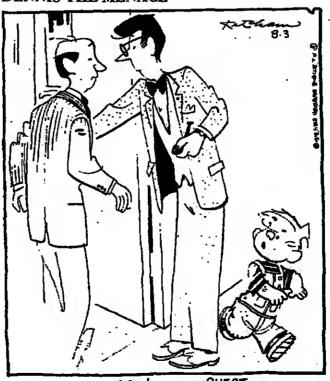
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by Henri Arnold and Bob I see DENNIS THE MENACE



Jumbles: HURRY TWEAK NATURE DAINTY Yasterday's Answer: "What do t get —a general or a local anesthetic?" — "ETHER"

Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1. Bd. Ney Paris 75018



DON'T USE THE GUEST TOWEL, OR YOU WON'T GET ANY DESSERT!

### BOOKS

THOUGHT HE JUST

DRANK COFFEE

I'LL TAKE

TV USUALLY PUTS ME

TO SLEEP-FIRST TIME

IT EVER WOKE

NOOR

ME UP

GROG.

A FAMILY FORTUNE

By Jerome Weidman, Simon & Schuster, 474 pp. \$10.95.

Reviewed by Thomas Lask

TT is hard oot to admire the craft, I the mastery that Jerome Weid-man displays in his newest novel, "A Family Fortune." The easy transitioo from scene to scene, the convoluted plotting, the propulsive flow of the narrative even though the story moves backward and forward in time, the sustained suspense, sustained by feeding just the right bit of information at the right moment, all reveal an old and sure hand at the typewriter. Weidman makes the writing of fiction seem easy.

And that may be part of the problem. He relies too much on those skills that have produced 17 novels, seven collections of short stories and other miscellaneous writings. But where those skills prove insufficient for the scope of his story, be magnifies inessentials. provides unconvincing happenings and substitutes melodrama for true conflict. There is a lot of highly polished veneer in "A Family Fortune" that hides the hollowness behind it.

"Coffee," orders one of Weidman's characters at a lunebecoette. "Cream and sugar?" asks the waitress. "Black," says our man. And so on, though whether he drinks it black, with cream and sugar, with cream and oo sugar or with sugar and oo cream adds nothing signifi-cant to the tale. For that matter whether he drinks coffee at all is of no consequence.

When an hurricane is heading for Miami, oothing will do for Weid-man except to have him quote the entire 150-word oewscast of the im-pending storm syllable by syllable though the reader would certainly get the point in far fewer words

three maybe.

That trait of the author's of laying out facts seemingly for the dim-witted marks a good deal of the dialogue in the book. His people talk io a way more characteristic of grade-school primers than of adult conversation. And always with a wisecrackerisb emphasis that makes all Weidman's characters sound alike. A Canadian crook, a plumbing executive, a retired cop are virtually indistinguishable from one another in tone and inflection. It's a lazy way to construct a novel and more than a trifle unfair to the reader. And yet Weidman's subject is

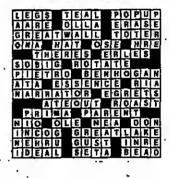
endlessly fascinating and one we like to think of as especially American: the transformation of a smalltime bootlegger into a respectable pillar of society, a man who mixes with the high and mighty, though he never forgets the tactics that brought him into such elevated company.

The boy who later becomes Max Lessing starts out as an ignorant Jewish recruit in an Austrian regi-ment after World War I. When his

commanding officer calls him a kike, Max smashes the man's head against the stone floor and runs. Across the border in Hungary, be stops to beg a drink of milk from a farmer's daughter, a golden-haired beauty. That one meeting is enough. They run away to America, though both are only teen-agers.

After what is known as many vicissitudes, they arrive in Minne-

Solution to Previous Puzzle



apolis, where Max obtains a push cart and sells notions to local housewives. He soon discovers, however, that he can do fur better selling wine (made by his wife) than be can selling pins and needles. This is during Prohibitioo, and a fair amount of risk is involved. Soon Max becomes allied with Mr. Boyle, a man who controls large chunks of the surrounding liquor trade. In the ensuing fight for control of the market, Royle is killed May kills the killed Boyle is killed. Max kills the killer and is on his way to wealth, power

and respectability. Ten years later we find him making and unmaking governors, to say nothing of having State Department employees who had given him trouble overseas fired. How did he become so powerful? What precisely were the mechanics that elevated Max Lessing in status? How did his wealth spread? What maneuvers increased his holdings?

There is built-in drama in the an-

swers to these questions as even a brief glance at the business section this newspaper confirms. Alough everyone from his wife to his minions pays verbal tribute to Max's grasp and incisiveness. Weidman is more cootent to assert his ability than to demonstrate it.

When we look closer, moreover, we cotice that this tycoon is a rather supine figure; more things are done for him than he does for himself. Someone is always sending for him, making him a boss, leaving him houses, even orphan daughters, well-heeled at that, to look after.

The fact that everyone around him, including those nearest and dearest are ready to cut his throat is an index to the friendly figure Max really is. The knockdown-drag-em-out fight for cootrol of Max's holdings after he is incapscitated by a stroke should set the blood atingle. But it is too melodramatic to be "A Family Fortune" is not un-

like that whipped cream spewed out by a pressurized container. It is pleasant enough going down, but it doesn't take long to realize that the product is all air and no substance.

Thomas Lask is on the staff of The New York Times.

### **Amateur Divers** Find Galleon **Off Italy Coast**

PESARO, Italy, Aug. 2 (AP) -Amaleur divers have discovered an 18th-century sailing warship on the sea bottom just 200 meters from the coastline of this Adriatic town officials anocunced yesterday.

Authorities said that experts be-lieved that the whole ship, a gal-leon, could be rescued and started operations to recover one of its cannon. The galleon lay fourmeters-feet deep on the sandy bot-

The ship had been buried under sand but it became visible after the construction of a jetty in the area.

Two maritime archaeologists came from Rome to work on the project. One of them said that the galleon appeared in good conditioo "" and promised to be a major find in maritime archaeology for the whole Mediterranean.

#### Camel Mail in India

NEW DELHL Aug. 2 (UPI) -The postmaster in Rajasthan State, S.P. Ghulati, said yesterday that a mobile post office on camelback as was delivering letters to residents of the villages in the desert district of Bikaner, 250 miles southwest of

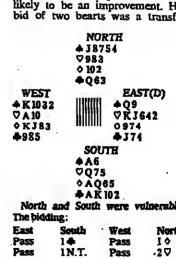
#### BRIDGE

By Alan Truscoa 🦿

The diagramed deal featured a technical bidding sequence. The one-club opening by South was Precision, strong and artificial After the negative response of one diamood.

bid, promising spade length, and South had to struggle in a contract in which there appears to be seven losers, three trumps, three hearts and one diamood. diamood, the ooe oo-trump rebid showed a hand roughly equivalent to a standard to-trump opening. But the upper limit was 19 points rather than 18, a slight advantage in this case. Standard bidders would be likely to play in ooe club, or perbaps in two no-trump if North scraped up a response of one

As it happened, one no-trump would have been the easiest coo-tract and would probably have suc-ceeded. But North quite reasonably decided that two spades would be likely to be an improvement. His bid of two bearts was a transfer

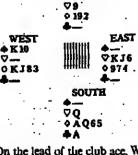


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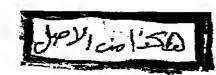
losers, three trumps, three hearts | The club nine was led and

ducked around to South, who won with the ten, and played the ace and another trump. East won with the queen and shifted to bearts, after which West took the ten and the acc before reverting to clubs. The declarer took the queeo and the in king of clubs, leaving this position: . NORTH



On the lead of the club ace, West was belpless. If he had ruffed with a the spade ten, South would have overruffed and led a trump for an end-play, forcing o diamond lead.

West chose to discard a dia-mond, and the heart loser was thrown from dummy. A heart was ruffed in dummy and declarer. h could afford to try for an overtrick by finessing the diamond queen. West won and returned a diamond. so South was in his hand to lead at the 12th trick, and the spade jack gave him his eighth trick for the contract. -



#### **Braves Rout Reds**

## Fastball Halts Rose Streak

By Thomas Boswell

ATLANTA. Aug. 2 (WP) — Long after the game was over, and the streak was over, the crowd of 31,159 stood in Atlanta Stadium chanting, "Pete Rose, Pete Rose," Rose stalked to but with two out in the ninth inning to try to keep his 44-game hitting streak — equal to the second longest in history —

But Gene Garber, the relief master of the Braves, flashed a 2-2 fasthall over Rose's flaying bat and the

end arrived. On a night when the lowly Braves got 21 hits in a 16-4 triumph every cheap bloop and seeing-eye grounder finding a hole — Rose smashed the ball on the nose

twice and got oothing.

The men who will go down in

of whom retired him twice on his 0for-4 night. Rose also walked to

lead off the game and scored a run. In the third inning, Rose hit a shot back through the middle that McWilliams stahbed at and enagged uoconsciously. In the seventh, off Garber, Rose hit a bullet directly at third baseman Bob

Though the center-field telescreen told the crowd to chant "Gene. Gene" after Rose's streak and the game ended simultaneously on his final strikeout, the throng in-stead thuodered "Pete, Pete" until Rose, dressed in a red T-shirt, em-

erged to take a last bow.
In the top of the fifth, leading

nags in a thoroughbred race, Fen-

The 33,502 seats still are packed

The difference is that the Red Sox, who went to the plate the first

half of the season as eagerly as a

hungry dog does to a plate of ham-

hurger, simply haven't been hitting.
Jim Rice, who led the league in

hits (132), slugging (.578), and home runs (24) going into last night's game, has been bothered by

time he came up.

Designated hitter Carl Yastrzem-

ski, who returned to the cleanup

Sigton and M. May: Clancy and Ashby, W-

Proly and Nationaday; Tiani, Stanley 181 and Fisk, W—Proly, 2-6, L—Tiani, 7-4, MRs—Chicago,

Langtord and Newman, Essian (4); Ryan and Downing, W—Langtord, 4-7, L—Ryan, 5-10.

Slator, 11-6, L.-Clancy, 7-9.

La. Johnson 17), Molinaro 151.

for a run-scoring double.

team played at home.

## **Boston Fades as Hitters** Flail Through a Slump

BOSTON, Aug. 2 (WP) — Listeo were making the Baltimore Orioles, my children and you shall hear, the Milwaukee Brewers, the hated New York Yankees and their other AL East rivals look like so many

The beloved Red Sox, who led the American League East by a rethe American League East by a re-markable 10 games just three weeks ous echo chamber every time the ago, suddenly have found themselves in the grip of a slump.

Last night they were battered by the Chicago White Sox. 5-2, on an evening as damp and dreary as the Bosox faithful's current mood. Mike Proly (2-0) begrudged his

hosis only six hits in hurling a com-plete game in his first major league start. Bostoo starter Luis Tiant (7-4) who has not won a game since June 24, was foiled in his eighth attempt at his eighth victory. The loss was the 11th in 14

games for the Red Sox. It also was their third setback in five games of a bruised left foot.
George Scott, the erstwhile "Boomer," broke an 0-for-25 slump Monday, but he also went 0-for-3 yesterday and was greeted with an increasing crescendo of boos every a brief homestand they hoped would turn them around before they went back on the road for two games at New York, and three even more vital ones at Milwaukee over the week end.

Boston's seemingly comfortable lead has been cut to 41/2 games, and an unaccustomed, mournful silence has emanated from Fenway Park in recent days.

The Red Sox players are saying it ain't so, but the fans are worried. Boston is holding its collective breath, its baseball-mad populace hoping through the silence that they will not have to endure the sad refrain of so many New England summers — the sickening sound of the Olde Towne Team self-des-

A month back, when the Bosox

NATIONAL LEAGUE

S. Martinez. Littell 17), Schuttz 17) and Sim-

wars; Lamp, Sutter 101 and Rader, W—Lama, S-10 L—S. Martinez, 5-S. HR—St. Lauis, Retz 10).

Housman, Kobel 151 and Sleams; Carlton, Brusstar [9] and AcCarver, W—Kobel 2-2, L—Carttan, 9-11, NR3—New York, Sleams (12), Younghlond (15) Delivorable (15)

Bibby. Whitsen (4), Tekulve (7) and Sanguil-(m; Rogers, Knowles (7) and Carter, W.—Ros-ers, 12-7, L.—Bibby, 6-5, MR.—Manireal, Dawson

Norman, Berbon (1), Hume (4), Sarmiento (7), Fentile (8) and Bench, Correll (8): McWilliams, Camabell (4), Garber (7) and Nolan, W--McWilliams, 3-8, L--Berbon, 5-2, HRS--Cinclimati, Bardi (14), Cancepcian (5), Alfanto, Morner (M. Maria)

Tuesday's Line Scores

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basehall history stopping Rose off, Rose got ahead in the count, were rookie starter Larry McWilliams and the veteran Garber, each short, one of his few weakly hit hut chopped an easy ground out to short, one of his few weakly hit balls in week.

From the beginning of his streak, Rose hit almost exclusively line drives and hard grounders, with an occasional long fly. In 198 plate appearances in 45 games, Rose hit just one pop-up to the infield — an astonishing statistic.

In those 198 trips, Rose had three strikeouts, one pop-up, 12 walks. All the rest were strikes that had a chance of finding a hole or

an outfield gap.
Once more in the seventh inning.
Rose smashed a hall that had every chance to be a hit.

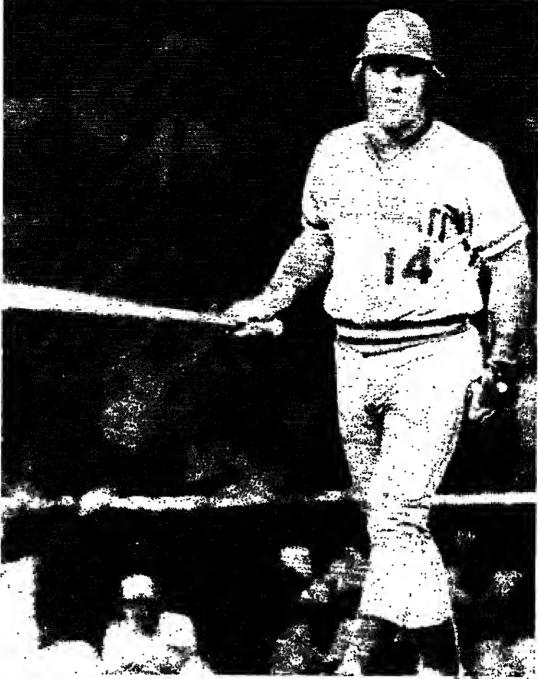
With a man on first and one out, Atlanta third baseman Horner, whom Rose said he would test, was two steps inside the bag, forhidding

Rose worked the count to 2-2. Other third basemen in that situa-tion (Atlanta ahead, 9-4) might have cootinued to deny Rose the two-strike hunt hit, just to stop the streak. Horner, instead, played fun-damental baseball, retreating 20 feet. Had Horner stayed put, Rose's liner probably would have cleared him.
Instead, the ball streaked straight

to Horner's head-high glove. This time Rose did not appland. His team was losing, his time was running ont, and for the first tim in weeks a crowd was loudly rooting

for him to be stopped. Rose retreated to his seat oo the almost to capacity every night — a crowd of 30,020 sat through the drizzle last night — but the thrill is dugout's top step, occasionally smacking his hand against a post, waiting for the ninth inning and its moment of truth and bitter disap-

pointment. Rose surpassed Tommy Holmes' modern National League record of hitting safely in 37 consecutive games, tied Willie Winkler for the all-time NL mark of 44 and was planning to attempt Joe DiMaggio's major league record of 56



Pete Rose walks from plate in dejection after striking out, thus ending his 44-game hitting streak.

## Richard Fans 11 as Astros Defeat Giants

HOUSTON, Aug. 2 (UPI) — J. R. Richard struck out 11 batters to push his major league-leading total to 215 and aided his cause by drivspot in the lineup last night after missing five games with back spasms that hospitalized him, laced ing in one run and scoring another last night in leading the Houston the first pitch Proly threw him to the 379-foot marker in left center Astros to a 4-2 victory over the San Francisco Giants. It was Houston's eighth straight triumph.

Richard (11-9) yielded only four hits but walked nine before giving That brought a thundering ova-tion, but it was short-lived. Backto-back home runs by Lamar John-son (a two-run lazy are job into the way to Joe Sambito with two out in the nioth. Among Richard's strikeout victims was Jack Clark left-field net) and Bob Molinaro (an opposite field liner into the Red four times.

Enos Cabell's two-run single in the fifth inning broke a 2-2 tie. His Sox bullpen) brought back the silence, and it lingered the rest of the game. single was the only hit of the inning as Giant starter Bob Knepper (11-8), walked two batters, threw a wild pitch and then had a 3-2 count oo Cabell before being replaced by

Cabell hit Moffitt's first pitch up the middle for the game-winning

At San Diego, Derrel Thomas Mets 5, Phillies 1 At Philadelphia, John Stearns hit his 12th home run — a two-run shot in the seventh inning — to lead New York to a 5-1 triumph

base and give San Diego its eighth victory in a row, 1-0, over Los moved to third on a single by Chris Speier and scored on winning Angeles, Pinch-hitter Jerry Turner pitcher Steve Rogers' squeeze bunt, opened the ninth with an infield hit Dave Cash's single scored Speier and Dawson followed with his 19th and Alman ran for him. Dave Win-field singled to center to put Almon at third and Oscar Gamble was walked intentionally to fill the bases against loser Burt Hooton At Chicago, Bill Buckner hit a pair of run-scoring singles, helping Chicago beat St. Louis, 4-2. Buckner drove in one run and

Yankees 8, Rangers 1

At New York, Catfisb Hunter. scored another in a three-run third knocked out in his last start after and delivered an insurance run in facing just six batters and giving up the seventh with a single after six runs, pitched eighth innings and combined with Sparky Lyle for a pinch-hitter Gene Clines had singled, stolen second and moved to four-hitter in helping New York to an 8-1 victory over Texas. third on a throwing error by catch-

Tigers 3, Blue Jays 2

At Toronto, Ran LeFlore drove singled with one out and the bases io the tying ruo with a sacrifice fly loaded in the ninth inning to score and Phil Mankowski scored the

game-winner on a wild pitch in a 3-2 victory by Detroit over Toronto. pinch-runner Bill Almoo from third Indians 2, Royals 1

At Cleveland, Buddy Bell's pinch single in the seventh inning scored Rick Manning from third and lifted Cleveland to a 2-1 victory over Kansas City. Mariners 13, Twins 6

At Seattle, Bob Stinson drove in five runs with a grand slam bome run and a sacrifice fly and Leon Roberts added four RBI last night, powering Seattle to a 13-6 victory over Minnesota.

A's 1, Angels 0

At Anaheim, Calif., Rick Lang-ford tossed a three-hitter and struck out a career-high 11 batters in pitching Oakland to a 1-0 victory over California and moving the supporters of Southampton and team to a ue with California for Newcastle not entitled to equal secood place in the American compassionate thinking? Does the

The Soccer Scene

## Xenophobia Sires **Inequity, Anomaly**

LONDON, Aug. 2 (1HT) — Should this column give a distinct impression of appearing to disappear up the tail of last week's, then line: it adequately prepares your mind for the thinking processes that arise when government and

sport intermingle.

A week ago, remember, we suggested that the British government would formally issue work permits to allow three Argentines into English league soccer. Permission was granted yesterday, so Osvaldo Ar-diles and Ricardo Villa will join Tottenham Hotspur and Alejandro Sabella tomorrow will make his way to Sheffield United.

They may become the rarest of rare trios for, in the same breath as the statement announcing govern-ment approval of their presence, the government minister, Employmeni Under-Secretary John Grant. announced: "The current applica-tions for work permits have been allowed only on the hasis that they should not be regarded as setting a

#### Urgent Discussions

"No further permits will be issued for the employment of overseas footballers until we have urgent government discussions with the football organizations

Such astute clarity falls hard on such clubs as Southampton, Manchester City, Bristol City, Middlesborough and Newcastle, which have reached varied stages of sign-ing imported playing stars. Southampton, in particular, feels cheated:

"If they allow one club to do it and oot others it will be very unfair," said Southamptoo manager Laurie McMenemy with uncustomary uoderstatement. Twenty-four hours earlier, Southampton bas announced it was "signing" Yugoslav defender Marjan Golac for £50,000.

"We're committed to signing Golac," says McMenemy. "We've been going through the same proce-dure as Tottenham. We have taken the player oo and he has agreed to play for us." Newcastle United, too, had advanced far in giving a trial to Victor Negra, a young goal-keeper who has been playing in South African soccer but holds a Portuguese passport.

#### Question of Equality

Thus we have the first worrying anomaly in the government's attitude: Grant assures it would "be wrong to maintain the uncertainty for the club, the players and particularly the fans" of Tottenham and Sheffield had he not granted work permits for the three. Very nice, very humane. But are Marjan, Golac and Victor Negra, and the Detroit, are husily insuring by their minister oot concede that these

players — not world beaters, like Ardiles — had also been hauled unnecessarity through harriers of hope and mental adjustment?

And, in any case, who opposes the entry of foreign gladiators? Not the English FA or football league, who welcomed them, not the public or the soccer managers of Britain

. . . No. just one rather frightened Player's Union official who voiced his opinion that the natives of Britain might suffer if foreigners took their jobs.

Cliff Lloyd, Secretary of the PFA, the player's union, stands as a man isolated as he warns: "It only needs a club to enjoy success with foreigners in their team and the rest will jump on the bandwagon. They will be scouring the world and every joh taken hy an overseas player will mean less opportunities for our own. What starts off as trickle can end up as a deluge.

#### Not Good Enough?

Why the deluge, Mr. Lloyd? Could it, perhaps, be that the British soccer player is not good enough? That he sat back too lazily on his laurels for too long, getting vastly overpaid for doing a job less than the "overseas" players? And, if that is so, how is it that on a rough headcount some 350 British players are currently enjoying the spills of other leagues — principally in the United States, which most of us thought to lie outside the Com-mon Market?

Even a minimum delay, while the government "urgently" discusses the situation with soccer authorities who have already welcomed the "deluge" — and, of course, with Lloyd of the PFA — would seem rank injustice. Consider, for example, the situation that gives Tottenham the opportunity to begin the new league season with their foreign imports but denies Southampton and others equal opportunity: and consider the arguments that will fly should Tottenham gain an advantage in those games which be-

comes irretrievable. There are those in soccer here who regard the government action as a political ploy: This is, after all, election year, and the union voice - even one so small as the PFA. which represents less than 2,00tt players - will count for votes in the fall.

Meanwhile, soccer here looks anxiously at the United States, not because New York Cosmos are arranging a grand European tour, nor because the club looks like enticing Johan Cruyff out of his three-month "retirement." No, the fear in British clubs is that stars such as Trevor Francis, who keeps on scoring a brace of goals a game for success that they will be required for the U.S. finals and thus unavailable for the big English kick-off.

#### Preserving Francis

In Francis' case, his English club, Birmingham City, knew all along that this was a likely consequence of agreeing to his lucrative deal with the Americans, It was, the club admits, the only way they could satisfy the player and keep him to their unsuccessful ranks and away fron the hig clubs in Britain who annually attempt to buy the England star.

It was a calculated gamble. Ironically, meanwhile, Alan Ball, who is vital to Southampton, looks like being home on time because Phila-delphia, the club he coaches as wett as maoages, looks like it will miss the play-offs. Equally ironic, Peter Osgood, Ball's teammate in Philadelphia and a cast-off from Southampton last year, is being upped to return . . to rejoin his first club. Chelsea, for £50,000. which represents five-months' of

his U.S. salary.
Strange, indeed, the import-export husiness. England, meanwhile. goes on exporting its own unworthy brand of hooliganism. Last week-end, Manchester United (who else?t were again discredited by the mindless few who, in its colors, attacked Cologne supporters with "knives, chains, bottles, and rubber truncheons." Fifteen persons spent the night of a "friendly" match in hospital: will Britaio oow hleat if those "foreigners" whose stars we are hanning decide our teams and their hooligan followers are oo tonger welcome ahroad?

#### Patriots' Francis Thrives on Heresy and Perfection But does be enjoy playing foot- will make matters any easier. What junior that the Patriots took him on

gle off loser Jim Bihby (6-5), ad-

vanced to second on an infield out.

Cobs 4, Cardinals 2

Padres 1, Dodgers 0

over Philadelphia, Stearus' homer By William N. Wallace broke a 1-1 tie and eoabled reliever SMITHFIELD, R.I., Aug. 2 (NYT)—"I hate training camp." Russ Francis, the all-pro tight Kevin Kobel (2-2) to pick up the victory over Steve Carlton, who has end of the New England Patriots, is not alone in expressing this senti-ment, but is better than most at ar-

er Ted Simmons.

Expos 4, Pirates 3 At Montreal, Andre Dawson hit

lost 11 of 20 decisions.

Gale, Mingari (7), Pattin 17), Hrabasky (7) and Porter; Chyde, Karn 17) and G. Alexander, W— Kern, B.S. L—Mingari, 1-3. a two-run bomer in a four-run second inning to lead Montreal to its third consecutive victory, a 4-3 tri-umph over Pittshurgh. Warren Cro-Mallock, Cleveland (4), Alirabella (8) and Imabers: Hunler, Lyle (17) and Johnson, W— funter, 4-4, L—Mallock, 5-7, NRs—Texas, Bands martie led off the second with a sin-

### Major League Standings

Perzonawski, Holly 12), Sutten III) and Wyne-gar; P. Mitchell, McLaughlin 121, House 131, Roma IBI and Glinson, W.-House, 5-4, L.-Perzo-nawski, 1-1, HR2-Minnesota, Smalley 2 113), Seattle, Glinson III). W L Pct OE \$5 46 546 —— \$2 51 505 4 48 53 A72 714 46 62 A26 1214 40 65 381 17

New York (Koosman 3-11) at Phili [Lerch 5-6]

AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York

Tuesday's Games Chicago S. Boston 2

(Freisleben 1-2)

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Seattle 13, Minnesota 6

St. Louis |Denny 8-81 at Chicago | Krukow 4-|[P Pittaburgh |Condetanto 3-11] at Montreal

Cincinnati (Banham 9-2) et Aflanta (Hanna 7-

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(Olson 5-1) P Los Angeles (John 12-7) of Son Ol-ego I Owchinko 7-7) L

Nicklaus, Palmer, Miller Head PGA Tourney Field

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OAKMONT, Pa., Aug. 2 (AP) — Jack Nicklaus is back on top, and two fallen stars have omens going for them in this week's PGA Chambiographic stars have omens going for them in this week's PGA Chambiographic pionship — the golfing hig ooc that may forever chude Arnold Palmer. Play starts tomorrow at the Oakmont Country Club, where Nicklaus was a chulhy 22-year-old when he won his first pro title by edging Palmer io the 1963 U.S. Open.

Recently, Nicklaus won the British Open with 72 holes he called

the best major championship I've ever played." He had not won a major tournament in almost three years, but that raised his career total 10 17: three British Opens, five Masters, four

PGAs, three U.S. Opens and two U.S. Amateurs.

"If I continue to work at it. I'll win several more," Nicklaus predict-There may not be any more for Johnoy Miller, who won the 1973 U.S. Open here with a record final-round 63. Golf's top money-winner in 1974 with \$353.021. Miller ranks 102nd among the pros this year

with winnings of \$16,090. After a practice round this week, he reported soreness in his neck in the same spot where he developed a paio prior to the 1973 U.S. Open. Is Miller counting on that omen to help? "No. I'm not superstitious," said Miller. "Maybe Oakmont just has

an allergy for necks." Another young player here welcomed a little supernatural support. That was Lanny Wadkins, the defending PGA champion. Last year, Wadkins missed the cut in a tournament that preceded

the PGA. He missed the cut last week of the Hartford Open. Maybe," he suggested. "the same thing could happen again." Maybe, but Wadkins has yet to win a tournament this year and he

has missed the cut eight times in 20 evenus. "It was a lot more fun when I was playing well," he said. "The way I'm going now, winning any tournament would be special. Winning the PGA would be special for Palmer, too. It's the only major title he never won despite 20 tries. His best finishes have been

three ties for second place.
"I'm concentrating," Palmer said after vesterday's practice round, "I
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"I'm concentrating," Palmer said after vesterday win a pGA — very badly," he taven't won a PGA, and I do want to win a PGA — very badly," he ticulating his dislikes. Furthermore. he is such a good football player he can get away with such heresy.

He dislikes meetings, a staple of training camps. "Especially meet-ings held just to have meetings," he said while sitting on a bench next to a parking lot here at Bryant College the Patriots' training site.
They call a meeting for 7

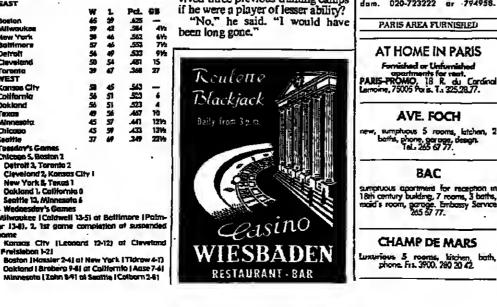
o'clock and expect everyone to show up 10 minutes early," he con-tinued. "I show up at 7 o'clock, A lot of guys go to practice an hour early. I don't. There's nothing I hate worse than hanging around a locker room."

Explaining to the Coach

At first, coach Chuck Fairbanks. who runs a reasonably tight ship, did not know what to make of this huge young man from Hawaii who flies planes, grows plants and spurns television commercials. "A couple of years ago, I ex-

plained my philosophy to Chuck and he understood, said Francis. "I have my own ways of getting practice field. I am a perfectionist and make great demands of myself."

Francis does not think that football is very important and objects to the "tunnel vision" found among many who run the husiness. With such attitudes, would be have survived three previous training camps he were a player of lesser ability? "No," he said. "I would have been long gone."



"I wouldn't be here if I didn't." he said. "Doo't get me wrong. I'm not a militant. I just think differently than a lot of football people. I even consider myself to be something of a team leader. Injured Last Season

In the eighth game last year, Francis broke three ribs and missed the next four games. He came back for the last two, which perhaps was not a good idea from a medical standpoint, since he was risking in-

ternal injuries. "We were going for the playoffs," he explained, "and some of the guys said, 'Come on, Russ,

The Patriots did oot make the playoffs, but the Oakland Raiders did not, although both were chosen by the league coaches for the A.F.C. Pro Bowl squad. Because the Patriots are basically

a running learn. Francis does not compile the receiving statisties of a Raymood Chester of Baltimore, but he commands much respect from opponents for his blocking and speed. He has been described as the league's fastest big man (6 feet 6 inches, 245 pounds).

He doesn't believe that the oew rules oo pass-defense techniques or the addition of a seventh official average of 3.72.

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can a tight end do against a line-backer who holds? "Not much." said Francis.

like to hit them right in the mouth. He often wonders how he came to be a football star. In high school he played all the sports and still holds the national scholastic javelin record. He was a good enough pitcher to be drafted by the Kansas City Royals and has been a professional wrestler, as was his father. Yer, be skipped football his senior year in college at Oregon be-cause he did not like the coaching

staff. But he had been so good as a Yankees Obtain

Texas Reliever NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP) — The New York Yankees yesterday an-

nounced the purchase of veteran relief pitcher Paul Lindhlad from the Texas Rangers. "The sale price was in the six-figure area," said Jim Corbett, the Texas owner, "otherwise, we wouldn't have done it."

The 36-year-old left-hander appeared in 18 games with the Rangers this year, collecting two saves and compiling an earned run

the first round of the draft in 1975. A hiographical note in the Patriot press book says that as a sopho-"There are a couple of wrinkles. I more Francis hroke an ankle in a like to hit them right in the mouth." game Oregon lost to Oklahoma, 68-The coach of that Oklahoma team was Fairbanks.

"Chuck had the score put in the book as a oeedle at me." said Francis. "But Oregon got even. Oak-lahoma had played some ineligible players and later forfeited the game. There's a plaque at Oregon 1. Oklahoma 0." After the football seasons, Francis returns to Hawaii where he is

president and pilot of an executive airline that has three planes. He flies celebrities like Burt Reynolds around the islands. Reynolds and Francis look alike and both like privacy. "I protect my privacy," said Francis. "I'll sign autographs all day around the practice field or at

the stadium. But not in a restaurant at night. That's my time." He will do television commereials only for charity. "Then I have some command oo how I'm pre-sented and what I say," he explained. "The other way they tell you. It's demeaning.

After football, Francis said, he will go hack to college and get his degree in animal husbandry.

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### **Art Buchwald**

## Sandwich Snafu

WASHINGTON — My friend. sandwich could be made with rye hread. Sandwich could be made with rye hread. "I explained that regular rye wich and Carryout Shop in my huilding is watching the outcome the weight of the chicken fingers of the Lockheed Aircraft governand I would have to add a heavier ment loan negotiations with inter-est. He feels if Lockheed can get "She said it didn't matter bethe \$250 million guaranteed loan.

then he has a chance of the government bailing lum out of a similar situation.

Harvey told Lockheed problems, particularly 1 with their C-5A uirplane, parallel Buchwald mine in every way. and I am

certain if the government looks on the Lockheed loan favorably they will find a way to get me off the

This is how Harvey tells his story: "About a year ago, a section of the Defense Department was having a farewell party for one of their employees who was leaving to join an aerospace company. They asked me to develop a new type of sandwich which would give the party a big boost. But they wanted me to bring it in for a reasonable price.

"I put my designers to work on it, and we came up with 'The Goldfinger,' which consisted of boneless all-white meat, deep-fried chicken fingers topped with cole slaw, Russian dressing, and pickle slices on a double-twist seeded roll. We estimated we could make the sandwich for \$1.25 each, which would include a reasonable profit of 10 percent.

"The food committee giving the party approved the design and ordered 150 sandwiches to be delivered in 30 days on the afternoon of the party.

"I ordered the ingredients, but a few days later I got a call from a secretary. She said that while the Army liked the sandwich as it was, the Navy was wondering if, instead of a double-twist seeded roll, the

#### Panel Agrees on \$1 Coin

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (UPI)

— A 51 coin, bearing the image of suffragist Susan B. Anthony instead of the symbolic Miss Liberty that the Treasury wanted, has been approved by the Senate Banking

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bread would not be able to support

"She said it didn't matter because the Navy said they wouldn't come to the party if they had to eat double-twist seeded rolls.

tary called again. She said the Air Force had just got around to study-ing 'The Goldlinger' sandwich, and they wanted something more so-phisticated than just chicken fingers with cole slaw and dressing an pickle slices. Was it possible to add either a slice of ham or a slice of cheese to the sandwich to give it a better taste?

ble, but if you're going to add to a sandwich you have to pay for it. It meant hiring an extra person to cut the ham or cheese, researching where the best place was to put it, testing it and retraining my employees in an entirely new sandwich concept. I couldn't see how I could bring 'The Goldfinger' in for less than \$2.25. "She said it was perfectly OK as long as the sand-

partment felt that 'The Goldfinger' should also have lettuce and toma-to on it, I explained that if you added lettuce and tomato you would bread and heavier caraway seeds, which would hring the cost of the He is manager of the Pitrizza Hotel, the least known and most sandwich in \$2.95.

day I got a call saying that because if the overrun they wanted to cut hack on the order of sandwiches from 150 to 50 and asked if I would eliminate the chicken altogether. "I told them I was stuck with

ees because of the cancellation of The Goldfingers. They said that while the Defense Department would recommend a loan to tide

Art Buchwald is on assignment for

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"A week went hy and the secre-

"I told her it was always possi-Gentleman."

wich did the job. "A week went by and I had a visit from the secretary. She told me the Army personnel in the dehave to have larger slices of tye transatlantic liners during their golden age.

"She approved it, but the next

\$300 worth of merchandise and have 28 rooms, 49 places for guests, and 56 on the staff. But I find I would have to lay off four employme over, it was up to Congress to decide whether I would get it or not. But first they had to get the Lockheed problem out of the way."

cent he picked up in Portsmouth a few weeks trying to jina out if the are any Cuban troops on Cape Cod, when his father was running a two the left behind his all-time favorite taurant patronized by people such as Winston Churchill, But he is

When the Bath Club and the Conservative Club

merged, the result became known as the Lava-Tory.

## How to Recognize an English Gentleman

By Robert Muscl

ONDON (UPI) - An Eng-Lish gentleman decided to commit suicide. True to his class, recounts Maj. Douglas Sutherland, he got out the Game Book in which real sportsmen keep a record of everything they shoot and entered his own name under the category "various." Then he pulled the trigger.

Considering the circum-stances, lesser men might have dispensed with this final formality. but Sutherland, who claims to inhabit one of the coldest castles in Scotland (gentlemen tend to disdain central heating), is not interested in them. His new book is confined strictly to the endangered species represented by the title, "The English

The casual reader, chuckling from anecdote to anecdote (when the Bath Cluh and the Conservative Club merged the result became known as the Lava-Tnry) can not be hlamed

By Louis B. Fleming

ike being a purser on one of the

expensive of the three hotels oper-

ated by the Costa Smeralda consor-

the Queen Mary, the hotel has

And like the Ile de France and

"Image," Bonomo said. "We

Bonomo has been in the hotel

husiness for 46 years and is one of

those European managers who

lonks just a cut more distinguished

Five Languages

He speaks English with the ac-

than his most distinguished guests.

tium headed by the Aga Khan.

more crew than passengers.

can't get along with any less."

For Ettore Bonomo, it's a little

DORTO CERVO, Sardinia

for suspecting that Sutherland is more interested in good humor than good hreeding. But the book was published by Debretts, whose guide to the peerage is the standard work on blue bloods. and the foreword is by the holder of a unique and ancient litle,

#### Sir lain Moncreiffe of That Ilk. **Assurances Offered**

Sir lain, who knows many of them, offers the assurance that the English gentleman has not disappeared, as many think these egalitarian days. He is simply getting harder to find. Sutherland offers clues on how to recognize one, but it is not always easy.

For example, a gentleman found walking in Piccadilly in somewhat shabby clothes explained to a friend: "It does not matter how I

dress in London. Nobody here Later the same friend visited

German and, naturally, Italian.

"People are always asking me about the eccentric requests I must have received from famous guests,"

he said. "The higher the class of the

hntel, the fewer demands. I had more problems when I managed a

tels are the Porto Cervo, with 87

rooms, in the relatively crowded

harhor complex, and the sprawling

and luxurious Cala di Volpe farther

south along the coast, with 125

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a marina and golf and tennis clubs

that are open to hotel guests.

The consortium's two other ho-

second-class hntel."

rooms.

him in the country and found him no better attired ."It does not matter how I

dress here," said the gentleman. "Everybody knows me." Sutherland implies that those

who consider the gentleman mildly anachronistic forget his real achievements, such as inventing "abroad."

"The gentleman ventured into Europe because he had to find something to do between the end of the fox-hunting season and the heginning of the shooting season," he said. "Thus it came about that he pioneered golf at Le Touquet, gambling at Deauville and boar shooting in the Ardennes.

"It was because the hard weather made hunting impossible after Christmas that he invented the improbable sport of sliding down Swiss mountains precariously balanced on two narrow boards. All that is changed now. The Americans

Each has an outdoor sunning area.

portant part of the management

team. She runs a constant check of

rooms and gardens, and will never forget doing the flower arrange-ments far the seis when "The Spy Who Loved Me" was filmed on the

"People still call the Cala di

Volpe wanting to have the James

Bond room and they won't believe

there is no such room," Bonomo

Recruitment is the higgest prob-

lem, hut Bonomo is proud that 85

percent of his staff this year are repeaters from last year. The hotel

operates only from May to Septem-

ber, which means that many work-

ers must move to the ski resorts of

The workers nverage \$350 weekly

in salary, plus room, board and

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Costa Smeralda.

said.

Bonomo's wife. Neva. is an im-

tipping and their eccentric hab-its like ant changing for dinner which has had the effect of raising the price and lowering the tone so far as the English gentle-

man is concerned." The book indicates that the most likely place to locate an English gentleman if the tourist does not have much time is around the clubs near St. James' Palace. Any clubman uttering cutting comments about another club is apt to be one of the

breed. "Their memhers back the horses our members own," remarked one cluhman of another establishment.

The prize goes to Lord Birkenhead who, on his way home from the House of Lords, would stop at the famnus Atheneum Club to use the conveniences. When challenged nnce as to whether he was a member, he is supposed to have exclaimed: "Good God! Is this place a club as well?"

Running a Hotel With More Crew Than Passengers equally prepared to deal with his guests wishes in French, Spanish, different levels to enhance privacy.

different levels to enhance privacy.

Guests impressed at the number of the privacy.

of employees serving them, fre-quently ask Bonomo what to do about tipping when they leave.
"I tell them it's free and to do as they like," he said, quickly adding, "but 10 percent of the bill would be

And who would want to be less than generous? A) the high season the hasic rate is \$200 a day for two, all meals

included The Aga Khan has a reputation for wanting each of his enterprises make a profit."Here, that is wishful thinking," Bonomo

acknowledged The hotels are subsidized because they play a key part in the consortium's real estate promotion.

Many of the guests are guests in the literal sense of the word because they are potential purchasers of a villa or condominium. "How long will hotels like this exist?" Bonomo asked rhetorically.

I hope at least another 10 years, It "Tipping is one subject about depends on the Aga Khan. It is an

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PEOPLE: He Was Just Helping
A Turtle Cross a Road

Radio personality Casper Citron said that a New York State Police officer beat him up on a Westchester County road when he stopped his car to help a turtle cross the street, and Citron, 56, a classical music show host on The New York Times' radio station WQXR, filed a \$100,000 suit in U.S. District Court in Manhattan against Stanley Romaine of Brewster, N.Y. Citron claimed the officer punched him and ripped his clothes because he refused to move his car on a road near his home in North Salem. He said that he suffered severe bodily injury and emotional stress. Citron said he was driving home when he saw the turtle, about a font wide, in the middle of Mills Road. He said that he was helping the turtle across when Romaine arrived in his car, identified himself as a state police investigator and ordered him to move his car. "I'm not going to leave this road until I save this turtle's life," Citron said be told the policeman. Romaine then started punching him and ripping his clothes, Citron said, until he was

"The simple use of one's status in society is not itself illegal," said the U.S. Court of Appeals in Washington, ruling in favor of Ellen Proxmire's right to use her political con-nections to make her tourism business prosper. A competitor of the wife of Sen. William Proxime. D-Wis., had taken her to court, main-Guests, impressed at the number taining it was "unfair" for Mrs. Proximire to use her position to promote her business, a tour and hospitality service for convention and sightseeing groups in Washington.
The competitor. Candis Ray, said that Mrs. Proximire had siphoned off a large part of her business. But the court said, "Financial success does not become unlawful simply because it is aided by prominence, nor could it be without locking the famous out of the economy."

able to break away and flee.

Because it would cost too much money to try him, a disorderly conduct charge has been dropped against a 30-year-old man in Milwaukee who said he didn't speak English. The snspect, charged with soliciting an undercover police officer dressed as a prostitute, said he only spoke Chinese. After six hours of searching, a judge and an assistant district attorney found an interpreter at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, but they also learned he would charge several hundred

dollars to go to court. So they de-cided that because of the time, confusion and high price of the interpreter, the charge against the suspect would be dismissed. The suspect was still waiting in a halfway outside the courtroom when the assistant district attorney left for home. He hadn't understood the case was dismissed. The assist an district attorney reverted to sign language, waving his hands in-dicating the case was finished. A hig grin spread over the suspect's face. He finally understood and walked away.

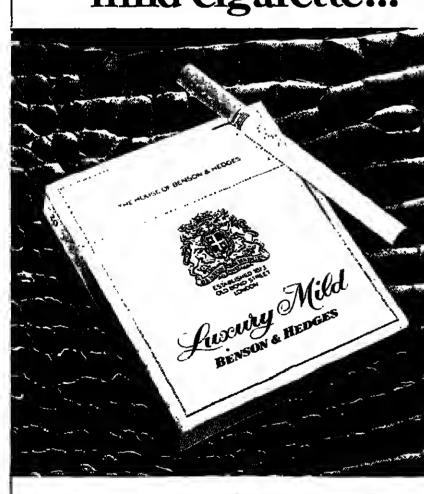
In Louisville, Ky., Mayor William Stansbury, who last week admitted! to lying to the public, has pledged his cooperation to a committee of inquiry that will determine his fit. ness to stay in office. In the crowded aldermanic chambers packed with many of his supporters, Stans, hury told the five members of the committee that he and other members of his administration would give their support to the investiga-tion. "If you want something, al you have to do is ask," Stansbury said. "We offer complete and ful cooperation." The committee was established last week to look into Stanshury's admission that he lied about his whereabouts July 14, the first day of a five-day firefighters. strike. Stansbury now admits he was on a personal trip in New Or-leans with a Louisville couple and ε female aide who has since resigned.

The nephew of Iva Toguri D'A will not visit Japan next month a limit while her reported Mrs. D'Aquing her felt refused comment on the refused comment of the refused c 61, refused comment on the report to from Japan, but her nephew, Davis, so Toguri, said that she instructed him to announce she is not going. "She says it is too expensive," Trigur

. . . . .

Comedian Richard Pryor is fre on \$5,000 bail, awaiting sentencin Sept. 14 on a plea of no contest Los Angeles to a charge that # 01 two of his wife's friends afti throwing them out of his house in New Year's Day quarrel. The 34 vear-old Pryor originally pleadewill not guilty to a felony charge in shooting at the women with n pi-11 tol. That charge was dropped, ar he changed his plea to no continuity on a misdemeanor assault charge. -SAMUEL JUSTIC

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